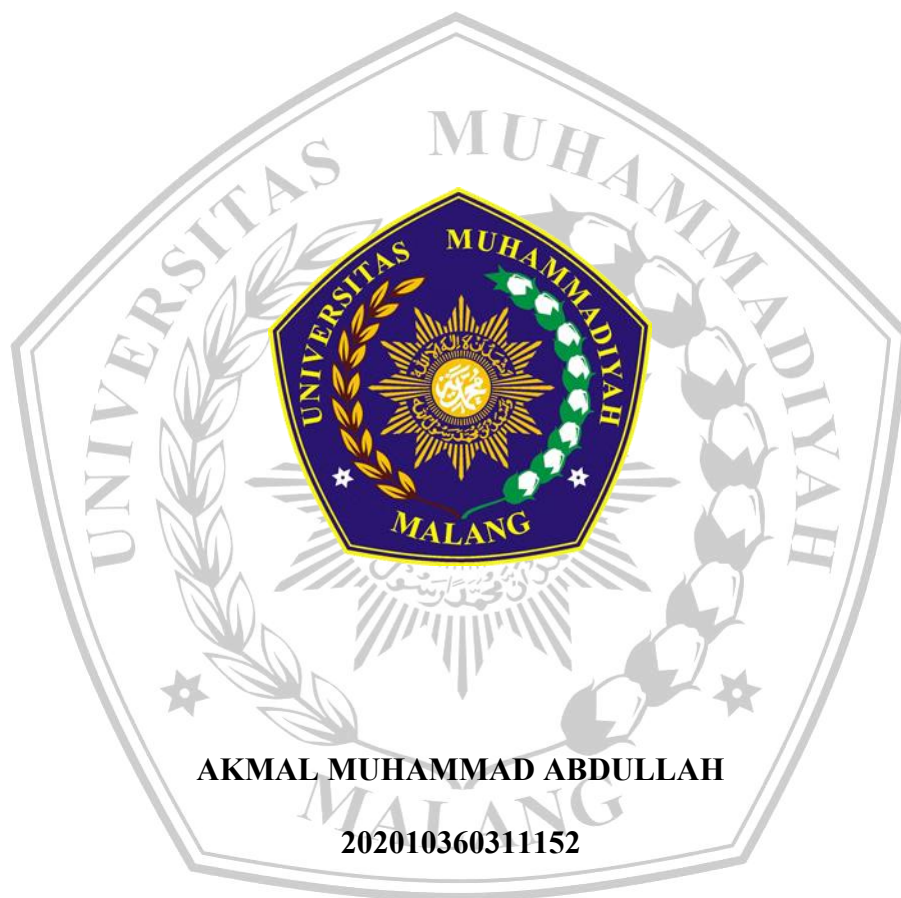


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**KEBIJAKAN LUAR NEGERI YAMAN DALAM MENGHADAPI
KELOMPOK OPOSISI HOUTHY**

Disusun dan diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar

Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos) Strata-1



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UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG**

2025

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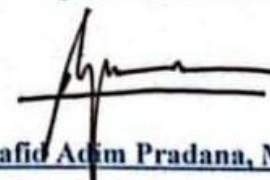

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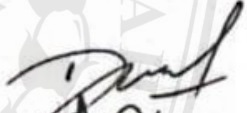


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ABSTRAK

Akmal Muhammad Abdullah, 2025, 202010360311152, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Kebijakan Luar Negeri Yaman dalam Menghadapi Kelompok Oposisi Houthi, Dosen Pembimbing I: Prof. Gonda Yumitro, M.A., Ph.D.

