

**UPAYA KERJA SAMA DALAM SEKTOR EKONOMI  
TAIWAN DAN AUSTRALIA PASCA COVID-19**

*Disusun dan Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat Memperoleh Gelar*

*Sarjana Sosial (S.Sos) Strata-1*



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**UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG**

**2025**

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






  
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Dengan ini menyatakan dengan sebenar-benarnya bahwa

1. Tugas Akhir dengan Judul :  
**Upaya Kerja Sama Dalam Sektor Ekonomi Taiwan Dan Australia Pasca Covid-19** adalah hasil karya saya, dan dalam naskah tugas akhir ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah yang pernah diajukan oleh orang lain untuk memperoleh gelar akademik di suatu Perguruan Tinggi, dan tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan oleh orang lain, baik sebagian ataupun keseluruhan, kecuali yang secara tertulis dikutip dalam naskah ini dan disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka
2. Apabila ternyata di dalam naskah tugas akhir ini dapat dibuktikan terdapat unsur- unsur PLAGIASI, saya bersedia TUGAS AKHIR INI DIGUGURKAN dan GELAR AKADEMIK YANG TELAH SAYA PEROLEH DIBATALKAN, serta diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan hukum yang berlaku.
3. Tugas akhir ini dapat dijadikan sumber pustaka yang merupakan HAK BEBAS ROYALTY NON EKSKLUSIF.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

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## ABSTRAK

**Muhammad Ferby Pramadityo, 2025, 202010360311398, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Upaya Kerja Sama Dalam Sektor Ekonomi Taiwan Dan Australia Pasca Covid-19, Dosen Pembimbing : Septifa Leiliano Ceria, M.MECAS**

Pandemi COVID-19 mengganggu rantai pasokan global dan sistem ekonomi, sehingga mendorong Taiwan dan Australia untuk memperkuat kerja sama ekonomi bilateral guna meningkatkan ketahanan dan mengatasi tantangan geopolitik dan ekonomi yang terus berkembang. Penelitian ini menganalisis upaya Taiwan & Australia untuk memperdalam kemitraan ekonomi mereka di era pasca COVID, dengan fokus pada sektor energi terbarukan, kesehatan dan bioteknologi, perdagangan dan logistik, serta pendidikan dan penelitian. Dengan menggunakan kerangka kerja sama internasional K.J. Holsti, penelitian deskriptif kualitatif ini menggunakan tinjauan literatur dan data sekunder dari buku, jurnal, dan laporan resmi. Temuan menunjukkan adanya kemajuan yang signifikan dalam perdagangan bilateral, dengan pertumbuhan sebesar 12% pada tahun 2023, di samping investasi substansial dalam proyek-proyek angin lepas pantai dan inisiatif kesehatan kolaboratif, termasuk pengembangan vaksin dan solusi perawatan kesehatan berbasis AI. Kedua negara telah memanfaatkan kekuatan yang saling melengkapi antara keahlian teknologi Taiwan dan kelimpahan sumber daya Australia untuk mendiversifikasi rantai pasokan dan mendorong pertumbuhan ekonomi yang berkelanjutan. Namun, tantangan tetap ada, termasuk ketegangan geopolitik dengan Cina dan perbedaan peraturan. Studi ini menggarisbawahi pentingnya kolaborasi ekonomi Taiwan-Australia secara strategis dalam menjaga stabilitas dan ketahanan regional.

**Kata Kunci: Australia, Ekonomi, Kerja Sama Internasional, Pandemi Covid-19, Taiwan**

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## ABSTRACT

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*The COVID-19 pandemic disrupted global supply chains and economic systems, prompting Taiwan and Australia to strengthen bilateral economic cooperation to enhance resilience and address evolving geopolitical and economic challenges. This research analyzes Taiwan & Australia's efforts to deepen their economic partnership in the post-COVID era, focusing on the renewable energy, healthcare and biotechnology, trade and logistics, and education and research sectors. Using K.J. Holsti's international cooperation framework, this qualitative descriptive research uses a literature review and secondary data from books, journals and official reports. Findings indicate significant progress in bilateral trade, with growth of 12% by 2023, alongside substantial investments in offshore wind projects and collaborative healthcare initiatives, including vaccine development and AI-based healthcare solutions. Both countries have leveraged the complementary strengths of Taiwan's technological expertise and Australia's abundance of resources to diversify supply chains and drive sustainable economic growth. However, challenges remain, including geopolitical tensions with China and regulatory differences. This study underscores the strategic importance of Taiwan-Australia economic collaboration in maintaining regional stability and resilience.*

**Keyword: Australia, Covid-19 Pandemic, Economy, International Cooperation, Taiwan**

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Malang, 19 Maret 2025

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Muhammad Ferby Pramadityo

## MOTTO

“I have nothing to lose; every day, each tiniest success, is a gift; whatever I do is  
all to the good.”

