TEACHER'S PROBLEM IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING FOR ENGLISH FOR YOUNG LEARNERS AT SDN 4 WATES TULUNGAGUNG



ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG

TEACHER'S PROBLEM IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING FOR ENGLISH FOR YOUNG LEARNERS AT SDN 4 WATES TULUNGAGUNG

THESIS

This thesis is submitted to meet one of the requirements to achieve

Bachelor Degree in English Language Education



ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG

APPROVAL PAGE

This thesis was written and approved on 26th of August 2024



Advisor,

Drs. Jarum, M.Ed.

APPROVAL PAGE

This thesis was defended in front of the examiners of the Faculty of Teacher

Training Education of University of Muhammadiyah Malang and accepted

as one of the requirements to achieve Bachelor Degree in

English Language Education Department on 26th of August 2024

Approved by:

Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

University of Muhammadiyah Malang

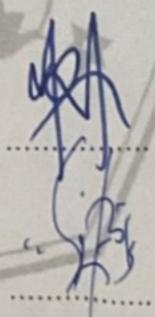


Examiners:

- 1. Riski Lestiono, M.A., Ph.D.
- 2. Rafika Rabba Farah, M.Ed.

Advisor:

3. Drs. Jarum, M.Ed.



(M

MOTTO AND DEDICATIONS

MOTTO:

"Let them"

(Cassie Phillips)

DEDICATIONS

This thesis is dedicated to:

- Myself, as an appreciation for passing through the silent battle that you
 have to face on your own besides completing the script As an appreciation
 for having passed the silent battle that you have to face on your own
 besides completing the thesis.
- 2. My parents, Sumaji and Ririn Dwi Gayanti who always pray for me on my every journey. Thank you for the love and support morally and financially, the sacrifice and immeasurable trust of my parents in my potential to be my strength all this time.
- 3. My extended family always pray and support me.
- 4. Drs. Jarum, M.Ed. as my thesis advisor, for the guidance, mentorship, and invaluable insights throughout the entire research journey. Your expertise has shaped this thesis in profound ways.
- University of Muhammadiyah Malang for providing the platform and resources that have enabled me to pursue and complete this academic endeavor.

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION OF ORIGINALITY

I hereby declare that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and has not been submitted to any other University or Institution.

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, my thesis does not infringe upon anyone's copyright nor violate any proprietary rights and that any ideas, techniques, quotations, or any other material from the work of other people included in my thesis, published or otherwise, are fully acknowledged in accordance with the standard referencing practice.

I also declare that this a true copy of my thesis, as approved by my thesis committee and the English Language Education Department Office.

Malang, 26th of August 2024

CALETERAL 6129AMX006310627

Adinda Merimsa Septirian

MALA

TEACHER'S PROBLEM IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE

TEACHING FOR ENGLISH FOR YOUNG LEARNERS AT

SDN 4 WATES TULUNGAGUNG

Abstract

This research investigates the challenges encountered by English teachers at SDN 4 Wates, focusing on the perspectives and experiences of educators in addressing these issues. The study aims to shed light on the problems faced by English teachers and propose solutions to enhance the English language learning environment in primary schools. The subject of this research is one English teacher of SDN 4 Wates. The researcher used qualitative methodology which gained and analyzed the data through interviews and thematic analysis. Through interviews and observation with thematic data analysis, the research uncovers themes such as curricular problems, student-related problems, also cultural and contextual problems.

The teacher reported curricular misalignment, emphasizing rote memorization over communicative competence. To address this, the teacher adapted the lessons to align with student interests and incorporate interactive teaching methods. Student-related problems included lack of motivation and engagement; the teacher countered this by employing differentiated instruction and fostering a supportive classroom environment. Cultural and contextual challenges, such as inadequate resources and varying parental involvement, prompted the teacher to actively involve parents in the learning process. The study highlights the need for targeted interventions and professional development to support English teachers in creating effective and inclusive language learning experiences for primary school students.

Keywords: English language teaching, teacher problems, teacher strategies, thematic analysis, student engagement, learning media, parental involvement.

MALA

Advisor,

Drs. Jarum, M.Ed.

The Researcher,

Adinda Merinisa Septirian

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillahi rabbil'alamin, the researcher thanks Allah subhanahu wa ta'ala from the bottom of her heart for giving her the well-being, direction, and endurance needed to finish this research. The researcher wants to take this moment to thank and appreciate everyone who has helped her along the way from encouragement to suggestions, support, and even remarks. First, the researcher conveyed her admiration and gratitude to her adviser, Drs. Jarum, M.Ed., who helped her finish this thesis by offering advice, direction, and edits from the manuscript's initial draft to its completion.

