PERAN WHO DALAM MITIGASI VIRUS MPOX DI REPUBLIK DEMOKRATIK KONGO (RDK)

Disusun dan diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Sosial (S.Sos) Strata-1

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PROGRAM STUDI HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL

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UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG

2025

PERAN WHO DALAM UPAYA MITIGASI PENYEBARAN VIRUS MPOX DI REPUBLIK DEMOKRATIK KONGO (RDK)

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Dengan ini menyatakan dengan sebenar-benarnya bahwa

1. Tugas Akhir dengan Judul :
   Peran WHO dalam Mitigasi Penyebaran Virus MPOX di Republik Demokratik Kongo adalah hasil karya saya, dan dalam naskah tugas akhir ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah yang pernah diajukan oleh orang lain untuk memperoleh gelar akademik di suatu Perguruan Tinggi, dan tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan oleh orang lain, baik sebagian ataupun keseluruhan, kecuali yang secara tertulis dikutip dalam naskah ini dan disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka

2. Apabila ternyata di dalam naskah tugas akhir ini dapat dibuktikan terdapat unsur- unsur PLAGIASI, saya bersedia TUGAS AKHIR INI DIGUGURKAN dan GELAR AKADEMIK YANG TELAH SAYA PEROLEH DIBATALKAN, serta diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan hukum yang berlaku.

3. Tugas akhir ini dapat dijadikan sumber pustaka yang merupakan HAK BEBAS ROYALTY NON EKSKLUSIF.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Malang, 3 Maret 2025
Yang Menyatakan,

Anis Suciati

ABSTRACT

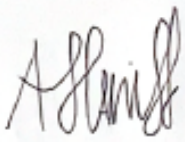
Anis Suciati, 2025, 202110360311206, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Science, International Relation Study Porgram, The Role of WHO in Mitigating the Spread of MPOX Virus in the Democratic Republic of Congo, Advisor I : Shannaz Mutiara Deniar, M.A., Advisor II: Hamdan Nafiatur Rosyida, M.Si..

MPOX was first identified in the Democratic Republic of the Congo in 1970 and has since spread to various African countries. By 2022, cases surged dramatically, with the DRC reporting over 30,000 cases and 1,000 deaths by 2024. This increase highlights the critical role of the World Health Organization (WHO) in mitigating MPOX, particularly in strengthening the healthcare system, early detection, and developing effective control strategies. This study employs a descriptive qualitative research method with a literature review approach. Primary data were obtained from WHO and CDC Africa reports, while secondary data were collected from scientific journals and official news portals. The findings indicate that WHO serves as a facilitator and mediator in MPOX mitigation in the DRC. WHO declared MPOX a global health emergency, distributed vaccines, provided medical assistance, and established research laboratories. Additionally, WHO actively engages in public awareness campaigns and facilitates cooperation between the Congolese government and international organizations to enhance the country's healthcare capacity. WHO also promotes health security by strengthening epidemiological surveillance, accelerating outbreak responses, and ensuring the preparedness of healthcare personnel. Through these measures, WHO contributes significantly to controlling MPOX and reinforcing the resilience of the DRC's healthcare system against future outbreaks.

Keyword: Congo, Mitigation, MPOX, Role, and WHO

Malang, 3 Maret 2025

Researcher,



Anis Suciati

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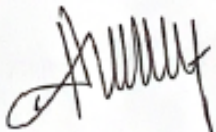
Advisor I,	Advisor II,
	
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ABSTRAK

Anis Suciati, 2025, 202110360311206, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Peran WHO dalam Mitigasi Penyebaran Virus MPOX di Republik Demokratik Kongo, Dosen Pembimbing I: Shannaz Mutiara Deniar, M.A., Dosen Pembimbing II: Hamdan Nafiatur Rosyida, M.Si..

MPOX pertama kali teridentifikasi di Republik Demokratik Kongo pada 1970 dan sejak itu menyebar ke berbagai negara di Afrika. Pada 2022, kasus meningkat drastis, dengan Kongo mencatat lebih dari 30.000 kasus dan 1.000 kematian hingga 2024. Peningkatan ini menyoroti peran Organisasi Kesehatan Dunia (WHO) dalam mitigasi MPOX, terutama dalam penguatan sistem kesehatan, deteksi dini, dan strategi pengendalian. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif dengan studi literatur. Data primer diperoleh dari laporan WHO dan CDC Africa, sementara data sekunder dikumpulkan dari jurnal ilmiah dan portal berita resmi. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa WHO berperan sebagai fasilitator dan mediator dalam mitigasi MPOX di Kongo. WHO menetapkan MPOX sebagai darurat kesehatan global, menyalurkan vaksin, memberikan bantuan medis, serta menyediakan laboratorium penelitian. Selain itu, WHO aktif dalam penyuluhan masyarakat dan menjembatani kerja sama antara pemerintah Kongo dan organisasi internasional untuk memperkuat kapasitas kesehatan. WHO juga mempromosikan keamanan kesehatan dengan meningkatkan surveilans epidemiologi, mempercepat respons wabah, serta memastikan kesiapan tenaga kesehatan. Melalui langkah-langkah ini, WHO berkontribusi dalam mengendalikan MPOX dan memperkuat sistem kesehatan Kongo agar lebih tangguh dalam menghadapi wabah di masa depan.

Kata Kunci: Mitigasi, MPOX, Peran, Kongo, dan WHO

Malang, 3 Maret 2025

Peneliti,

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Menyetujui,

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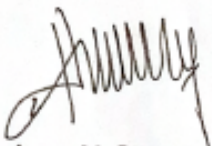

Hamdan Nafiatur Rosyida, M.Si.

KATA PENGANTAR

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DAFTAR TABEL

DAFTAR GAMBAR

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Dosen Pembimbing	:	1. Shannaz Mutiara Deniar, M.A. 2. Hamdan Nafiatur Rosyida,M.Si.

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