

**STRATEGI KEPULAUAN SOLOMON DALAM MENGAMANKAN
REZIM MELALUI KERJA SAMA DENGAN TIONGKOK**

Disusun dan diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar

Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos.) Strata-1



**PROGRAM STUDI HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL
FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG**

2026

LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN

STRATEGI KEPULAUAN SOLOMON DALAM MENGAMANKAN REZIM MELALUI KERJA SAMA DENGAN TIONGKOK

Diajukan Oleh:

HILLBRA NAUFAL DEMELZHA GUINAWAN

202210360311013

Telah disetujui

Pada hari / tanggal Senin, 20 April 2026

Pembimbing I



Dedik Fitra Suhermanto, M.Hub.Int

Pembimbing II



Svasva Yuania Fadila Mas'udi, M.StratSt

Wakil Dekan I



Dr. Joko Susilo, S.Sos., M.Si

Ketua Program Studi
Hubungan Internasional



Hafid Adim Pradana, M.A

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

SKRIPSI

Dipersiapkan dan disusun oleh :

Hillbra Naufal Demelzha Gunawan
202210360311013

Telah dipertahankan di depan Dewan Penguji Skripsi
dan dinyatakan
LULUS

Sebagai salah satu persyaratan untuk memperoleh gelar
Sarjana (S-1) Hubungan Internasional
Pada hari Selasa, 14 April 2026
Di hadapan Dewan Penguji

Dewan Penguji:

1. **Dion Maulana Prasetya, Ph.D** ()
2. **Muhammad Subhan Setowara, M.A** ()
3. **Dedik Fitra Suhermanto, M.Hub.Int** ()
4. **Syasya Yuania Fadila Mas'udi, M.StratSt** ()

Mengetahui,
Wakil Dekan Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik



Dr. Iko Sasilo, S.Sos., M.Si

SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS



UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG
FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK
Jurusan : Ilmu Kesejahteraan Sosial * Ilmu Pemerintahan * Ilmu Komunikasi * Sosiologi * Hubungan Internasional
Jl. Raya Tlogomas No. 246 Telp. (0341) 460948, 464318-19 Fax. (0341) 460782 Malang 65144 Pes. 132

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Yang bertandatangan di bawah ini:

Nama : Hillbra Naufal Demelzha Gunawan
NIM : 202210360311013
Program Studi : Hubungan Internasional
Fakultas : Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG

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ABSTRAK

ABSTRAK

Hillbra Naufal Demelzha Gunawan, 2026, 202210360311013, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Strategi Kepulauan Solomon dalam Mengamankan Rezim Melalui Kerja Sama dengan Tiongkok, Dosen Pembimbing I: Dedik Fitra Suhermanto, M.Hub.Int, Dosen Pembimbing II: Syasya Yuania Fadila Mas'udi, M.Strat.St

Penelitian ini mengkaji bagaimana Kepulauan Solomon di bawah kepemimpinan Manasseh Sogavare mengamankan keberlangsungan rezim melalui strategi agensi negara kecil dalam dinamika geopolitik Tiongkok-Amerika Serikat. Ancaman eksistensial yang dihadapi rezim Sogavare tidak bersumber dari tekanan militer asing, melainkan dari instabilitas domestik berupa kerusuhan sipil Honiara 2021, tekanan oposisi parlementer, dan pembangkangan Provinsi Malaita. Merespons ancaman tersebut, penelitian ini berargumen bahwa reorientasi kebijakan luar negeri Kepulauan Solomon menuju Tiongkok merupakan strategi pertahanan rezim yang diorkestrasi secara kalkulatif. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan metode studi kasus dan berpijak pada dua kerangka teoretis: *Regime Security Theory* dan *Small States Framework*. Analisis mengungkap tiga manuver saling terkait yang digunakan rezim: pertama, monetisasi *particular-intrinsic power* berupa aset geostrategis dan sumber daya alam sebagai modal tawar untuk mendistribusikan patronase politik klientelistik; kedua, instrumentalisasi *derivative power* melalui realiansi strategis dengan Tiongkok guna mengakses patronase keamanan eksternal; dan ketiga, utilisasi *collective power* melalui praktik *multi-alignment* dan *forum shopping* untuk meminimalkan pengawasan regional sekaligus memaksimalkan legitimasi. Temuan penelitian ini membuktikan bahwa negara kecil memiliki agensi rasional yang mampu memanipulasi struktur geopolitik untuk kepentingan konsolidasi kekuasaan domestik. Namun, keberhasilan taktis ini mengorbankan otonomi kebijakan jangka panjang, mengunci masa depan rakyat Kepulauan Solomon dalam jebakan dependensi ekonomi dan politik terhadap Tiongkok.