I will also be appreciative to my devoted parents and family for their unwavering support, sacrifices, and love as they educated and equipped me for the future. I am also grateful to my best friend with initial ORP, SDF, ONL, MH, SM, ITL, DAA for keeping me mentally on track. Thankfulness also to my friends Izza Avcarina, Wahyu Desi Nur Fitria, Viola Nada, and Thania Apriliani for keeping me educationally on track.

Table of Contents

APPROVAL PAGEiii
APPROVAL PAGEiv
MOTTO AND DEDICATIONSv
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION OF ORIGINALITYvi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1
1.1 Research Background1
1.2 Research Questions
1.3 Research Objectives4
1.4 Scope and Limitation4
1.5 Research Significance
1.6 Definition of Key Terms5
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE6
2.1 English Language Teaching6
2.2 Teacher's Role in English Language Teaching7
2.3 Teacher's Problems8
2.3.1 Curricular Problems9
2.3.2 Student-Related Problems10
2.3.3 Cultural and Contextual Problems11
2.4 Possible Strategies12
2.4.1 Possible Strategies for Curricular Problems13
2.4.2 Possible Strategies for Student-Related Problems14
2.4.3 Possible Strategies for Cultural and Contextual Problems

2.5 Elementary School	18
2.6 SDN 4 Wates	19
2.7 Previous Studies	21
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	25
3.1 Research Design	25
3.2 Research Subject	26
3.3 Data Collection	26
3.3.1 Research Techniques and Instruments	26
3.4 Data Analysis	31
Phase one, familiarizing yourself with the data	34
Phase two, generating initial codes	34
Phase three, searching for themes	35
Phase four, reviewing potential themes	35
Phase five, defining and naming themes	36
Phase six, producing the report	36
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	38
4.1 Findings	38
4.1.1 Teacher's problems in English language teaching at fifth	
SDN 4 Wates, Tulungagung	39
1. Curricular problem	
2. Student-related problems	41
3. Cultural and contextual problems	44

4.1.2 Teacher's strategies to overcome the problems in teaching E	nglish
to fifth-grade students at SDN 4 Wates, Tulungagung	45
1. Strategy to overcome curricular problem	45
2. Strategies to overcome student-related problems	47
3. Strategies to overcome cultural and contextual problems	49
4.2 Discussions	51
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	55
5.1 Conclusions	55
5.2 Suggestions	56
APPENDICES	58
Observation Result	58
Interview Transcript	66
Bibliography	76

Bibliography

- Baranowska, K. (2021). Learning most with least effort: Subtitles and cognitive load. ELT Journal, 74(2), 105–115. https://doi.org/10.1093/ELT/CCZ060
- Bobrikit, S., Jusnita, N., Ali, S. U., Dahlan, S., & Language, E. (2020). Jurnal Ilmiah Prodi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Edisi.
- Braun, V., & Clarke, V. (2012). Thematic analysis. In APA handbook of research methods in psychology, Vol 2: Research designs: Quantitative, qualitative, neuropsychological, and biological. (pp. 57–71). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/13620-004
- Chakraborty, Mrs. D. (2020). ENGLISH AS A WORLD LANGUAGE AND ITS IMPORTANCE. International Journal of English Learning & Teaching Skills, 1(3). https://doi.org/10.15864/ijelts.1312
- Ciesielska, M., Boström, K. W., & Öhlander, M. (2017). Observation methods. In Qualitative Methodologies in Organization Studies (Vol. 2, pp. 33–52). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65442-3 2
- Decrop, A. (1999). Triangulation in qualitative tourism research. In Tourism Management (Vol. 20).
- Dilnoza Rizoqulovna, N. (n.d.). «MODERN SCIENCE AND RESEARCH»

 LEARNING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE: CHALLENGES

 AND STRATEGIES. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.8356219
- Humaeroah, H., Sardi, A., & Ermawati, E. (2023). Teacher Perspective: Managing Students' Behavior Problem in Teaching English at Primary School.

- IDEAS: Journal on English Language Teaching and Learning, Linguistics and Literature, 10(2), 2113–2121. https://doi.org/10.24256/ideas.v10i2.3206
- Justification for Adopting Qualitative Research Method, Research Approaches, Sampling Strategy, Sample Size, Interview Method, Saturation, and Data Analysis. (2021). Journal of International Business and Management. https://doi.org/10.37227/jibm-2021-09-1494
- Kaur, S. (2019). ISSN (Print): 2319-801X www.ijbmi.org || Volume 8 Issue 12 Ver.

 I ||. In International Journal of Business and Management Invention (IJBMI)

 ISSN. www.ijbmi.org41|
- Kristen Satya, S., & Wacana, S. (2016). TEACHERS' PERCEPTION OF DIFFICULTIES IN TEACHING ENGLISH FOR ELEMENTARY STUDENTS IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION PROGRAM FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.
- Kustati, M., Yusuf, Y. Q., Hallen, Al-Azmi, H., & Sermal. (2020). EFL teachers' attitudes towards language learners: A case of multicultural classrooms.

