

**KEPENTINGAN TIONGKOK DALAM PROYEK *BELT AND ROAD***

***INITIATIVE* DI NIGERIA**

*Disusun dan diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar*

*Sarjana Sosial (S. Sos) Strata-1*



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**FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK**

**UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG**

**2024**

**KEPENTINGAN TIONGKOK DALAM PROYEK BELT AND  
ROAD INITIATIVE DI NIGERIA**

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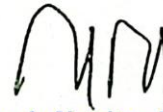
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





  
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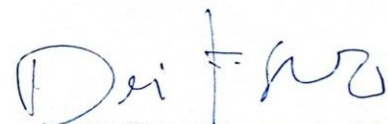
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Dengan ini menyatakan dengan sebenar-benarnya bahwa

1. Tugas Akhir dengan Judul:  
Kepentingan Tiongkok Dalam Proyek *Belt dan Road Initiative* di Nigeria adalah hasil karya saya, dan dalam naskah tugas akhir ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah yang pernah diajukan oleh orang lain untuk memperoleh gelar akademik di suatu Perguruan Tinggi, dan tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan oleh orang lain, baik sebagian ataupun keseluruhan, kecuali yang secara tertulis dikutip dalam naskah ini dan disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka
2. Apabila ternyata di dalam naskah tugas akhir ini dapat dibuktikan terdapat unsur- unsur PLAGIASI, saya bersedia TUGAS AKHIR INI DIGUGURKAN dan GELAR AKADEMIK YANG TELAH SAYA PEROLEH DIBATALKAN, serta diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan hukum yang berlaku.
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Malang, 03 Juli 2024

Yang Menyatakan,



Rizky Alfriansyah Putra Pramantha



## ABSTRAK

**Rizky Alfriansyah Putra Pramantha, 2024, 202010360311316, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Kepentingan Tiongkok Dalam Proyek *Belt and Road Initiative* di Nigeria, Dosen Pembimbing I: Dedik Fitra Suhermanto, M.Hub.Int.**

Nigeria merupakan salah satu negara tujuan *Belt and Road Initiative*. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk menjelaskan kepentingan Tiongkok dalam proyek *Belt and Road Initiative* di Nigeria, dan mengetahui mengapa Tiongkok bekerja sama dengan Nigeria dalam proyek *Belt and Road Initiative*. Metode analisa yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah kualitatif. Tiongkok memiliki kepentingan di Nigeria untuk memperkuat dominasinya di negara tersebut, dengan memanfaatkan sumber daya alam Nigeria yang berlimpah untuk mendukung pertumbuhan ekonominya, Tiongkok memilih untuk terlibat dalam proyek *Belt and Road* berdasarkan pertimbangan aktor rasional yang didasarkan terhadap Geoekonomi. Melalui kerja sama dengan Nigeria, jika kepentingan Tiongkok di Nigeria terpenuhi maka komponen lainnya juga akan tercapai. Melalui kemitraannya dengan Nigeria, Tiongkok dapat memperkuat kehadirannya dan pengaruhnya di Afrika yang merupakan bagian penting dari strategi Tiongkok dalam memperluas cakupan pengaruhnya dan memperkuat posisi ekonomi global.

**Kata Kunci: *Belt and Road Initiative*, Geoekonomi, Nigeria, Rational Actor, Tiongkok**

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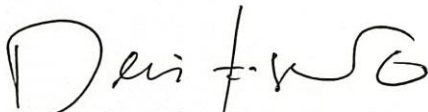
## ABSTRACT

**Rizky Alfriansyah Putra Pramantha, 2024, 202010360311316, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, International Relations Study Program, China's Interests in the Belt and Road Initiative Project in Nigeria, Advisor I: Dedik Fitra Suhermanto, M.Hub.Int.**


Nigeria is among the countries that are part of the Belt and Road Initiative. This study aims to elucidate China's motivations for participating in the Belt and Road Initiative project in Nigeria and to ascertain the reasons behind China's collaboration with Nigeria in this project. This research employs a qualitative method of analysis. China has strategic interests in Nigeria to enhance its influence in the country. By leveraging Nigeria's enormous natural resources to fuel its own economic expansion, China has opted to participate in the Belt and Road initiative as a result of rational actor considerations rooted in Geoeconomics. Through cooperation with Nigeria, if China's interests in Nigeria are realized then other components will also be achieved. Through its relationship with Nigeria, China can grow its presence and influence in Africa which is an important aspect of China's aim to expand its sphere of influence and boost its global economic position.

