

**UPAYA GERAKAN *PRO-LIFE* DALAM MENGAMPANYEKAN  
PERLINDUNGAN HAK HIDUP JANIN DI AMERIKA SERIKAT**

**TAHUN 2019-2022**

*Disusun dan diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu persyaratan untuk memperoleh  
gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial ( S.Sos ) Strata-1*



**PROGRAM STUDI HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL**

**FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK**

**UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG**

**2024**

**UPAYA GERAKAN *PRO-LIFE* DALAM MENGAMPANYEKAN  
PERLINDUNGAN HAK HIDUP JANIN DI AMERIKA SERIKAT  
TAHUN 2019-2022**

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Dengan ini menyatakan dengan sebenar-benarnya bahwa

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adalah hasil karya saya, dan dalam naskah tugas akhir ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah yang pernah diajukan oleh orang lain untuk memperoleh gelar akademik di suatu Perguruan Tinggi, dan tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan oleh orang lain, baik sebagian ataupun keseluruhan, kecuali yang secara tertulis dikutip dalam naskah ini dandisebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka.
2. Apabila ternyata di dalam naskah tugas akhir ini dapat dibuktikan terdapat unsur-unsur PLAGIASI, saya bersedia TUGAS AKHIR INI DIGUGURKAN dan GELAR AKADEMIK YANG TELAH SAYA PEROLEH DIBATALKAN, serta diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan hukum yang berlaku.
3. Tugas akhir ini dapat dijadikan sumber pustaka yang merupakan HAK BEBAS ROYALTY NON EKSKLUSIF.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

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## ABSTRAK

Ely Nursetiani, 2024, 202010360311052, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Upaya Gerakan Pro-Life dalam Mengkampanyekan Perlindungan Hak Hidup Janin di Amerika Serikat Tahun 2019-2022, Dosen Pembimbing: Najamuddin Khairur Rijal, M.Hub.Int.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui upaya gerakan pro-life dalam mengkampanyekan perlindungan hak hidup janin di Amerika Serikat tahun 2019-2022. Isu aborsi di Amerika Serikat menciptakan perpecahan dalam masyarakat, dengan gerakan pro-life hadir sebagai kelompok yang menentang aborsi. Dengan metode kualitatif deskriptif, penelitian ini berusaha menggambarkan permasalahan aborsi di negara tersebut dan upaya yang dilakukan oleh gerakan pro-life. Penelitian ini menggunakan konsep gerakan sosial baru, yang mana menunjukkan bahwa gerakan pro-life dalam melakukan serangkaian upayanya berusaha menggunakan strategi agar dapat diterima secara sosial dan menjadi gerakan sosial yang berhasil. Hasil penelitian menemukan bahwa gerakan pro-life mengadopsi pendekatan yang holistik dan beragam, baik dengan kampanye langsung seperti kegiatan door-to-door atau march, maupun kampanye tidak langsung dengan memanfaatkan media sosial. Tujuannya tidak lain demi menjangkau sebanyak mungkin orang, membawa pesan gerakan pro-life kepada audiens yang lebih luas, dan menggerakkan masyarakat agar lebih sadar tentang isu-isu yang mereka perjuangkan. Gerakan pro-life menjadi contoh gerakan sosial baru yang bertahan lama dengan memiliki kemampuan untuk mempertahankan eksistensinya dengan terus menyesuaikan diri dengan perubahan dalam konteks sosial yang ada, sambil tetap membangun dukungan dan keterlibatan masyarakat dalam rangka mendukung hak asasi manusia paling fundamental, hak hidup janin, sebagaimana tercantum dalam deklarasi kemerdekaan bangsa tersebut.

**Kata Kunci:** Aborsi; Gerakan Sosial Baru; Hak Asasi Manusia; Roe v. Wade.

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## ABSTRACT

**Ely Nursetiani, 2024, 202010360311052, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, International Relations Study Program, The Pro-Life Movement's Efforts in Campaigning for the Protection of the Right to Life of Fetuses in the United States from 2019-2022, Advisor: Najamuddin Khairur Rijal, M.Hub.Int.**