Kebijakan luar negeri yang dilakukan oleh Pemerintah sah Yaman untuk menghadapi kelompok oposisi Houthi merupakan salah satu bentuk upaya yang dilakukan oleh Pemerintah sah Yaman untuk menghadapi ancaman kelompok oposisi Houthi. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui kebijakan luar negeri yang diambil oleh Pemerintah sah Yaman dalam menghadapi kelompok oposisi Houthi menggunakan pendekatan konsep Kebijakan Luar Negeri dalam bentuk kebijakan luar negeri bilateral dan multilateral dengan mengkombinasikan kedua kebijakan luar negeri tersebut agar digunakan secara bersamaan karena kedua bentuk kebijakan luar negeri tersebut saling melengkapi satu sama lain. Data penelitian ini dikumpulkan melalui studi pustaka dan dijelaskan secara deskriptif. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan Pemerintah sah Yaman melakukan kebijakan luar negeri untuk menghadapi kelompok oposisi Houthi yang diteliti dalam penelitian ini menggunakan bentuk kebijakan luar negeri bilateral dan multilateral yang digunakan secara bersamaan. Kebijakan luar negeri bilateral dipergunakan sebagai langkah taktis dan dengan hasil cepat untuk menghadapi kelompok oposisi Houthi seperti kerja sama dalam sektor militer. Sementara untuk kebijakan luar negeri multilateral dipergunakan sebagai langkah upaya diplomatik dan dengan hasil yang memerlukan waktu untuk tercapai dalam menghadapi kelompok oposisi Houthi. Kebijakan luar negeri bilateral dan multilateral dipergunakan secara bersamaan oleh Pemerintah sah Yaman untuk menghadapi kelompok oposisi Houthi dan mempertahankan kedaulatan negara, sesuai dengan kepentingan nasional mereka.

Kata Kunci: Kebijakan Luar Negeri, Kelompok Oposisi Houthi, Konflik Yaman, Pemerintah Sah Yaman

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The foreign policy undertaken by the legitimate government of Yemen to confront the Houthi opposition group is one form of efforts made by the legitimate government of Yemen to face the threat of the Houthi opposition group. This study aims to determine the foreign policy taken by the legitimate government of Yemen in dealing with the Houthi opposition using the foreign policy concept approach in the form of bilateral and multilateral foreign policy by combining the two foreign policies to be used simultaneously because the two forms of foreign policy complement each other. The data of this study were collected through literature study and explained descriptively. The results of this study show that the legitimate government of Yemen conducts foreign policy to confront the Houthi opposition group studied in this study using bilateral and multilateral foreign policy forms used simultaneously. Bilateral foreign policy was used as a tactical and quick-fire measure to confront the Houthi opposition groups such as cooperation in the military sector. Multilateral foreign policy is used as a diplomatic measure and with results that take time to be achieved in dealing with the Houthi opposition. Bilateral and multilateral foreign policies are used simultaneously by Yemen's legitimate government to confront Houthi opposition groups and defend the country's sovereignty, in accordance with their national interests.

Keyword: Foreign Policy, Houthi Opposition Group, Yemen Conflict, Yemen's Legitimate Government

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Bismillahirrahmanirrahim, puji syukur penulis tujukan atas kehadiran Allah Subhanahu wa Ta'ala yang senantiasa memberikan rahmat dan hidayah-Nya sehingga penulis mampu menyelesaikan perkuliahan dengan baik dan mampu menyelesaikan penyusunan skripsi dengan judul "Kebijakan Luar Negeri Yaman dalam Menghadapi Kelompok Oposisi Houthi". Penulis ingin mengucapkan terima kasih yang mendalam kepada semua pihak yang telah memberikan dukungan dan do'a kepada penulis selama penyusunan skripsi, baik secara langsung maupun tidak langsung sehingga penulis mampu menyelesaikan perkuliahan dan penyusunan skripsi ini. Oleh karena itu, penulis menyampaikan rasa terima kasih kepada:

1. Allah Subhanahu Wata'ala yang telah melimpahkan rahmat-Nya dan memberikan kemudahan dalam setiap urusan penulis, sehingga penulis mampu menyelesaikan perkuliahan dan skripsi ini dengan baik.
2. Kepada Ayah penulis, Moh. Zuhdi Mukromin dan Ibu penulis, Yusfa Farida yang selalu memberikan dukungan kepada penulis tanpa henti hingga saat ini. Setiap bantuan yang diberikan, baik dalam bentuk dukungan do'a maupun dukungan lainnya sangat berarti bagi penulis yang memiliki makna yang sangat mendalam selama perjalanan hidup penulis.
3. Kepada adik penulis, Hisyam Muhammad Abdullah yang menjadi penjaga dan menemani Ayah dan Ibu penulis selama penulis masih menyelesaikan studi di Malang.