**Keyword: *Belt and Road Initiative, Geoeconomics, Nigeria, Rational Actor, China***

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## KATA PENGANTAR

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh,

Dengan menyebut nama Allah SWT yang Maha Pengasih lagi Maha Penyayang, peneliti panjatkan puja dan puji syukur atas kehadiran-Nya, serta salam dan sholawat kepada Nabi dan Rasul Akhir zaman, Nabi Muhammad SAW, sehingga peneliti dapat menyelesaikan skripsi yang berjudul “Kepentingan Tiongkok dalam Proyek Belt and Road Initiative di Nigeria”

Disisi lain, penulis menyadari bahwa penulisan skripsi ini masih jauh dari kata sempurna, hal itu disadari karena keterbatasan, kemampuan, dan pengetahuan yang dimiliki penulis. Besar harapan penulis, semoga skripsi ini bermanfaat bagi penulis khususnya dan bagi pihak lain pada umumnya. Dalam penyusunan skripsi ini banyak hambatan serta rintangan yang penulis hadapi namun pada akhirnya dapat melaluinya berkat adanya bimbingan, dukungan, motivasi dan bantuan dari berbagai pihak baik secara moral maupun spiritual. Untuk itu pada kesempatan ini penulis menyampaikan ucapan terima kasih kepada:

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Malang, 3 Juli 2024

Penulis



Rizky Alfriansyah Putra Pramantha

## MOTTO

حَسْبُنَا اللَّهُ وَنِعْمَ الْوَكِيلُ

"Cukuplah Allah menjadi penolong kami, dan Allah adalah sebaik-baiknya pelindung."

(QS. Ali 'Imran:173)

*"When you give up, that's when the game ends"*

(Mitsuyoshi Anzai)





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## GLOSARIUM

### **APSA (*African Peace and Security Architecture*):**

APSA merupakan kerangka kerja menyeluruh yang dirancang oleh Uni Afrika (AU) untuk memajukan perdamaian dan keamanan di seluruh benua Afrika. Kerangka kerja ini mencakup beragam prosedur untuk pencegahan, manajemen, dan pelaksanaan operasi pemeliharaan perdamaian, dengan tujuan untuk mengoordinasikan upaya-upaya ini secara efektif di seluruh benua.

### **AU (*African Union*):**

Uni Afrika adalah lembaga regional yang terdiri dari 55 negara berdaulat di seluruh benua Afrika. Uni Afrika (AU) didirikan pada tahun 2001 sebagai pengganti Organisasi Persatuan Afrika (OAU). Tujuan utamanya adalah untuk mendorong integrasi politik dan ekonomi, serta memastikan perdamaian dan keamanan di seluruh Afrika.

### **BRF (*Belt and Road Forum for International Cooperation*):**

*Belt and Road Forum for International Cooperation* adalah forum internasional yang diinisiasi oleh pemerintah Tiongkok untuk mempromosikan proyek infrastruktur dan investasi global dalam kerangka inisiatif *Belt and Road*.

### **BRI (*Belt and Road Initiative*):**

*Belt and Road Initiative*, juga disebut sebagai *One Belt One Road* (OBOR), adalah sebuah rencana komprehensif yang dirancang oleh pemerintah Tiongkok untuk mempromosikan integrasi ekonomi dan kolaborasi di antara negara-negara di Asia, Eropa, dan Afrika. Inisiatif ini berfokus pada pembangunan infrastruktur dan investasi untuk memfasilitasi konektivitas.

### **CNOOC (*China National Offshore Oil*):**

China National Offshore Oil Corporation adalah salah satu perusahaan minyak dan gas terbesar di Tiongkok yang beroperasi secara global. Konsentrasi utamanya adalah pada eksplorasi, pengembangan, dan produksi minyak dan gas lepas pantai.

### **COVID-19 (*Coronavirus disease 2019*):**

COVID-19, juga dikenal sebagai *Coronavirus Disease 2019*, adalah penyakit menular yang disebabkan oleh virus corona SARS-CoV-2. Penyakit ini awalnya ditemukan pada akhir 2019 di Wuhan, Tiongkok dan kemudian mengakibatkan pandemi di seluruh dunia.



**ECOMOG (*Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group*):**

ECOMOG merupakan singkatan dari *Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group* adalah pasukan militer multinasional yang dibentuk oleh ECOWAS untuk mengintervensi negara-negara anggota yang menghadapi kekerasan atau krisis politik.

**ECOWAS (*Economic Community of West African States*):**

ECOWAS adalah organisasi regional yang mencakup lima belas negara di Afrika Barat, yang berupaya mendorong integrasi ekonomi, perdamaian, dan stabilitas di wilayah tersebut.

**FDI (*Foreign Direct Investment*):**

Penanaman Modal Asing mengacu pada investasi yang dilakukan oleh suatu pihak di suatu negara ke dalam suatu bisnis atau perusahaan di negara lain dengan tujuan untuk membangun kepentingan yang sering kali melibatkan kontrol atau pengaruh yang signifikan terhadap perusahaan.