This research aims to explore the efforts of the pro-life movement in advocating for the protection of the fetus's right to life in the United States from 2019-2022. The issue of abortion in the United States has created divisions within society, with the pro-life movement emerging as a group opposed to abortion. Using a descriptive qualitative method, this research seeks to depict the issue of abortion in the country and efforts undertaken by the pro-life movement. This research utilizes the concept of new social movement, which revealing that the pro-life movement, in its series of efforts, seeks to employ strategies to gain social acceptance and become a successful social movement. The research findings indicate that the pro-life movement adopts a holistic and diverse approach, incorporating both direct campaigns such as door-to-door activities or marches, as well as indirect campaigns utilizing social media. The ultimate goal is to reach as many people as possible, convey the pro-life movement's message to a wider audience, and mobilize society to become more aware of the issues they advocate for. The pro-life movement serves as an example of a enduring new social movement with the ability to sustain its existence by continuously adapting to changes in the existing social context, while simultaneously building support and community involvement to uphold the most fundamental human rights, the right to life of the fetus, as outlined in the nation's declaration of independence.

**Keywords:** Abortion; Human Rights; New Social Movement; Roe v. Wade.

Malang, March 5th, 2024

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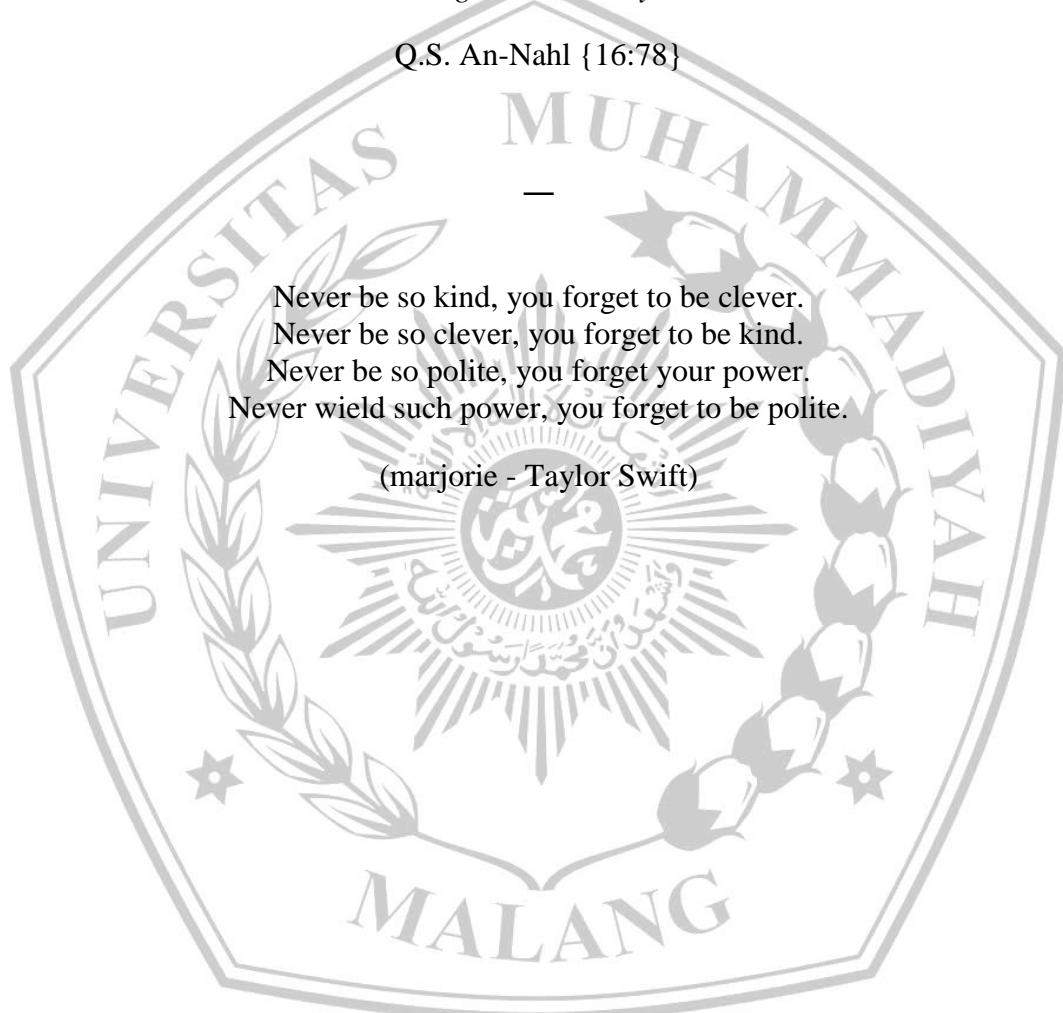
Ely Nursetiani