Kata Kunci: Keamanan Rezim, Kepulauan Solomon, Negara Kecil, *Regime Security Theory*, *Small States Framework*, Tiongkok

Malang, 12 Maret 2026

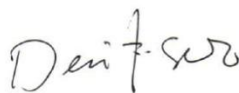
Peneliti,



Hillbra Naufal Demelzha
Gunawan

Menyetujui,

Pembimbing I,



Dedik Fitra Suhermanto,
M.Hub.Int

Pembimbing II,



Syasya Yuania Fadila Mas'udi,
M.Strat.St

ABSTRACT

ABSTRACT

Hillbra Naufal Demelzha Gunawan, 2026, 202210360311013, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Science, International Relation Study Program, Solomon Islands' Strategy in Securing the Regime through Cooperation with China, Advisor I: Dedik Fitra Suhermanto, M.Hub.Int, Advisor II: Syasya Yuania Fadila Mas'udi, M.Strat.St.

This study examines how the Solomon Islands under the leadership of Manasseh Sogavare secured regime survival through a small states agency strategy within the China-United States geopolitical rivalry. The existential threats confronting the Sogavare regime did not stem from external military pressure, but rather from domestic instability: the 2021 Honiara civil unrest, parliamentary opposition pressure, and the defiance of Malaita Province. In responding to these threats, this study argues that the Solomon Islands' foreign policy reorientation toward China constitutes a deliberately calculated regime survival strategy. Employing a qualitative approach through case study method, this research draws on two theoretical frameworks: Regime Security Theory and the Small States Framework. The analysis reveals three interlocking maneuvers employed by the regime: *first*, the monetization of particular-intrinsic power through comprising geostrategic assets and natural resources as bargaining capital to distribute clientelistic political patronage; *second*, the instrumentalization of derivative power through strategic realignment with China to access external security patronage; and *third*, the selective utilization of collective power through multi-alignment practices and forum shopping to minimize critical regional oversight while maximizing legitimacy from accommodating partners. The findings demonstrate that small states possess rational agency capable of manipulating geopolitical structures for the purpose of domestic power consolidation. Nevertheless, this tactical success comes at a significant structural cost, locking the long-term future of the Solomon Islands' people into a deepening trap of economic and political dependence on China.

Keyword: *China, Regime Security, Regime Security Theory, Small States, Small States Framework, Solomon Islands*

Malang, 12 March 2026

Researcher,



Hillbra Naufal Demelzha
Gunawan

Approved,

Advisor I,



Dedik Fitra Suhermanto,
M.Hub.Int

Advisor II,



Syasya Yuania Fadila Mas'udi,
M.Strat.St

KATA PENGANTAR

Ada keheningan yang panjang sebelum titik terakhir di halaman ini akhirnya bersedia menetap. Napas yang paling lega dari keheningan ini, pertama-tama, berlabuh kepada Sang Pemilik Kehendak. Terima kasih atas segala izin dan caranya bercanda yang kerap kali terasa satir namun magis. Tuhan memang Maha Asyik; Ia membiarkan saya babak belur dalam kebingungan, seakan menaruh saya di labirin tanpa ujung, hanya untuk membuktikan bahwa skenario-Nya selalu menemukan jalan keluar di detik yang paling krusial.

Di saat malam-malam terasa terlalu sunyi dan gagasan enggan menjelma kata, sebuah realitas selalu datang menghakimi sekaligus menampar diri ini: *“those words ain't gonna write themselves, are they?”* Maka, dengan jemari yang seringkali lelah namun kepala yang menolak untuk tunduk, saya memaksa diri menulis hingga lembaran-lembaran ini tuntas menjelma menjadi *magnum opus* personal saya.