4. Kepada keluarga penulis lainnya, baik di Malang, Ponorogo, Mojokerto, Lamongan, dan daerah lainnya yang menjadi bagian dalam perjalanan hidup dan perjalanan perkuliahan penulis, khususnya keluarga Malang yang telah membantu proses perkuliahan penulis hingga selesai selama penulis melakukan perkuliahan di Malang.
5. Kepada Bapak Prof. Gonda Yumitro, M.A., PhD sebagai dosen pembimbing yang telah meluangkan waktunya untuk memberikan bimbingan, arahan, ilmu, dan kritik yang membangun kepada penulis selama proses penyusunan penelitian skripsi.
6. Kepada seluruh Bapak dan Ibu Dosen Hubungan Internasional dan yang mengajar kelas penulis di Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang yang telah membagikan ilmu pengetahuan melalui berbagai kegiatan proses belajar di kelas maupun di luar kelas.
7. Kepada teman penulis selama perkuliahan, Mochammad Bambang Sadewa, Sa'ad Abi Waqqosh, Wahyu Dwi Pambago, Aras Al-Rasyid, Guntur Ari Sasongko, Dafril Arief Siraj, Kevin Yulian, dan Davis Dwi Sesar. Penulis berterima kasih atas bantuan yang diberikan selama masa perkuliahan. Penulis medo'akan kesuksesan bagi kalian semua.
8. Kepada teman-teman penulis dari Ma'had Al-Furqon Al-Islami Gresik dan Bias Education Pare. Penulis berterima kasih atas kehadiran dan kontribusi kalian dalam perjalanan hidup penulis dan penulis mendo'akan kebaikan untuk kalian.

9. Kepada kakak perkuliahan saya, Elan Mahardika, Rahma Tsani Salsabila, dan Batrisyia. Penulis berterima kasih atas kontribusi kalian dalam perkuliahan dengan memberikan bantuan dan motivasi selama masa perkuliahan penulis. Penulis mendo'akan yang terbaik untuk kalian.

10. Serta, kepada semua pihak yang tidak bisa penulis sebutkan satu per satu, yang telah membantu penulis dalam menyelesaikan perkuliahan dan skripsi ini.

Penulis menyadari bahwa skripsi ini masih memiliki kekurangan. Sehingga kritik, saran, dan komentar yang membangun sangat diharapkan untuk memperbaikinya. Akhir kata, penulis mengucapkan terima kasih dan semoga skripsi ini bermanfaat bagi yang membutuhkannya.

Malang, 16 Januari 2026


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No More Broken Dreams

DAFTAR ISI

LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN	i
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN	ii
LEMBAR PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS	iii
ABSTRAK	iv
ABSTRACT	v
KATA PENGANTAR.....	vi
MOTTO	ix
DAFTAR ISI.....	x
DAFTAR TABEL	xiii
SERTIFIKAT PLAGIASI.....	xiv
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	1
1.1 Latar Belakang	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah	5
1.3 Tujuan dan Manfaat Penelitian	5
1.3.1 Tujuan Penelitian.....	5
1.3.2 Manfaat Penelitian.....	5
1.4 Penelitian Terdahulu	6
1.5 Konsep Kebijakan Luar Negeri.....	18
1.6 Metode Penelitian.....	22
1.6.1 Jenis Penelitian	22
1.6.2 Teknik Analisa Data	23
1.6.3 Ruang Lingkup Penelitian	23
1.6.4 Teknik Pengumpulan Data	24

1.7 Argumen Pokok	24
1.8 Sistematika Penulisan	25
BAB II PEMBERONTAKAN KELOMPOK HOUTHDI DI YAMAN.....	28
2.1 Sejarah Konflik Yaman.....	28
2.2 Pemberontakan Houthi.....	36
2.3 Posisi Kelompok Houthi dan Pemerintah Yaman dalam Konflik	41
2.4 Kondisi Sosial Masyarakat Yaman dalam Konflik.....	44
2.5 Keterkaitan Pemberontakan Kelompok Houthi dengan Isu Politik Regional dan Internasional	50
2.5.1 Kelompok Houthi dengan Iran	52
2.5.2 Kelompok Houthi dengan Arab Saudi	56
BAB III KEBIJAKAN LUAR NEGERI YAMAN YANG BERSIFAT BILATERAL	60
3.1 Kerja Sama dengan Pemerintahan Arab Saudi	60
3.1.1 Kerja Sama dalam Politik dan Keamanan	63
3.1.2 Kerja Sama dalam Ekonomi dan Sosial	70
3.1.3 Pengaruh Kerja Sama dengan Pemerintah Arab Saudi terhadap Konflik dengan Houthi.....	75
3.2 Penangguhan Hubungan Diplomatik dan Konflik dengan Pemerintahan Iran.....	79
3.2.1 Penangguhan Hubungan Diplomatik dan Konflik dalam Bidang Politik dan Keamanan	81
3.2.2 Pengaruh Penangguhan Hubungan Diplomatik dan Konflik dalam Bidang Ekonomi dan Sosial.....	88
3.2.3 Pengaruh Penangguhan Hubungan Diplomatik dan Konflik dengan Pemerintah Iran terhadap Konflik dengan Houthi.....	96