## MOTTO

وَاللَّهُ أَخْرَجَكُم مِّنْ بُطُونِ أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ شَيْئًا وَجَعَلَ لَكُمُ السَّمْعَ وَالْأَبْصَارَ وَالْأُفْدَةَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾

*“Dan Allah mengeluarkan kamu dari perut ibumu dalam keadaan tidak mengetahui sesuatu pun, dan Dia memberimu pendengaran, penglihatan, dan hati nurani, agar kamu bersyukur.”*

Q.S. An-Nahl {16:78}



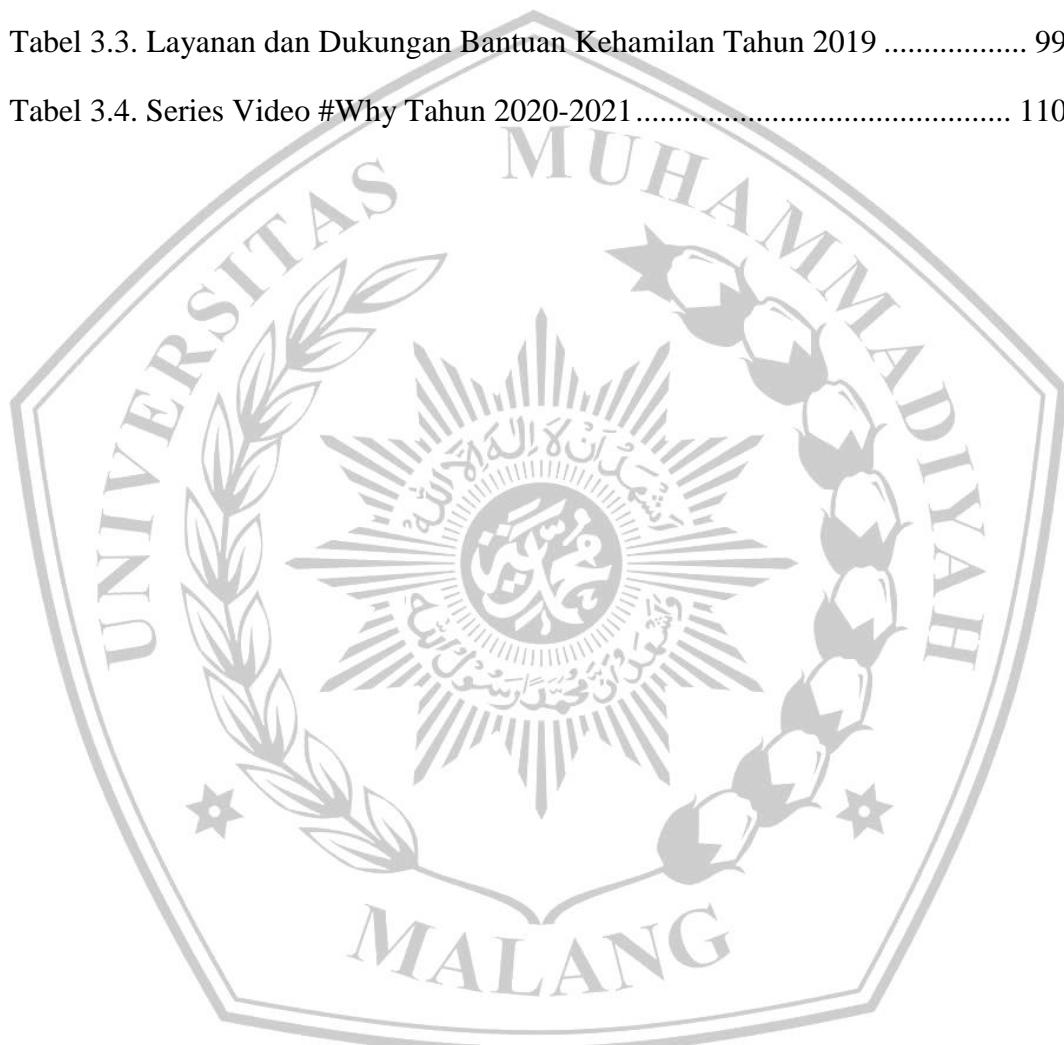
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