

**UPAYA UNI EROPA DALAM MENANGANI MASALAH KRISIS MINYAK
BIJI BUNGA MATAHARI DI KAWASAN UNI EROPA: KONSEKUENSI
ATAS PERANG RUSIA-UKRAINA**

disusun dan diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Ilmu

Sosial (S.Sos) Strata-1



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**PROGRAM STUDI HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL
FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG**

2025

UPAYA UNI EROPA DALAM MENANGANI MASALAH KRISIS
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KONSEKUENSI ATAS PERANG RUSIA-UKRAINA

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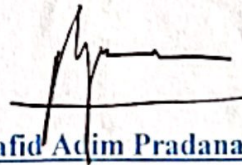
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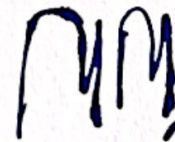
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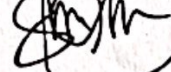

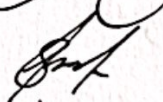
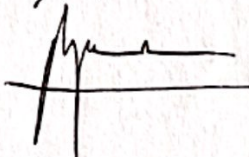
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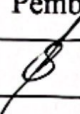

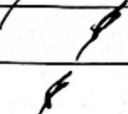
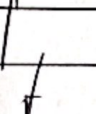
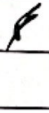

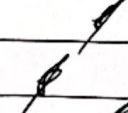
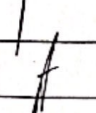
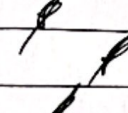
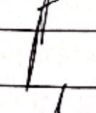
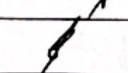

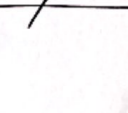

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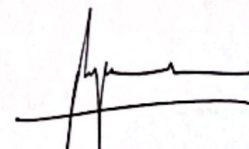
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Dengan ini menyatakan dengan sebenar-benarnya bahwa

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adalah hasil karya saya, dan dalam naskah tugas akhir ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah yang pernah diajukan oleh orang lain untuk memperoleh gelar akademik di suatu Perguruan Tinggi, dan tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan oleh orang lain, baik sebagian ataupun keseluruhan, kecuali yang secara tertulis dikutip dalam naskah ini dan disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka
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3. Tugas akhir ini dapat dijadikan sumber pustaka yang merupakan HAK BEBAS ROYALTY NON EKSKLUSIF.

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ABSTRAK

Chelsea Cinta Novsta Fithanos, 2025, 202110360311191, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Upaya Uni Eropa Dalam Menangani Masalah Krisis Minyak Biji Bunga Matahari Di Kawasan Uni Eropa Konsekuensi Atas Perang Rusia-Ukraina, Dosen Pembimbing I: Havidz Ageng Prakoso, M.A., pembimbing II: Hafid Adim Pradana, M.A.

Invasi Rusia ke Ukraina sejak 2022 telah mengganggu produksi minyak biji bunga matahari dan pasokan pangan global, termasuk ke Uni Eropa (UE), akibat kerusakan lahan pertanian dan blokade Laut Hitam. Ukraina sebagai pemasok utama mengalami penurunan ekspor yang signifikan. Penelitian ini bertujuan menjelaskan respons Uni Eropa terhadap krisis minyak biji bunga matahari akibat perang Rusia-Ukraina sejak 2022, dimana Ukraina merupakan pemasok utamanya. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif dengan analisis data sekunder untuk mengkaji respons UE terhadap krisis minyak biji bunga matahari. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa UE bertindak berdasarkan empat pilar *Food Security*, termasuk pelanggaran aturan Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), implementasi CAP 2023–2027, pembukaan *Solidarity Lanes*, serta pemberian bantuan keuangan kepada negara anggota terdampak. Selain itu, UE memanfaatkan berbagai lembaga seperti EFSA, ESF+, dan EFSCM untuk mendukung ketahanan pangan, meningkatkan produksi domestik, menstabilkan harga, serta menjamin pasokan pangan yang aman bagi warganya.

Kata kunci: Perang Rusia-Ukraina, Uni Eropa, Keamanan Pangan, Pasokan Minyak Biji Bunga Matahari

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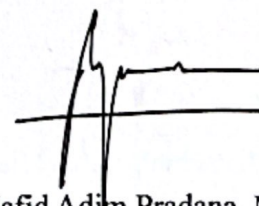
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ABSTRACT

Chelsea Cinta Novsta Fithanos, 2025, 202110360311191, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, International Relations Study Program, The European Union's Efforts in Addressing the Sunflower Oil Crisis in the EU Region as a Consequence of the Russia-Ukraine War, Advisor I: Havidz Ageng Prakoso, M.A., Advisor II: Hafid Adim Pradana, M.A.