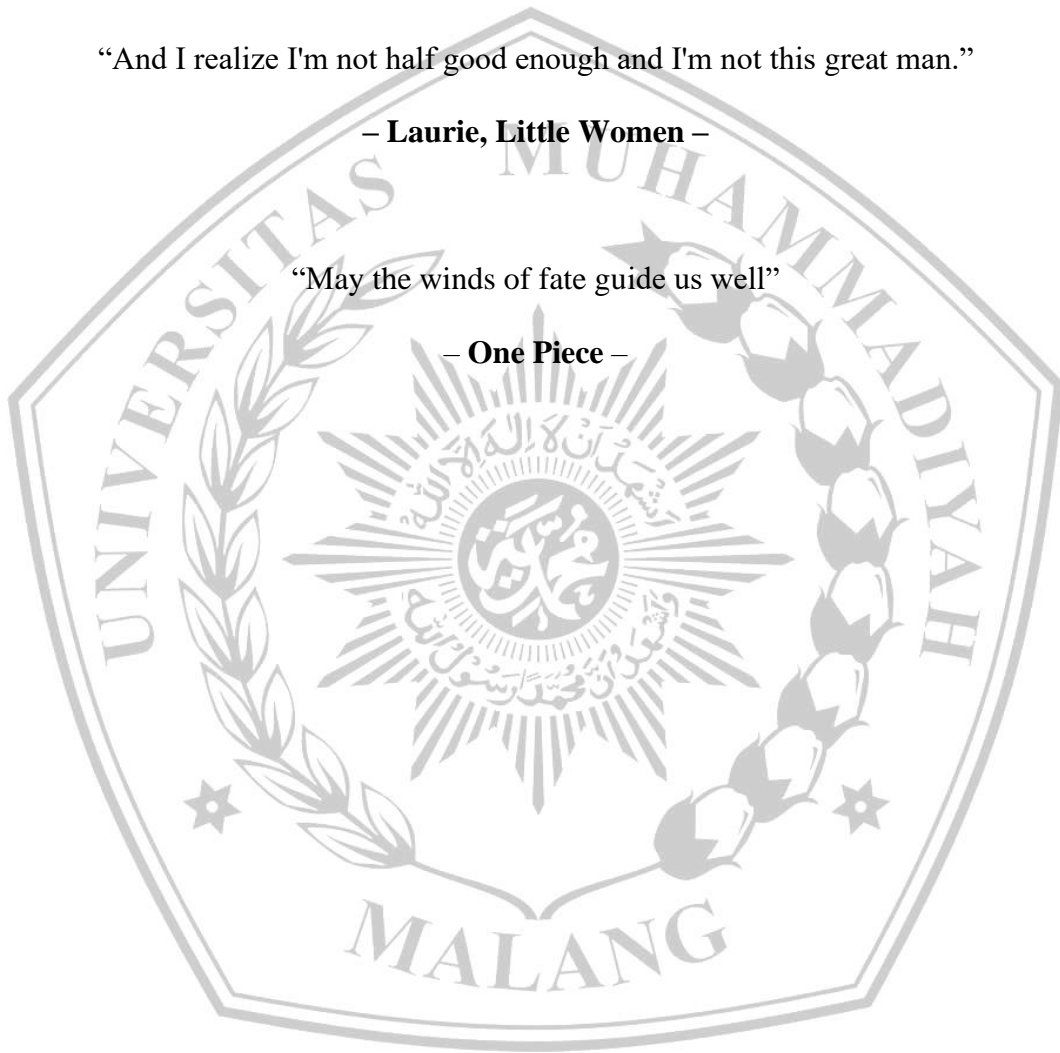
– **Franz Kafka** –

“And I realize I'm not half good enough and I'm not this great man.”