Bait-bait terima kasih ini kemudian saya persembahkan kepada mereka yang menjadi alasan mengapa jemari ini tidak pernah benar-benar berhenti:

1. **Untuk Bunda di Fakkak**, sang pemilik doa-doa paling sunyi namun paling keras menembus langit. Mohon maaf jika kepulauan seringkali hanya menjelma janji usang di layar ponsel. Lembaran ini adalah cara penulis melunasi rindu dan membayar setiap peluh yang engkau teteskan agar penulis bisa tetap tegak berdiri menantang angkuhnya dunia. Terima kasih, *Nda Nung*.

2. **Untuk Ayah di Fakkak**, yang jauh di ujung timur sana. Terima kasih telah menjadi jangkar yang menahan penulis agar tidak hanyut oleh badai. Jarak ribuan kilometer ini mungkin telah merampas waktu kita. Namun, karya ini merupakan bukti bahwa diammu selalu merasuk lebih utuh dan lebih tajam ke dalam sanubari penulis. Terima kasih, *Yah Ndut*.
3. **Untuk Adik di Pare**, teruslah tumbuh dengan cara yang paling bahagia. Biarlah segala perih, payah, dan lebamnya perjuangan ini cukup kakakmu yang telan habis; bagimu, biarlah hanya ada bagian-bagian yang indah untuk kau rayakan nanti.
4. **Kepada Keluarga Laboratorium HI UMM**, terima kasih telah menyediakan suaka dan menjadi rumah yang sebenar-benar rumah di tengah hiruk-pikuk dan dinginnya dunia perkuliahan. Di antara meja-meja lab dan diskusi yang tak kunjung usai, saya menemukan keluarga yang membuat perjalanan ini tidak terasa begitu sepi.
5. **Kepada Om Dion**, mentor banyak hal sekaligus *Reviewer I* skripsi ini. Terima kasih telah hadir di setiap langkah pengerjaan skripsi ini. *Jenengan* merupakan saksi hidup yang melihat betapa berdarah-darahnya penulis di balik setiap paragraf yang tersusun. Terima kasih telah memahami bahwa di balik ketenangan setiap kalimat, terdapat perjuangan yang luar biasa melelahkan.
6. **Kepada Pak Dedik dan Miss Syasya**, selaku Pembimbing I dan Pembimbing II. Terima kasih telah menjadi mercusuar yang tetap tegak saat penulis nyaris kehilangan arah. Sebagai pembimbing, *jenengan* bukan

hanya mengoreksi aksara, namun juga menjaga agar api ini tidak padam sebelum waktunya.

7. **Kepada Pak Subheng**, mentor kepenulisan berita sekaligus *Reviewer II*. Terima kasih telah membukakan pintu menuju dunia kepenulisan yang lebih dalam. Dari *jenengan*, saya belajar bahwa menulis bukan sekadar merangkai kata, melainkan sebuah cara untuk menemukan diri sendiri di tengah tumpukan pustaka.
8. **Kepada kawan bertukar lelah yang menjaga kewarasan**: *Nayaka Bisma, Rafi Azzamy, Haidar Sabid, Zuhair Baheramsyah, Naufal Ramadhan, Aloysius Gonzaga, Abdi Rahman, Ilham Pradisya*, serta rekan lain yang tidak bisa penulis sebutkan namun abadi dalam ingatan. Terima kasih telah menjadi penjaga sisa-sisa kewarasan di tengah gempuran yang nyaris membuat saya menyerah. Kalian merupakan anomali yang menenangkan; tempat penulis bisa sejenak menanggalkan jubah akademis dan menjadi manusia biasa yang diizinkan untuk merasa lelah tanpa perlu merasa bersalah.
9. **Kepada diri saya sendiri**, yang menolak karam di lautan keraguan. Terima kasih karena memilih untuk tidak hancur saat semuanya terasa nyaris mustahil. Menyelesaikan skripsi ini di tengah reruntuhan perasaan adalah kemenangan paling sunyi yang pernah kau raih. Kau telah mengurai kerumitan riset, menahan segala ego, dan menelan tangis yang tak sempat disuarakan kepada siapapun. Terima kasih karena telah berhasil menyelamatkan dirimu sendiri.

