

**EFEKTIVITAS PERAN ECPAT DALAM MENGATASI MINIMNYA
BANTUAN UNTUK KORBAN EKSPLOITASI SEKSUAL PADA ANAK
LAKI-LAKI**

*Disusun dan digunakan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar
Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos) Strata-1*



**EFEKTIVITAS PERAN ECPAT DALAM MENGATASI
MINIMNYA BANTUAN UNTUK KORBAN EKSPLOITASI
SEKSUAL PADA ANAK LAKI-LAKI**

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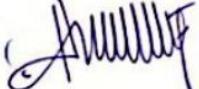
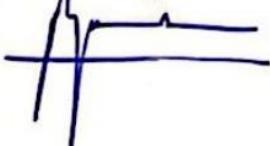
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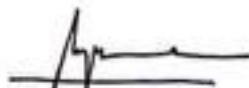
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3. Tugas akhir ini dapat dijadikan sumber pustaka yang merupakan **HAK BEBAS ROYALTY NON EKSKLUSIF**.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

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ABSTRAK

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis efektivitas peran ECPAT (End Child Prostitution, Child Pornography and Trafficking of Children for Sexual Purposes) dalam menangani kurangnya bantuan bagi korban eksplorasi seksual anak laki-laki melalui program Inisiatif Anak Laki-laki Global di Maroko, Bolivia, Korea Selatan, dan Thailand dengan menggunakan Teori Efektivitas INGO. Penelitian ini menggunakan desain penelitian deskriptif kualitatif, mengumpulkan data melalui studi dokumen dari buku, jurnal, laporan, dan sumber lainnya. Temuan dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa di Maroko, kolaborasi dengan AMANE dan Bayti berhasil meningkatkan kesadaran masyarakat tentang eksplorasi seksual anak laki-laki dan menyediakan layanan intervensi yang lebih baik. Di Bolivia, kerjasama dengan Fundación Munasim Kullakita (FMK) menghasilkan peningkatan layanan perlindungan anak dan pengurangan stigma. Di Korea Selatan, ECPAT dan Tacteen Naeil berhasil meningkatkan kapasitas konselor dan penerimaan layanan bagi penyintas anak laki-laki. Di Thailand, kerjasama dengan Urban Light memberikan bantuan langsung kepada anak-anak yang berisiko dan penyintas eksplorasi seksual. Meskipun begitu, cakupan intervensi masih terbatas pada wilayah perkotaan dan masih diperlukan peningkatan transparansi dan akuntabilitas dalam mendokumentasikan hasil dan laporan keuangan.

Kata Kunci: ECPAT, Eksplorasi Seksual Anak, Inisiatif Anak Laki-laki Global, Efektivitas INGO

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ABSTRACT

Zea Akasya, 2024, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Science, International Relation Study Program, Efektivitas Peran ECPAT dalam Mengatasi Minimnya Bantuan untuk Korban Eksplorasi Seksual pada Anak Laki-laki, Advisor I: Hafid Adim Pradana, M.A

This study aims to analyze the effectiveness of ECPAT's role (End Child Prostitution, Child Pornography, and Trafficking of Children for Sexual Purposes) in addressing the lack of assistance for boys' sexual exploitation victims through the Global Boys' Initiative program in Morocco, Bolivia, South Korea, and Thailand using the INGO Effectiveness Theory. This research employs a qualitative descriptive research design, collecting data through document studies from books, journals, reports, and other sources. Findings from this study indicate that in Morocco, collaboration with AMANE and Bayti successfully increased public awareness of male child sexual exploitation and provided better intervention services. In Bolivia, cooperation with Fundación Munasim Kullakita (FMK) resulted in improved child protection services and reduced stigma. In South Korea, ECPAT and Tacteen Naeil successfully enhanced counselor capacity and service acceptance for male survivors. In Thailand, collaboration with Urban Light provided direct assistance to at-risk children and sexual exploitation survivors. However, intervention coverage remains limited to urban areas, and there is still a need for increased transparency and accountability in documenting results and financial reports.

Keyword: ECPAT, Child Sexual Exploitation, Global Boys' Initiative, INGO Effectiveness

Malang, 5 June 2024

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DAFTAR SINGKATAN

AMANE: Association Meilleur Avenir Pour Nos Enfants

CSA: Child Sexual Abuse

CSAM: Child Sexual Abuse Material

CSE: Child Sexual Exploitation

CSEC: Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children

CSEM: Child Sexual Exploitation Material

CST: Child Sex Tourism

EC02: Epistemology of Complexity, Ethics and Community

ECPAT: End Child Prostitution and Trafficking

ESKA: Eksploitasi Seksual Komersial Anak

EU: European Union

FMK: Fundación Munasim Kullakita

GBI: Global Boys Initiative

HIV/AIDS: Human Immunodeficiency Virus/ Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome

IASC: Inter-Agency Standing Committee

IGO: International Governmental Organization

IMS: Infeksi Menular Seksual

INGO: International Non-Governmental Organization

INTERPOL: International Criminal Police Organization

KRI: Kurdistan Region

KUHP: Kitab Undang-Undang Hukum Pidana

LGBTQ: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender and Queer

LGBTQIA+: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer (Or Sometimes Questioning), Intersex, Asexual and Others

LSM: Lembaga Swadaya Masyarakat.

MOGEF: Ministry of Gender Equality and Family

NNATS: Niñas Niños Adolescentes Trabajadores

OCSE: Online Child Sexual Exploitation

P3K: Pertolongan Pertama Pada Kecelakaan

PBB: Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa

PEP: Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis

PSEAH: Prevention of Sexual Exploitation, Abuse and Sexual Harassment

SDG: Sustainable Development Goals

SEC: Sexual Exploitation of Children

SECTT: Sexual Exploitation of Children In Travel and Tourism

SOGIE: Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Gender Expression

UN: United Nations

UNCRC: United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child

UNICEF: United Nations Children's Fund

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