BAB IV KEBIJAKAN LUAR NEGERI YAMAN YANG BERSIFAT MULTILATERAL.....	101
4.1 Kebijakan Luar Negeri dengan Organisasi dan Koalisi di Timur Tengah	101
4.1.1 Kebijakan Luar Negeri dengan Koalisi Arab	102
4.1.2 Kebijakan Luar Negeri dengan GCC.....	105
4.1.3 Kebijakan Luar Negeri dengan Liga Arab	107
4.1.4 Upaya Yaman dalam Mencari Dukungan dari Organisasi Internasional Luar Kawasan.....	109
4.1.5 <i>United Nations</i>	110
4.1.6 Organisasi Kemanusiaan <i>Non-United Nations</i>	116
4.2 <i>Branding</i> Kelompok Oposisi Houthi Sebagai Kelompok Terorisme .	125
4.3 Pengaruh Upaya Multilateral Terhadap Peningkatan Kapasitas Yaman dalam Menghadapi Houthi	130
BAB V PENUTUP.....	136
5.1 Kesimpulan	136
5.2 Saran.....	139
DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....	141
GLOSARIUM.....	160

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 1.1 <i>Penelitian Terdahulu</i>	14
Tabel 1.2 <i>Sistematika Penulisan</i>	25
Tabel 2.1 <i>Jumlah Korban Akibat Serangan Bersenjata di Yaman pada Tahun 2015</i>	45
Tabel 4.1 <i>Jumlah Korban dan Penyebab Konflik Yaman Tahun 2021</i>	104





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GLOSARIUM



AIMC	: <i>Arab Interior Ministers Council</i>
AOAV	: <i>Action on Armed Violence</i>
FTO	: <i>Foreign Terrorist Organization</i>
GCC	: <i>Gulf Cooperation Council</i>
GI-TOC	: <i>Global Initiative against Transnational Organized Crime</i>
IBY	: <i>International Bank of Yemen YSC</i>
ICG	: <i>International Crisis Group</i>
ICRC	: <i>International Committee of the Red Cross</i>
IED	: <i>Improvised Explosive Device</i>
INGO	: <i>International Non-Governmental Organization</i>
IRGC	: <i>Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps</i>
Ksrelief	: <i>King Salman Humanitarian Aid and Relief Centre</i>
KTT	: <i>Konferensi Tingkat Tinggi</i>
MSF	: <i>Medecins Sans Frontieres</i>
NRC	: <i>Norwegian Refugee Council</i>
OCHA	: <i>United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs</i>
PBB	: <i>Persarikatan Bangsa-Bangsa</i>
PFLO	: <i>Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman</i>
PLC	: <i>Presidential Leadership Council</i>
PWP	: <i>Public Work Project</i>

SDGT	: <i>Specially Designated Global Terrorist</i>
SDRPY	: <i>Saudi Development and Reconstruction Program for Yemen</i>
SFD	: <i>Saudi Fund for Development</i>
STC	: <i>Southern Transitional Council</i>
UN	: <i>United Nations</i>
UNDP	: <i>United Nations for Development Programme</i>
UNHCR	: <i>United Nations High Commissioner for Refugee</i>
UNICEF	: <i>United Nations Children's Fund</i>
UNSC	: <i>United Nations Security Council</i>
WFP	: <i>World Food Programme</i>
WHO	: <i>World Health Organization</i>
WTC	: <i>World Trade Center</i>
YCHO	: <i>Yemen Comprehensive Humanitarian Operations</i>
YECRP	: <i>Yemen Emergency Crisis Response Project</i>

