

APPENDICES

**APPENDIX 1**

**INTERVIEW GUIDE**

1. How do you assess your current speaking ability?
2. What do you think, is Speaking that?
3. Do you know the purpose of Speaking?
4. What obstacles do you face when speaking?
5. What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?
6. Do you also use the YouTube app to learn speech?
7. What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?
8. Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking ability?
9. In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?
10. Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?
11. What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?

## APPENDIX 2

### INTERVIEW REPORT 1

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-1

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Its fine
You think, what's Speaking that?	A Talk to topic
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To train pronunciation
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Not very good pronunciation
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	Okay, all right.
Do you also use the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Sometimes yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	It's very useful.
Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	It's a great help.
In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Watch a regular movie

Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	When not connected to wi-fi.



**APPENDIX 3**

**INTERVIEW REPORT 2**

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-2

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Not good.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk a topic in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To speak English smoothly
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Pronunciation not correct
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	Very helpful in correcting untrue Pronunciation
Do you also use the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Yes
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	It's easier to justify an incorrect Pronunciation, anytime and anywhere you can watch it even over and over again. And there are subtitles as well.

Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	Yeah, by imitating, it's possible to lance.
In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Usually listening to music
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	If don't have a quota data.



## APPENDIX 4

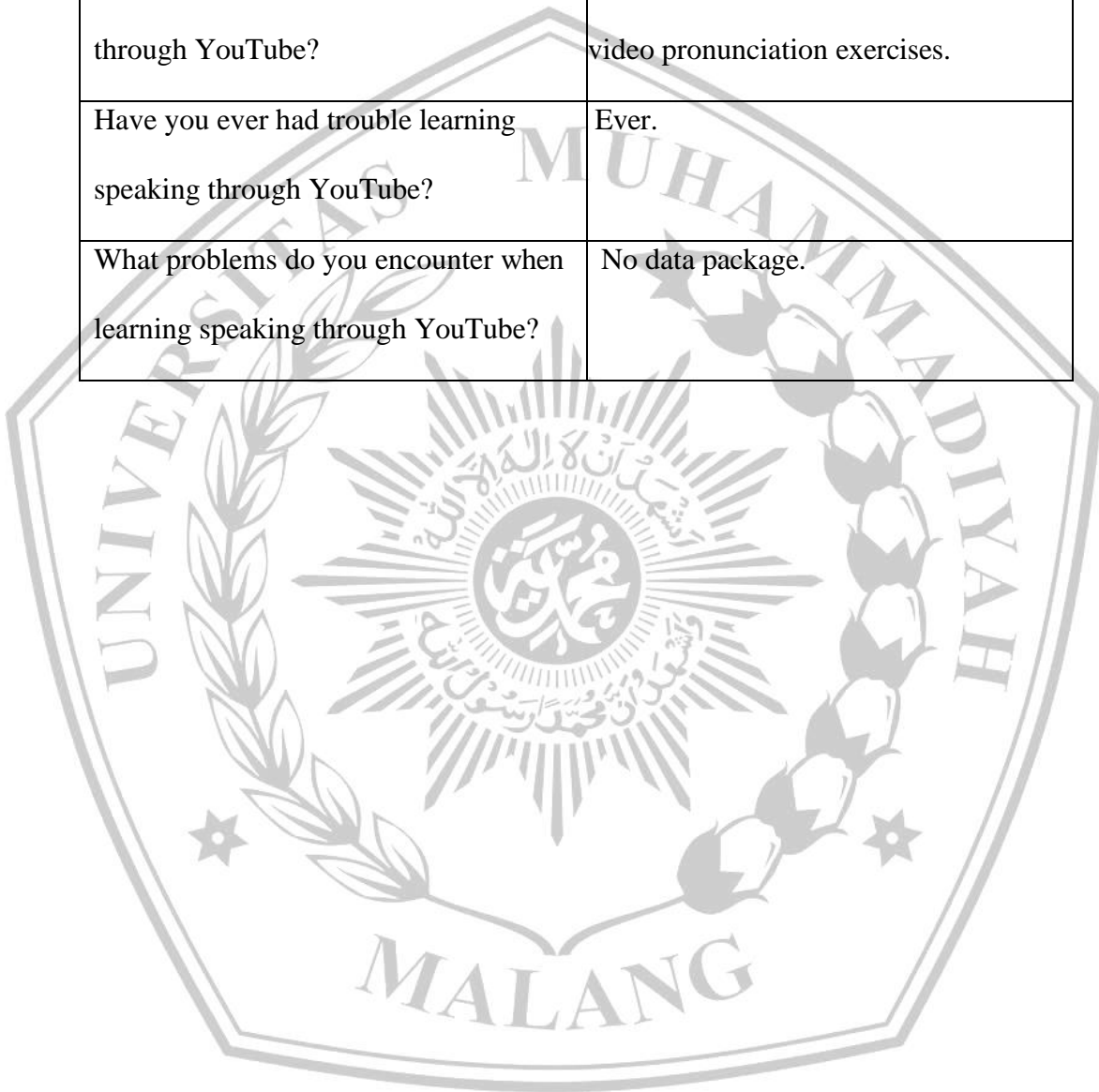
### INTERVIEW REPORT 3

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-3

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Not good.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Speaking in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	Let's make sure it's pronounced correctly.
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Its very hard to learn
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	If you watch English-language movies sometimes you know what the right words mean.
Do you also use the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Yes
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	So quick to understand and straight to practice.

Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	Of Course, can.
In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Watch YouTube channels that contain video pronunciation exercises.
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	No data package.