**FOCAC (*Forum on China-Africa Cooperation*):**

FOCAC adalah platform kerja sama multilateral antara Tiongkok dan negara-negara Afrika yang bertujuan untuk meningkatkan hubungan diplomatik, ekonomi, dan perdagangan melalui percakapan dan inisiatif kolaboratif.

**GDP (*Gross Domestic Product*):**

GDP atau Produk Domestik Bruto (PDB) adalah nilai total semua barang dan jasa yang dihasilkan di dalam suatu negara selama periode tertentu dan merupakan indikasi mendasar dari kesehatan ekonomi suatu negara.

**IMF (*International Monetary Fund*):**

Dana Moneter Internasional adalah organisasi internasional yang bertujuan untuk menjaga stabilitas keuangan global, mendukung kerja sama moneter internasional, dan memberikan bantuan keuangan kepada negara-negara yang mengalami krisis ekonomi.

**KTT (Konferensi Tingkat Tinggi):**

Konferensi Tingkat Tinggi adalah pertemuan formal antara pemerintah atau pemimpin organisasi internasional untuk berdebat dan mengambil keputusan mengenai tantangan krusial yang mereka hadapi.

**MAN (*Manufacturing Association of Nigeria*):**

Asosiasi Manufaktur Nigeria adalah organisasi yang mewakili kepentingan sektor manufaktur di Nigeria, yang bekerja untuk mendorong pertumbuhan dan perkembangan industri di negara tersebut.

**MoU (*Memorandum of Understanding*):**

Nota Kesepahaman adalah perjanjian antara dua pihak atau lebih yang menyediakan kerangka kerja untuk kerja sama dalam proyek atau upaya bersama, biasanya tidak mengikat secara hukum.

**NACCIMA (*Nigerian Association of Chambers of Commerce, Industry, Mines, and Agriculture*):**

NACCIMA adalah organisasi yang mewakili kepentingan bisnis di Nigeria, yang berusaha untuk mendukung pertumbuhan dan perkembangan sektor swasta di negara tersebut.

**NEPAD (*New Partnership for Africa's Development*):**

NEPAD sendiri merupakan upaya pembangunan ekonomi yang bertujuan untuk memerangi kemiskinan, mendorong pertumbuhan ekonomi yang berkelanjutan, dan mengintegrasikan Afrika ke dalam ekonomi global.

**NNDP (*Nigerian National Democratic Party*):**

Partai Demokratik Nasional Nigeria merupakan sebuah partai politik di Nigeria yang bertujuan untuk memperkuat demokrasi dan pembangunan nasional melalui kebijakan dan program yang inklusif.

**NNPC (*Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation*):**

*Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation* adalah organisasi milik negara yang menangani aset minyak dan gas Nigeria yang mencakup eksplorasi, ekstraksi, dan distribusi sumber daya ini.

**NUTW (*Presiden Nigeria Union of Textile Workers*):**

*Nigeria Union of Textile Workers* adalah serikat pekerja yang mempromosikan hak-hak dan kepentingan pekerja di industri tekstil Nigeria, berusaha untuk memperbaiki kondisi kerja dan upah mereka.

**OAU (*Organization of African Unity*):**

OAU merupakan sebuah organisasi kontinental yang didirikan pada tahun 1963 yang bertujuan untuk mendorong persatuan dan solidaritas di antara negara-negara Afrika. Organisasi ini digantikan oleh Uni Afrika pada tahun 2001.

**OFDI (*Outward Foreign Direct Investment*):**

OFDI merupakan investasi yang dilakukan oleh perusahaan atau orang dari suatu negara dalam meluncurkan atau mengembangkan operasi bisnis di negara lain.

**OPEC (*Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries*):**

OPEC adalah organisasi internasional yang terdiri dari negara-negara penghasil minyak utama yang berfokus pada koordinasi dan penyatuan kebijakan minyak di antara para anggotanya, seperti: *Aljazair, Angola, Congo, Ekuador, Gabon, Guinea Khatulistiwa, Iran, Irak, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Arab Saudi, Uni Emiret Arab, Venezuela.*

**SRS (*Simple Random Sample*):**

SRS adalah strategi pengambilan sampel di mana setiap anggota populasi memiliki probabilitas yang sama untuk dipilih sebagai bagian dari sampel, yang digunakan secara luas dalam penelitian statistik untuk memastikan representasi yang adil.

**UNFPA (*United Nations Population Fund*):**

*United Nations Population Fund* adalah organisasi PBB yang bertujuan untuk mempromosikan hak-hak reproduksi, meningkatkan kesehatan ibu, dan mendukung kebijakan kependudukan yang berkelanjutan.

**UKM (*Usaha Kecil dan Menengah*):**

UKM merupakan perusahaan yang berada di bawah batasan tertentu dalam hal aset, omset, atau jumlah karyawan, yang sangat penting bagi perekonomian karena berkontribusi besar terhadap PDB dan penciptaan lapangan kerja.



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