The Russian invasion of Ukraine since 2022 has disrupted sunflower oil production and global food supply, including to the European Union (EU), due to damaged agricultural land and the blockade of the Black Sea. As a major supplier, Ukraine experienced a significant decline in exports. This study aims to explain the EU's response to the sunflower oil crisis caused by the Russia-Ukraine war, with Ukraine being its main supplier. This research employs a descriptive qualitative method by analyzing secondary data to examine the EU's response to the sunflower oil crisis. The findings show that the EU acted based on the four pillars of Food Security, including the relaxation of Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) regulations, implementation of the 2023–2027 CAP, opening of Solidarity Lanes, and financial assistance to affected member states. In addition, the EU utilized institutions such as EFSA, ESF+, and EFSCM to support food security, boost domestic production, stabilize prices, and ensure a safe food supply for its citizens.

Keywords: Russia-Ukraine War, European Union, Food Security, Sunflower Oil Supply

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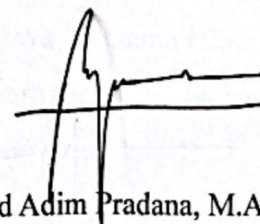
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KATA PENGANTAR

Tiada kalimat yang pantas penulis ucapkan selain rasa syukur kepada Allah SWT atas segala rahmatnya sehingga skripsi yang berjudul **”UPAYA UNI EROPA DALAM MENANGANI MASALAH KRISIS MINYAK BIJI BUNGA MATAHARI DI KAWASAN UNI EROPA KONSEKUENSI ATAS PERANG RUSIA-UKRAINA”** dapat tersusun hingga selesai dengan sebaik-baiknya untuk memenuhi syarat menyelesaikan pendidikan Strata-1 pada program studi Hubungan Internasional di Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.

Dalam penyusunan skripsi ini banyak melibatkan berbagai pihak dalam memberikan dukungan moral hingga materi, bantuan, serta bimbingan dari berbagai pihak, dengan demikian penulis ingin mengucapkan terimakasih kepada:

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Malang, 30 April 2025

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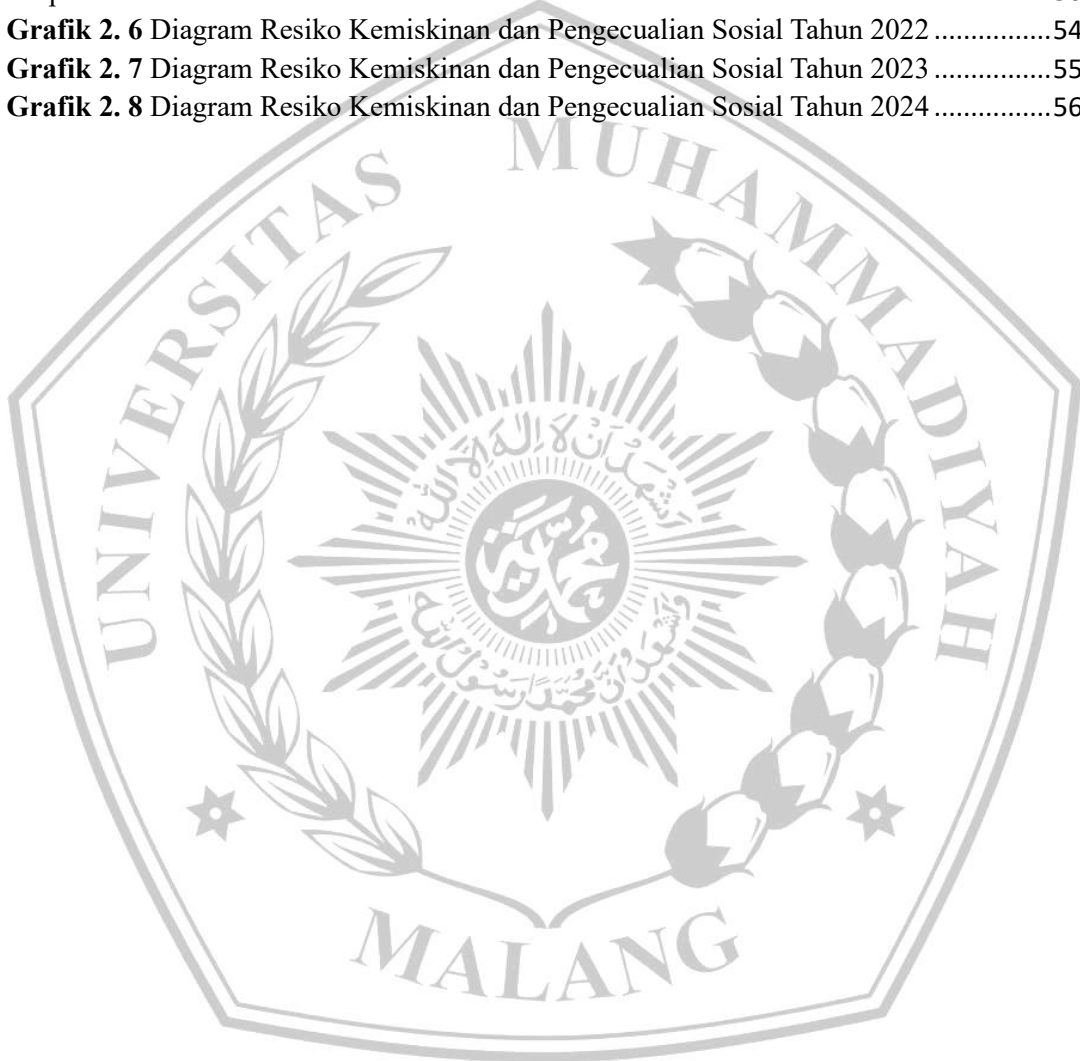
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DAFTAR SINGKATAN