 International Journal of Instruction, 13(1), 353–370. https://doi.org/10.29333/iji.2020.13124a
- Mustafa, H. H., Rashid, M. A., Atmowardoyo, H., & Dollah, S. (2015). Students' attitudinal factors in learning english as a foreign language. Journal of Language Teaching and Research, 6(6), 1187–1194. https://doi.org/10.17507/jltr.0606.05

- Noor, Z., Harahap, A. K., & Dewi, U. (2023). THE PROBLEM OF TEACHING ENGLISH IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL-BASED ON TEACHER INVOLVED: EXPLORING TEACHER'S PERSPECTIVE. LLT Journal: Journal on Language and Language Teaching, 26(1), 379–386. https://doi.org/10.24071/llt.v26i1.5708
- Pearson, J. H. (n.d.). The Practice of nglish Languag Teaching ftll.
- PV, I., & K, V. (2020). Research designs-an overview. Kerala Journal of Psychiatry, 32(1). https://doi.org/10.30834/kjp.32.1.2019.179
- Richards, J. C., & Rodgers, T. S. (2001). Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching. Cambridge University Press.
- Shan, L. W., & Abdul Aziz, A. (2022). A Systematic Review of Teaching English in Rural Settings: Challenges and Solutions. International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences, 12(6). https://doi.org/10.6007/ijarbss/v12-i6/14233
- Shorouq Ali Al-Ghamdi, Afrah Hafiz Al-Oweidi, S. A. A.-G. A. H. A.-O. (2021). The effect of using an active learning strategy in teaching the English language on the achievement level of primary school students: أثر استخدام النشط في تدريس اللغة الانجليزية على مستوى التحصيل لدى طالبات المرحلة الستراتيجية التعلم النشط في تدريس اللغة الانجليزية على مستوى التحصيل لدى طالبات المرحلة العلوم التربوية و النفسية https://doi.org/10.26389/ajsrp.r060421
- Thabit, S., Ahmed, S., Thabit, B., & Qasem, A. (n.d.). ELS-JISH ELS Journal on Interdisciplinary Studies on Humanities Problems of Teaching and Learning English as a Foreign Language in South Yemen: A Case Study of Lahj

- Governorate. ELS Journal on Interdisciplinary Studies in Humanities, 2(4), 485–492. http://journal.unhas.ac.id/index.php/jish
- The Role of Images in the Teaching and Learning of English: Practices, Issues, and Possibilities. (2022a). PAKISTAN LANGUAGES AND HUMANITIES REVIEW, 6(IV). https://doi.org/10.47205/plhr.2022(6-iv)31
- The Role of Images in the Teaching and Learning of English: Practices, Issues, and Possibilities. (2022b). PAKISTAN LANGUAGES AND HUMANITIES REVIEW, 6(IV). https://doi.org/10.47205/plhr.2022(6-iv)31
- Wallin, J., & Cheevakumjorn, B. (2020). Learning English as a Second Language:

 Earlier is Better. JEES (Journal of English Educators Society), 5(1), 1–8.

 https://doi.org/10.21070/jees.v5i1.349











PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

english.umm.ac.id | b.inggris@umm.ac.id

LEMBAR HASIL CEK PLAGIASI

Koordinator Plagiasi Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris FKIP UMM menyatakan bahwa:

Nama : Adinda Merinisa

NIM : 202010100311062

Bagian Skripsi (CHAPTER)	Prosentase Hasil Kesamaan
CHAPTER I Introduction	9%
CHAPTER II Review of Related Literature	2%
CHAPTER III Research Method	3%
CHAPTER IV Findings and Discussion	0%
CHAPTER V Conclusion and Suggestions	0%

Berdasarkan prosentase hasil uji kesamaan, dapat disimpulkan bahwa hasil deteksi plagiasi telah memenuhi syarat dan ketentuan yang telah diatur pada Peraturan Rektor No. 2 Tahun 2017.

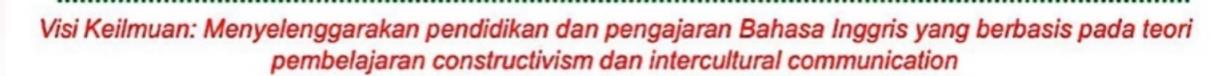
Malang, 26 Agustus 2024

Koordinator Plagiasi Prodi,



Prihadi Dwi Nurcahyanto, M.Pd





Kampus I

F: +62 341 460 435

Jl. Bandung 1 Malang, Jawa Timur P: +62 341 551 253 (Hunting)