

**PENGARUH PEMUTUSAN RUSIA DARI *THE SOCIETY FOR
WORLDWIDE INTERBANK FINANCIAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS*
(SWIFT) TERHADAP KEMANDIRIAN EKONOMI RUSIA**

Disusun dan Diajukan Guna Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat Memperoleh Gelar

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2024

**PENGARUH PEMUTUSAN RUSIA DARI *THE SOCIETY FOR
WORLDWIDE INTERBANK FINANCIAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS*
(SWIFT) TERHADAP KEMANDIRIAN EKONOMI RUSIA**

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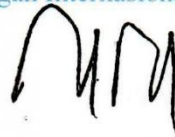
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








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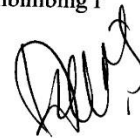
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ABSTRAK

Wira Puspita Sari, 2024, 202010360311220, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Pengaruh Pemutusan Rusia dari *the Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications* (SWIFT) terhadap Kemandirian Ekonomi Rusia, Dosen Pembimbing: Devita Prinanda, M.Hub.Int.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh pemutusan Rusia dari *the Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications* (SWIFT) terhadap kemandirian ekonomi Rusia melalui kebijakan infrastruktur sektor finansial dan kebijakan sumber daya strategis serta perubahan orientasi kerja sama Rusia. Ketegangan geopolitik antara Rusia dan Ukraina beserta negara-negara barat pada tahun 2021-2022 menyebabkan negara-negara Barat menjatuhkan beberapa sanksi dan tindakan pembatasan terhadap Rusia melalui sanksi 'klasik' yaitu sanksi ekonomi sebagai respon kebijakan agresif Rusia. Metode penelitian yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode kualitatif eksplanatif dengan menggunakan "kemandirian ekonomi Rusia" sebagai unit analisis dengan "pemutusan Rusia dari *the Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication* (SWIFT)" sebagai unit eksplanasi dengan pengumpulan data melalui studi pustaka. Teori dan konsep yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini ialah teori Neo-merkantilisme, konsep nasionalisme ekonomi, dan konsep sanksi ekonomi. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan engaruh sanksi SWIFT mendorong pembentukan kemandirian ekonomi Rusia melalui sistem pembayaran dan pesan keuangan nasional melalui sistem SPFS, kartu Mir, dan Mata uang Rubel digital. Selain itu, pemerintah Rusia mengupayakan seluruh perdagangan komoditi ekspor Rusia dengan menggunakan mata uang Rubel dan melindungi perekonomian nasionalnya melalui pendekatan terhadap organisasi internasional beserta negara-negara Asia-Pasifik.

Kata Kunci: Kemandirian Ekonomi, Sanksi Ekonomi, SWIFT, Rusia, Ukraina

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ABSTRACT

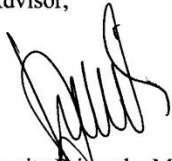
Wira Puspita Sari, 2024, 202010360311220, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Science, International Relation Study Program, The Impact of Russia's Disconnection from the Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications (SWIFT) on Russia's Economic Independence, Advisor: Devita Prinanda, M.Hub.Int.

This research aims to examine the impact of Russia's withdrawal from the Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications (SWIFT) on Russia's economic autonomy through policies in the financial infrastructure sector and strategic resource policies, as well as changes in Russia's cooperation orientation. Geopolitical tensions between Russia and Ukraine along with Western countries in 2021-2022 led to Western countries imposing several sanctions and restrictive measures on Russia through 'classic' economic sanctions in response to Russia's aggressive policies. The research method employed in this study is explanatory qualitative method using "Russian economic autonomy" as the unit of analysis with "Russia's withdrawal from the Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication (SWIFT)" as the explanatory unit, with data collection through literature review. The theories and concepts utilized in this research include Neo-mercantilism theory, economic nationalism concept, and economic sanctions concept. The research findings indicate that the impact of SWIFT sanctions has driven the formation of Russian economic autonomy through the national payment system and financial messaging via the SPFS system, Mir cards, and digital Ruble currency. Additionally, the Russian government seeks to conduct all Russian export commodity trades using Ruble currency and protect its national economy through approaches towards international organizations and Asia-Pacific countries.