| | | |
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| AIBI | : | International Association of Breeding Industries |
| AIPCE-CEP | : | European Fish Processors and Traders Association |
| ARVI | : | Spanish Fishing Cooperatives |
| AVEC | : | Association of Poultry Processors and Poultry Trade in the EU |
| BEUC | : | European Consumer Organisation |
| CAP | : | Common Agricultural Policy |
| Cefic | : | European Chemical Industry Council |
| CEJA | : | European Council of Young Farmers |
| CELCAA | : | European Liaison Committee for Agricultural and Agri-Food Trade |
| CEMA | : | European Agricultural Machinery Association |
| CFP | : | Common Fisheries Policy |
| CMO | : | Common Market Organisation |
| COCERAL | : | Committee of Professional Agricultural Organisations |
| COGECA | : | General Confederation of Agricultural Cooperatives in the EU |
| COMAGRI | : | Committee on Agriculture and Rural Development |
| COPA | : | Committee of Professional Agricultural Organisations in the EU |
| CXL | : | Codex Maximum Residue Limit |
| DCFTA | : | Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Area |
| EaSI | : | Employment and Social Innovation Programme |
| EAFRD | : | European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development |
| EAGF | : | European Agricultural Guarantee Fund |
| EC | : | European Commission |
| ECSLA | : | European Community Shipowners' Association |
| ECVC | : | European Coordination Via Campesina |
| EDA | : | European Dairy Association |
| EESC | : | European Economic and Social Committee |
| EFFAB | : | European Forum of Farm Animal Breeders |
| EFSA | : | European Food Safety Authority |
| EFSCM | : | European Food Safety and Control Mechanism |
| EIB | : | European Investment Bank |
| EREFLLH | : | European Regions for Fruit, Vegetables and Horticulture |
| ESF+ | : | European Social Fund Plus |
| EU | : | European Union |

| | | |
|----------|---|---|
| ePURE | : | European Renewable Ethanol Association |
| EUROSTAT | : | European Statistical Office |
| EUROPEN | : | European Organization for Packaging and the Environment |
| FAO | : | Food and Agriculture Organization |
| FEAP | : | Federation of European Aquaculture Producers |
| FEAD | : | Fund for European Aid to the Most Deprived |
| FEBA | : | European Federation of Food Banks |
| FEFAC | : | European Feed Manufacturers' Federation |
| FEDIOL | : | Federation of European Vegetable Oil Industries |
| FEFANA | : | EU Association of Specialty Feed Ingredients and their Mixtures |
| FESASS | : | European Federation of Animal Health |
| FETSA | : | Federation of European Tank Storage Associations |
| Freshfel | : | European Fresh Produce Association |
| FVE | : | Federation of Veterinarians of Europe |
| ICJ | : | International Court of Justice |
| ICT | : | Information and Communication Technology |
| IRU | : | International Road Transport Union |
| JRC | : | Joint Research Centre |
| MRL | : | Maximum Residue Limit |
| MY | : | Multiannual |
| NATO | : | North Atlantic Treaty Organization |
| Q1 | : | Quarter 1 |
| Q2 | : | Quarter 2 |
| Q3 | : | Quarter 3 |
| Q4 | : | Quarter 4 |
| UECBV | : | European Livestock and Meat Trades Union |
| UN | : | United Nations |
| UNISTOCK | : | European Association of Professional Portside Storekeepers |
| WHO | : | World Health Organization |
| WTO | : | World Trade Organization |
| WUWM | : | World Union of Wholesale Markets |
| YEI | : | Youth Employment Initiative |

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