– **Laurie, Little Women** –

“May the winds of fate guide us well”

– **One Piece** –

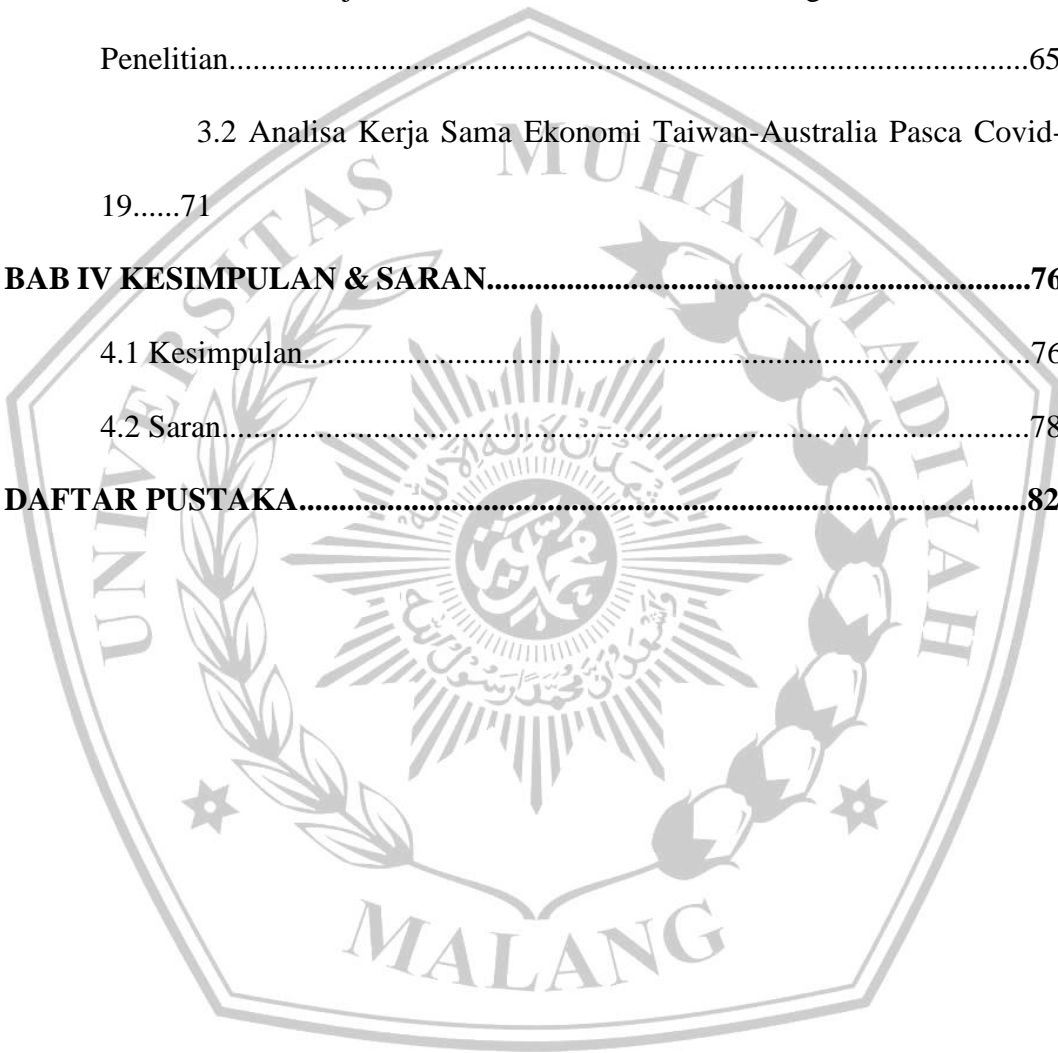


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## DAFTAR SINGKATAN

ABS: Australia Bureau of Statistic

AFF: Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry

AI: Artificial Intelligence

ANU: Australia National University

APEC: Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation

APIs: Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients

ARENA: Australian Renewable Energy Agency

AS: Amerika Serikat

ATBC: Australia-Taiwan Business Council

AUD: Australian Dollar

AUSTRADE: Australian Trade and Investment Commission

BHP Australia: Broken Hill Proprietary Company Limited

COVID: Coronavirus disease

CPTPP: Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership

CSL Limited: Commonwealth Serum Laboratories

DFAT: Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

ECFA: Economic Cooperation Framework Agreement

FDI: Foreign Direct Investment

FFI: Fortescue Future Industries

IMF: International Monetary Fund

IoT: Internet of Things

ITRI: Industrial Technology Research Institute

JAEPA: Japan-Australia Economic Partnership Agreement

LNG: Liquefied Natural Gas

MHOW: Ministry of Health and Welfare

MOEA: Ministry of Economic Affairs

MRFF: Medical Research Future Fund

NHRI: National Health Research Institutes

NIEs: Newly Industrialized Economies