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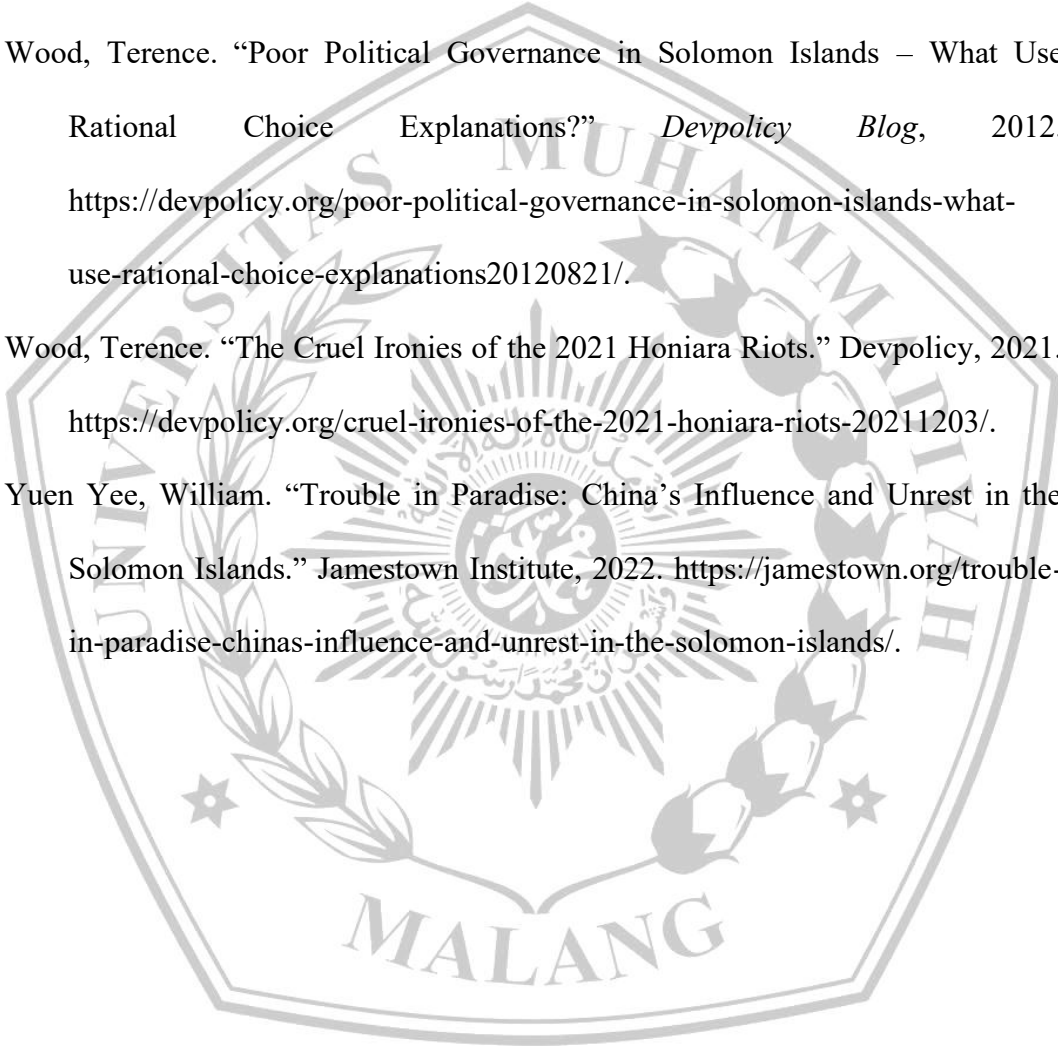
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	Nama	: Hillbra Naufal Demelzha Gunawan		
	NIM	: 202210360311013		
	Judul Skripsi	: Strategi Kepulauan Solomon dalam Mengamankan Rezim Melalui Kerja Sama dengan Tiongkok		
	Dosen Pembimbing	: 1. Dedik Fitra Suhermanto, M.Hub.Int. 2. Syasya Yuania Fadila Mas'udi, M.StratSt.		
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 	Kampus I Jl. Bandung 1 Malang, Jawa Timur P. +62 341 551 253 (Hunting) F. +62 341 482 435	Kampus II Jl. Bendungan Sutarni No.188 Malang, Jawa Timur P. +62 341 551 149 (Hunting) F. +62 341 582 050	Kampus III Jl. Raya Tlogomas No.246 Malang, Jawa Timur P. +62 341 464 319 (Hunting) F. +62 341 460 435 E. webmaster@uism.ac.id	