Keyword: Economic Independence, Economic Sanctions, SWIFT, Russia, Ukraine

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Penulis menyadari bahwa keberhasilan penyusunan skripsi ini tidak terlepas dari bantuan berbagai pihak. Pihak-pihak tersebut tentunya selalu penulis hargai dan syukuri keberadaannya. Oleh sebab itu dengan hormat dan kerendahan hati, penulis menyampaikan ucapan terima kasih kepada:

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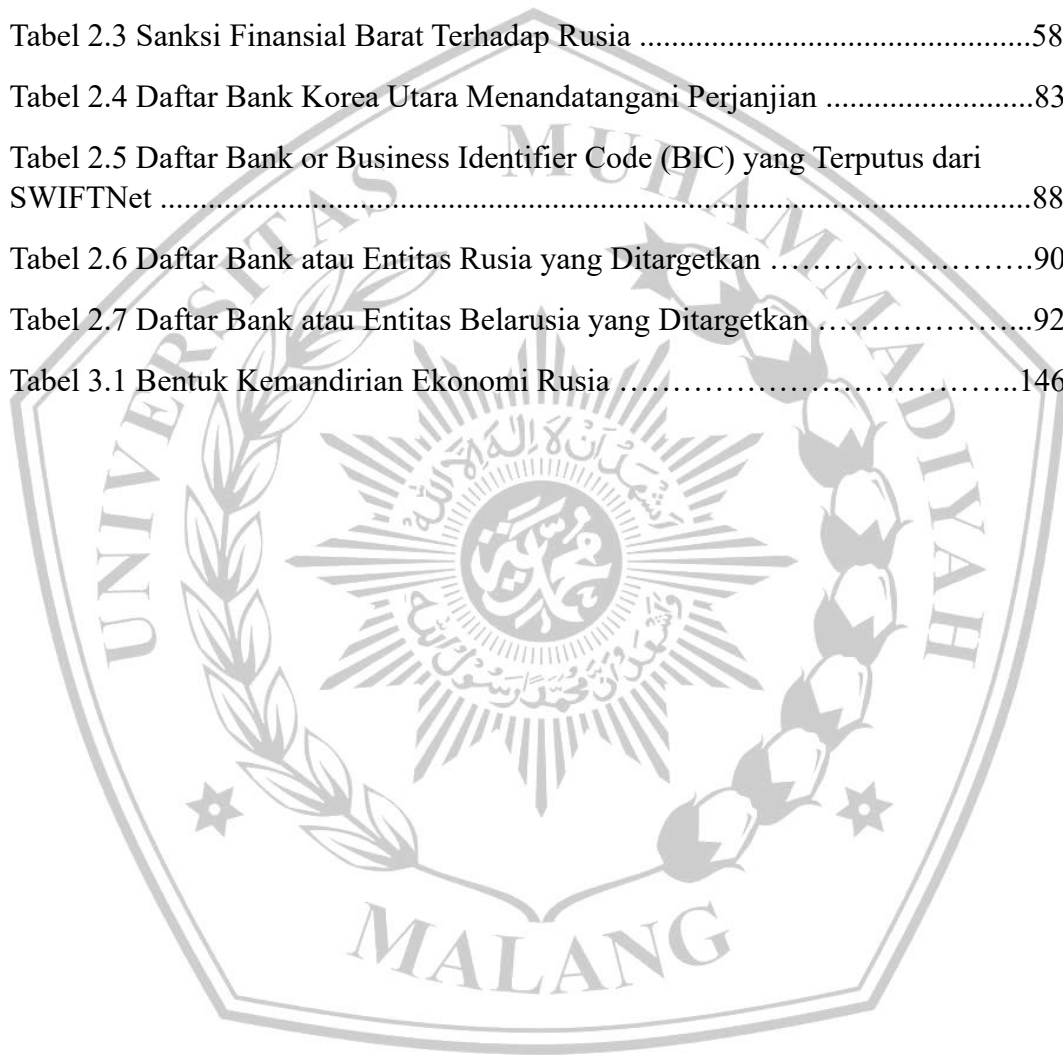
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DAFTAR SINGKATAN



ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ATM	Automated Teller Machine
BIC	the Bank Identifier Code
CBDC	Central Bank Digital Currency
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
EC	European Council
EU	European Union
FMS	Financial Messaging System
FPS	the Faster Payments System
GCA	Government Controlled Area
ISO	the International Organization for Standardization
JSC	Joint Stock Company
JSCB	Joint-Stock Commercial Bank
MARTI	Machine Readable Telegraphic Input
MT	Message Type
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NCGA	Non-Government Controlled Area
NPCS	Company National Payment Card System
NSD	National Settlement Depository
NSPK	Natsional'nuyu Sistemu Platezhnykh Kart
OPCs	Operating Centres
PJSC	Public joint stock company
POS	Point of sale
ROSFINCOM	Russian National Association of Financial Communications Participants
SCO	Shanghai Cooperation Organisation
SEPAM	The System for Financial Electronic Messaging Iran

SPFS	Russia's System for Transfer of Financial Messages (Sistema Peredachi Finansovykh Soobshcheniy)
SWIFT	The Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications
SWIFTNet	SWIFT Network



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