

CHAPTER III:

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter explains in detail information about the research design, research object, data collection, research instrument, and data analysis.

3.1 Research Design

The research design refers to the overall strategy or plan that outlines how a research study is conducted. The essence of research design is to transform research questions into data for analysis and to provide appropriate answers to research questions at minimal cost. (Bostley, 2019).

With an understanding of the purpose and importance of research design, it is necessary to determine the research design for this study. Therefore by considering the existing object, the most suitable research design is a case study design which can also be referred to as **Qualitative research**. It simply means that the case study design is a research method that involves in-depth exploration and analysis of a single individual, group, organization, or event (So, 2011). Based on the place where this research is carried out, this research is categorized into **Library research**, which means this research uses the literature from the previous research (Yaniawati, 2020). Of the several methods that can be applied to carry out qualitative research, in this research, the **documentation method** was chosen to conduct research. Documentation Method means that the method used is to study or interpret written material based on the context. Sources may include published

notes, textbooks, newspapers, magazines, letters, movies, diaries, scripts, articles & the like

3.2 Research Object

The object of this research is the movie “*John Wick: Chapter 4*”. This movie tells the story of *John Wick*, a professional assassin who claims to have retired. But a series of events that happened to him, urged him to take revenge while surviving as the most wanted person to be killed. This research focuses on *Marquis Vincent de Gramont*, the antagonist in this movie. With *John Wick's* existence endangering him, *Marquis Vincent* was appointed as the executor of *John Wick* specifically.

“Movie” was chosen as the object for this research to show directly the function of the idioms mentioned, both in action and in conversation. Apart from that, movies are very suitable for learning English because they include visuals and audio. (Rao, 2019). Thus, the movie should fulfill the characteristics of showing idioms and using native English.

3.3 Research Technique and Instrument

Data collection is carried out using the following techniques.

- **Observing** : observing the movie and perusing the script. The researcher watched the movie and read the script to obtain the targeted data.
- **Editing** : re-examination of the data obtained. The researcher double-checked the collected data to confirm its completeness and accuracy (the accuracy mentioned here is about the writing, time, spelling, and all things related to the data entrance).

- **Organizing** : Organize the obtained data. After the data has been examined, the researcher sorts the data based on the time (sequentially from beginning to end) and the type,
- **Finding** : Carry out further analysis of the results of the organization data using rules, theories, and methods that have been determined so that a conclusion is found on the results of the answer from the problem formulation.

The instrument in this research is **the researcher herself** (human instrument). The position of the researcher in qualitative research is quite complicated. The researcher as well as being a planner and executor of the collection data, analysis, interpretation of data, and ultimately the researcher reports the results of this research (Yaniawati, 2020).

3.4 Research Procedure

The procedure that is carried out is as follows.

1. Choose a Topic: Pick a topic based on current problems or phenomena.
2. Gather Information: Find information on the topic to focus on the research.
3. Set a Focus: Decide on a specific focus for the research using the information that has been gathered.
4. Collect Data: Gather data from books, journals, research reports, and other sources related to the topic.

5. Read Data: Read and analyze the data carefully to find useful ideas for the research.

6. Take Notes: Write down important points and ideas from the research. This is a key step.

7. Analyze Notes: Review and process the notes to come to conclusions, which will be included in the research report.

8. Write Report: Put together the findings in a well-organized report, following the required format.

3.5 Data Analysis

Based on the determined design and techniques, researchers do an analysis based on general facts and then draw specific conclusions (Deductive), and interpret a meaning normatively (Interpretative)

Data analysis is a critical process in research that involves transforming, organizing, and interpreting collected data to derive meaningful insights and draw conclusions. Based on the design and the data that has been collected, it is analyzed with the steps as follows:

1. Identify scripts that contain sentences or words that match, which are the idioms spoken by the character *Marquiz Vincent de Gramont*.
2. Grouping, or compiling the data (sentences or words) that have been identified and then sorted by the type.

3. Discover the meaning of the data (idioms) that have been organized.
4. Taking conclusion.

