# STUDENTS' PERCEPTION OF THE USE OF PODCAST TO IMPROVE LISTENING SKILLS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG

### THESIS

This thesis is submitted to meet one of the requirements to achieve a Bachelor's Degree in

English Language Education



By

**DEWI UTARI** 

202010100311115

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG

## APPROVAL PAGE

This thesis was written by Dewi Utari and approved on May 27, 2024

By:

Dewi Utari

Advisor:

Dra. Erly Wahyuni M.Si

### APPROVAL PAGE

This thesis was defended in front of the examiners of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of the University of Muhammadiyah Malang and accepted as one of the requirements to achieve a Bachelor Degree in English Language Education

On July 12th 2024

Approved by:

Faculty of Teacher Training and Education University of Muhammadiyah Malang

Dean,

Prof. Dr. Prisakti Handayani, M.M.

Examiners:

- 1. Masyhud, M.Pd
- 2. Kharisma Naidi W, M.Pd.

Advisor:

1. Dra. Erly Wahyuni, M.Si

Signature

iii

### **MOTTOS AND DEDICATION**

### Motto

"For indeed, after hardship, there is ease,"

(QS. [94]: 5)

### **Dedication**

This thesis is dedicated to:

- 1. My dearest amazing father, Alm. Gatot Suseno
- 2. My beloved best mother in the world, Almh. Wuryaningsih
  - 3. My beloved older sister, Krisna Nilakandy
    - 4. My dearest brother-in-law, Riyatno
  - 5. My lovely younger sister, Dinar Larasati

## AUTHOR'S DECLARATION OF ORIGINALITY

I hereby declare that the intellectual content of this thesis titled "Students' Perceptions of the Use of Podcasts to Improve Listening Skills" is the product of my own work and has not been submitted to any other University or institution.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge, my thesis does not infringe upon anyone's copyright nor violate any proprietary right and that any ideas, techniques, quotations, or any other material from the work of the other people included in my thesis, published, or otherwise, are fully acknowledged in accordance with the standard referencing practices.

I also declare that this is a true copy of my thesis, as approved by my thesis committee and the English Language Education Department office.

Malang, May 28 2024

METERAL TEMPEL 33DF1ALX282118519

Dewi Utari

## STUDENTS' PERCEPTION OF THE USE OF PODCAST TO IMPROVE LISTENING SKILLS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG

#### **ABSTRACT**

Listening skills play the most significant role in helping language learners acquire the aspect that will help them to understand information. This research investigates the perceptions of students on the use of podcasts as a tool to improve listening skills. Using the mixed method, this study identifies and analyzes the perceptions of the finalyear students of the English Language and Education Department of the University of Muhammadiyah Malang in the use of podcasts to improve their listening skills. The findings of the study indicate positive and negative indicators of the student's perceptions in the process of using podcasts among the students and point out the beneficial aspects of the podcasts as fun learning media, helpful, providing updated information, helping to obtain new vocabulary, and motivating and challenging. As well as the positive perceptions, students also showed some negative indicators of perceptions such as the unattractive topic that led to demotivation, not being beginnerfriendly, and the contents of the topic that are often unsuitable for learning settings. The result of the study can be concluded that besides the challenges, podcasts appear as alternative media that is interesting and effective in improving students' listening skills that are relevant in the modern era.

Keywords: Perceptions, Podcasts, Listening Skills

Advisor,

The researcher,

Dra. Erly Wahyuni, M.Si

Dewi Utari

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

First of all a great thankful to Allah SWT, who has provided help in every action in the process of completing this thesis as a requirement for achieving the Bachelor's degree. In the process, the researcher receives support, advice, assistance, and motivation from great people around. Therefore, the researcher would like to express special gratitude and appreciation for some of them;

- 1. I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my advisor Dra. Erly Wahyuni, M.Si for the excellent guidance, support, patience, and valuable insight through the research writing process.
- 2. The best father in the world, my dearest father, *Alm*. Bapak Gatot Suseno who in his lifetime always supported me in any way unconditionally, filled my world with so much happiness that a lifetime is not enough to appreciate it all. Even though he could not accompany me until the end of the writing of this thesis, I am very grateful for all the love and support you have given me. Thank you for all the efforts, prayers, and support at any cost throughout my life. How amazing the world is with your smile and laugh. Even though I felt like my life was totally falling apart when you left me, I will do my best to pursue the life you will ever give me. I love you always and forever.
- 3. My amazing best mother in the world, *Almh*. Ibu Wuryaningsih. Even though I could not be with me halfway through my study time, the love, support, prayers, and everything you did for me was the best blessing I ever got. Thank you for everything, your love, your laugh, and your smile were everything I looked for. How amazing my life was with you in it. I will do my best to make you proud and pursue the dream I told you. I love you always and forever.
- 4. My beloved older sister, Krisna Nilakandy who always gives her best support, effort, and patience. Thank you for all of your comfort, prayer, and understanding.
- 5. My dearest brother-in-law whom I cherished the most, Riyatno who always gave the best of him. Thank you so much for your support, prayer, motivation, effort, and patience.
- 6. My lovely younger sister, Dinar Larasati who always makes me laugh during the hard time. Thank you for all of your prayers, understanding and support.
- 7. My beloved aunty, Tri Windartik. Thank you for all of the support and help throughout the process.
- 8. My beloved Pakdhe Kari and Mas Amin. Thank you for all of the comfort, support, and help in the hard times.
- 9. And all of my friends who accompany me throughout this process. Thank you for all of the help, support, and advice.

## TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL PAGE	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	
MOTTOS AND DEDICATION	
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION OF ORIGINALITY	v
ABSTRACT	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	8
CHAPTER 1	10
INTRODUCTION	10
1.1 Background of Study	
1.2 Research problem	13
1.3 Purpose of the Study	14
1.4 Significance of the Study	14
1.5 Scope and Limitations	14
1.6 Definitions of Key Terms	15
CHAPTER II	17
REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	17
2.1 Listening Skills	17
2.2 Language Learning Media	19
2.3 Podcasts	20
2.3.1 Podcast as Social Media in Language Learning	20
2.4 Perception	21
CHAPTER III	24
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	24
3.1 Research Design	24
3.3 Data collection	
3.4 Data Analysis	29
CHAPTER IV	31

FINDING AND DISCUSSION	31
4.1 Research Findings	31
4.1.1 Students' Perceptions of the Use of Podcast	31
4.2 Discussion	39
CHAPTER 5	45
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	45
5.1 Conclusion	
5.2. Suggestions	
REFERENCES	48
APPENDICES	53



### REFERENCES

- Abd. Syakur, Sugirin, & Widiarni. (2020). The Effectiveness of English Learning Media through Google Classroom in Higher Education. *Britain International of Linguistics Arts and Education (BIoLAE) Journal*, 2(1), 475–483. https://doi.org/10.33258/biolae.v2i1.218
- Abdous, M., Camarena, M. M., & Facer, B. R. (2009). MALL technology: Use of Academic podcasting in the foreign language classroom. *ReCALL*, 21(1), 76–95. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0958344009000020
- Acharya, A. S., Prakash, A., Saxena, P., & Nigam, A. (2013). Sampling: Why and how of it? Symposium sampling: Why and how of it? *Indian Journal of Medical Specialties*, 4(2), 330–333. http://dx.doi.org/10.7713/ijms.2013.0032
- Ahn, J., Inboriboon, P. C., & Bond, M. C. (2016). Podcasts: Accessing, Choosing, Creating, and Disseminating Content. *Journal of Graduate Medical Education*, 8(3), 435–436. https://doi.org/10.4300/JGME-D-16-00205.1
- Aisyah, S., & Haryudin, A. (2020). Instructional Media Used in Teaching English. *PROJECT (Professional Journal of English Education)*, *3*(6), 737. https://doi.org/10.22460/project.v3i6.p737-742
- Alfi Rahmatia, L., & Widiastuty, H. (2021). Students' Perceptions Towards the Use of Podcasts in Listening Class. *Proceedings of the Thirteenth Conference on Applied Linguistics (CONAPLIN 2020)*, *546*(November 2018), 16–17. https://doi.org/10.2991/assehr.k.210427.028
- Almeida, F., Superior, I., Gaya, P., Queirós, A., & Faria, D. (2017). Strengths and Limitations of Qualitative and Quantitative Research Methods Innovation and Entrepreneurship View project Observatory of Portuguese Academic Spin-offs View project European Journal of Education Studies STRENGTHS AND LIMITATIONS OF QUALITATIV. 369–387. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.887089
- Bamanger, E. M., & Alhassan, R. A. (2015). Exploring Podcasting in English as a Foreign Language Learners writing Performance. *Journal of Education and Practice*, 6(11), 63–75. www.iiste.org
- Basenko, G., & Baskakova, V. (2021). Podcasts in the teaching media space. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 273. https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202127312122
- Bottomley, A. J. (2015). Podcasting: A Decade in the Life of a "New" Audio Medium: Introduction. *Journal of Radio and Audio Media*, 22(2), 164–169. https://doi.org/10.1080/19376529.2015.1082880