NSP: New Southbound Policy

NTU: National Taiwan University

NTUH: National Taiwan University Hospital

OECD: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

PDB: Produk Domestik Bruto

PRC: People's Republic of China

RRC: Republik Rakyat China

STEM: science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics

TAITRA: Taiwan External Trade Development Council

TGA: Therapeutic Goods Administration

TIK: Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi

TPP: Taiwan People's Party

TSMC: Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company

US: United States

USD: United States Dollar

WTO: World Trade Organization

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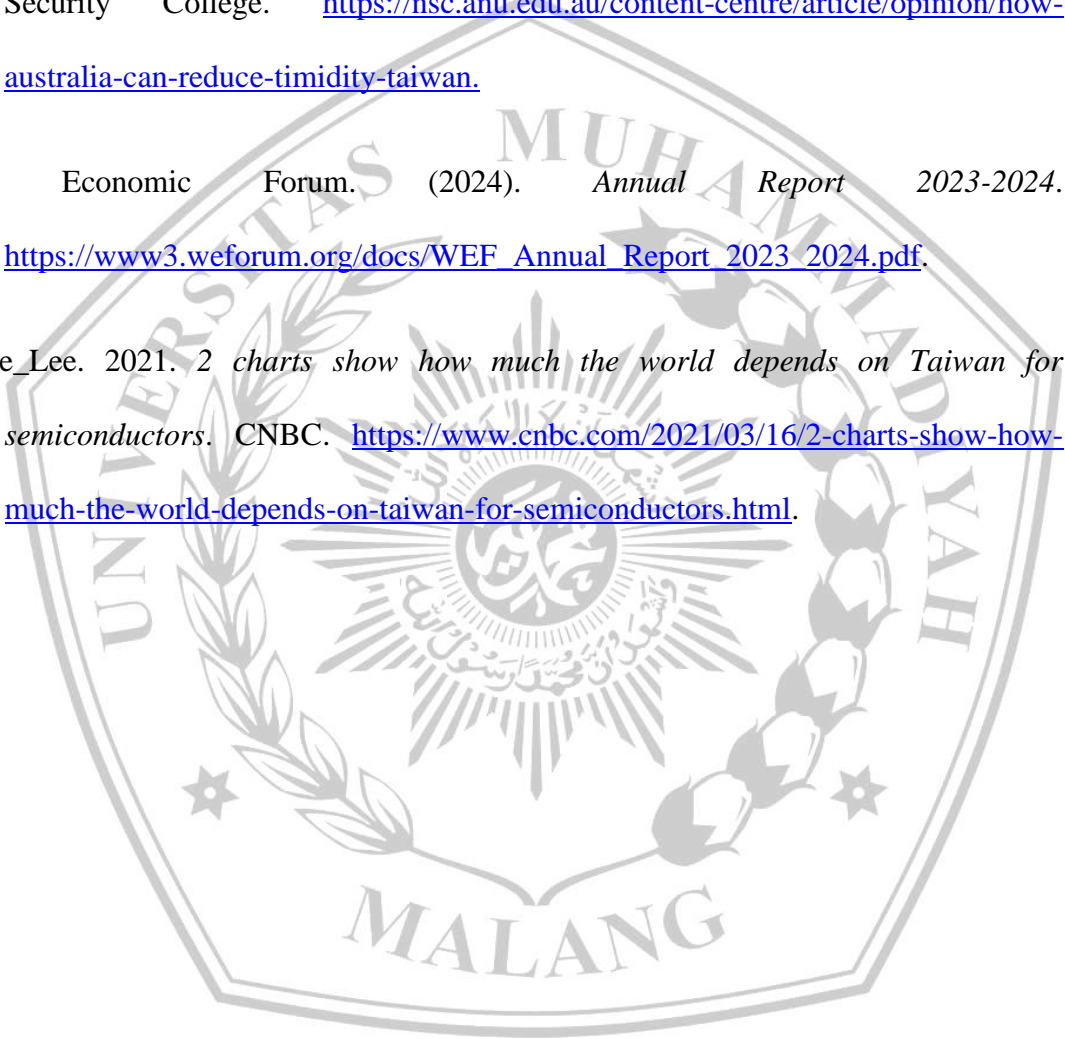
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## FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK

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### SURAT KETERANGAN

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Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, Ketua Program Studi Hubungan Internasional Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa:

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telah melakukan cek plagiasi pada naskah Skripsi sebagaimana judul di atas, dengan hasil sebagai berikut:

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Malang, 6 Mei 2025  
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