- Cheng, C., Lay, K. L., Hsu, Y. F., & Tsai, Y. M. (2021). Can Likert scales predict choices? Testing the congruence between using Likert scale and comparative judgment on measuring attribution. *Methods in Psychology*, *5*, 100081. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.metip.2021.100081
- Chun, D., Smith, B., & Kern, R. (2016). Technology in Language Use, Language Teaching, and Language Learning. *Modern Language Journal*, 100, 64–80. https://doi.org/10.1111/modl.12302
- Czaja, R., & Blair, J. (2005). *Designing Survey : A Guid To Decisions an Procedures*. Sage Publications Ltd.
- Efendi, D. (2023). Types of Learning Media in Primary School during Covid-19. Southeast Asian Journal of Islamic Education, 5(1), 111–128. https://doi.org/10.21093/sajie.v5i1.4855
- Elyssa Twedt, D. R. P. (2012). Handbook of psychology. In D. R. |Caude. Proffitt Corrado (Ed.), *Depth perception and the perception of events* (Vol. 4, pp. 213–236). Wiley. https://doi.org/10.1093/OBO/9780199828340-0119
- Firdausi, R. A. (2024). STUDENTS' PERCEPTIONS TOWARD QUIZIZZ APPLIED ON ENGLISH SUBJECT AT LABORATORY SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL UM MALANG [University of Muhammadiyah Malang]. https://eprints.umm.ac.id/id/eprint/2955
- Fischer, J., Thompson W, N., & Harrison W, K, J. (2014). A Self-Administered Questionnaire for the Assessment of Severity of Symptoms and Functional Status in Carpal Tunnel Syndrome. *Classic Papers in Orthopaedics*, 29(3), 1–3. https://doi.org/DOI 10.1007/978-1-4471-5451-8 87
- Fuadi, A. (2021). Media Pembelajaran: Konsep dan Aplikasi.
- Fussalam, Y. E., Lestari, R., & Anggelia, R. Y. (2019). a Study of Listening Skills Through Movie: a Review of the Current Literature. *Journal Of Language Education and Development (JLed)*, 1(2), 158–168. https://doi.org/10.52060/jled.v1i2.139
- Hammarberg, K., Kirkman, M., & De Lacey, S. (2016). Qualitative research methods: When to use them and how to judge them. *Human Reproduction*, 31(3), 498–501. https://doi.org/10.1093/humrep/dev334
- Hasan, M. M., & Hoon, T. B. (2013). Podcast applications in language learning: A review of recent studies. *English Language Teaching*, *6*(2), 128–135. https://doi.org/10.5539/elt.v6n2p128
- Hikmawan, T., Sutarni, N., & Hufad, A. (2019). The role of electronic learning media in creativity learning. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1375(1).

- https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/1375/1/012030
- Hoffman, D. D., Singh, M., & Prakash, C. (2015). The Interface Theory of Perception. *Psychonomic Bulletin and Review*, 22(6), 1480–1506. https://doi.org/10.3758/s13423-015-0890-8
- Kim, Y.-S. G., & Pilcher, H. (2016). What Is Listening Comprehension and What Does It Take to Improve Listening Comprehension? 159–173. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-31235-4 10
- Mann, S. (2011). A critical review of qualitative interviews in applied linguistics. *Applied Linguistics*, 32(1), 6–24. https://doi.org/10.1093/applin/amq043
- Mezmir, E. A. (2020). Qualitative Data Analysis: An Overview of Data Reduction, Data Display and Interpretation. *Research on Humanities and Social Sciences*, 10(21), 15–27. https://doi.org/10.7176/rhss/10-21-02
- Mihajlov Prokopović, A. (2021). Podcasts and Journalism. *Media Studies and Applied Ethics*, 2(2), 19–31. https://doi.org/10.46630/msae.2.2021.02
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). Qualitative Data Analysis: an Expand Sourcebook. In R. Holland (Ed.), *Sage Publication International Education and Professional Publisher* (Vol. 2nd). SAGE Publisher International Education and Professional Publisher.
- Nasution, H. F. (2016). INSTRUMEN PENELITIAN DAN URGENSINYA DALAM PENELITIAN KUANTITATIF Oleh. *Fakultas Ekonomi Dan Bisnis Islam IAIN Padangsidimpuan*, *Vol.4*, 59–75. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.24952/masharif.v4i1.721
- Nemtchinova, E., Farrell, T. S. C., Mcveigh, J., Zimmerman, L., Liontas, J. I., & Lockwood, R. L. B. (2013). *Teaching Listening*.
- Neuman, D. (2014). Qualitative research in educational communications and technology: A brief introduction to principles and procedures. *Journal of Computing in Higher Education*, 26(1), 69–86. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12528-014-9078-x
- Nwachokor, S. C., Onah, I. B., & Uddin, P. O. (2019). Students' Perception of Vodcast and Podcast as Instructional Material. *Path of Science*, *5*(6), 5001–5008. https://doi.org/10.22178/pos.47-5
- Phillips, B. (2017). Student-Produced Podcasts in Language Learning Exploring Student Perceptions of Podcast Activities. *IAFOR Journal of Education*, *5*(3), 157–171. https://doi.org/10.22492/ije.5.3.08
- Qiong, O. U. (2017). A Brief Introduction to Perception. *Studies in Literature and Language*, 15(4), 18–28. https://doi.org/10.3968/10055

- Rahmasari, W., Ahmad, Y. B., & Kamil, A. B. (2021). Students' perception on utilizing podcast in learning speaking skill. *Journal of Applied Studies in Language*, *5*(1), 101–107. https://doi.org/10.31940/jasl.v5i1.2379
- Rahmia, Zhahra, Hasanah, N., & Almubarak. (2021). Development of podcasts as educational media based on local wisdom. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1760(1). https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/1760/1/012041
- Rahmiyati, R., Dewi, M. P., & Eliza, E. (2021). Students' Perception on the Use of Podcast in Teaching Listening. *ELP (Journal of English Language Pedagogy)*, 6(1), 23–32. https://doi.org/10.36665/elp.v6i1.362
- Renukadevi, D. (2014). The Role of Listening in Language Acquisition; the Challenges & Strategies in Teaching Listening. *International Journal of Education and Information Studies*, 4(1), 59–63. http://www.ripublication.com
- Rezaei, A., & Hashim, F. (2013). Impact of awareness raising about listening microskills on the listening comprehension enhancement: An exploration of the listening micro-skills in english as a foreign language (EFL) classes. *Australian Journal of Teacher Education*, 38(8), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.14221/ajte.2013v38n8.4
- Saripudin, D., Ratmaningsih, N., & Anggraini, D. N. (2023). The Development of Podcast Based Learning Media on Social Studies to Improve Students' Digital Literacy. *New Educational Review*, 71, 35–49. https://doi.org/10.15804/tner.23.71.1.03
- Şendağ, S., Gedik, N., & Toker, S. (2018). Impact of repetitive listening, listening-aid and podcast length on EFL podcast listening. *Computers and Education*, 125, 273–283. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2018.06.019
- Sporn, Z., Chanter, J., & Meehan, D. (2020). Babbel Language Learning Podcasts Language Learning App Babbel's Pedagogical Method Affordances of L2 Language Learning Podcasts. 13(3), 43–50.
- Toledo-Pereyra, L. H. (2012). Research design. *Journal of Investigative Surgery*, 25(5), 279–280. https://doi.org/10.3109/08941939.2012.723954
- Tyagi, B. (2013). Listening: an important skill and its various aspects. *The Criterion: An International Journal in English*, *12*(1), 1–8. https://www.the-criterion.com/V4/n1/Babita.pdf
- Utami, D. P., Melliani, D., Maolana, F. N., Marliyanti, F., & Hidayat, A. (2021). IKLIM ORGANISASI KELURAHAN DALAM PERSPEKTIF EKOLOGI. *Jurnal Inovasi Penelitian*, 1(May), 2021.
- Woods, K., Gomez, M., & Arnold, M. G. (2019). Using social media as a tool for

learning in higher education. *International Journal of Web-Based Learning and Teaching Technologies*, *14*(3), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.4018/IJWLTT.2019070101

Yanti, P. G. (2018). IMPROVING THE DEBATE ABILITY THROUGH INQUIRY METHOD AND AUDIO VISUAL LEARNING MEDIA IN COURSE OF SPEAKING SKILL (Lesson Study Results). *BAHTERA*: *Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa Dan Sastra*, 17(2), 82–113. https://doi.org/10.21009/bahtera.172.08













### PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

english.umm.ac.id | b.inggris@umm.ac.id

### **LEMBAR HASIL CEK PLAGIASI**

Koordinator Plagiasi Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris FKIP UMM menyatakan bahwa:

Nama : Dewi Utari

NIM : 202010100311115

Bagian Skripsi (CHAPTER)	Prosentase Hasil Kesamaan
CHAPTER I Introduction	9%
CHAPTER II Review of Related Literature	3%
CHAPTER III Research Method	10%
CHAPTER IV Findings and Discussion	0%
CHAPTER V Conclusion and Suggestions	3%

Berdasarkan prosentase hasil uji kesamaan, dapat disimpulkan bahwa hasil deteksi plagiasi telah memenuhi syarat dan ketentuan yang telah diatur pada Peraturan Rektor No. 2 Tahun 2017.

Malang, 10 Juni 2024

Koordinator Plagiasi Prodi,

PRODI PENDUJIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

Prihadi Dwi Nurcahyanto, M.Pd

Visi Keilmuan: Menyelenggarakan pendidikan dan pengajaran Bahasa Inggris yang berbasis pada teori pembelajaran constructivism dan intercultural communication