**APPENDIX 5**

**INTERVIEW REPORT 4**

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-4

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Not good.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Revealing topics in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To train speaking English
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Hard and often forgotten
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	It's a great help.
Do you also use the Youtube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Can practice alone, so don't be ashamed if the pronunciation is wrong.



Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	It's a lot of help.
Dengan cara apa anda belajar speaking melalui YouTube?	Watch channel naila farhana.
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	There's no wi-fi.



**APPENDIX 6**

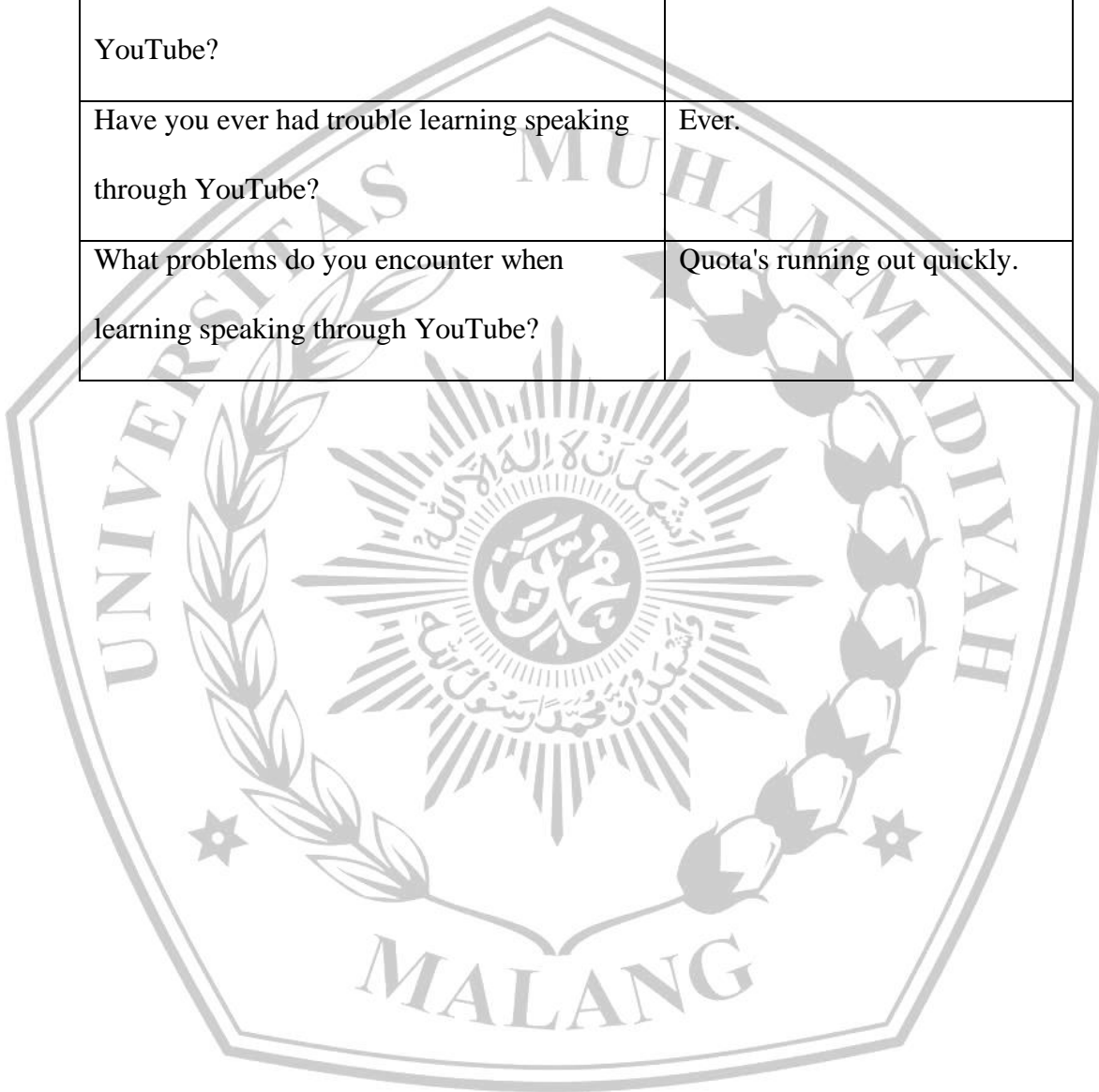
**INTERVIEW REPORT 5**

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-5

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Not good.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talking about something in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To train us in English
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Sometimes you don't have an opponent for training.
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	Very good.
Do you also use the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Yes
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Actually, it's very useful, but it doesn't have any feedback or can't interact.

Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	Yeah, Is can.
In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	View language chanel.
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	Quota's running out quickly.



**APPENDIX 7**

**INTERVIEW REPORT 6**

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-6

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	It's okay.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk a topic in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To practice speech
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Grammar's not good.
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	Very Good.
Do you also use the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Yes
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	I think the benefits are easier to understand because they can be viewed in a variety of content ideas.

Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	It's a great help.
In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	From movies, music, to tutorials.
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	There's a lot of advertising.



## APPENDIX 8

### INTERVIEW REPORT 7

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-7

Researcher	Respondent
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	It's okay.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk something in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To practice speaking English
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Grammar's not good.
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	Very good, a lot of videos watched
Do you also use the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Can learn the correct pronunciation and also train to increase confidence.
Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	It's a great help.

In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	A lot, especially English-language videos and random videos.
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	Lots of ads.



**APPENDIX 9**

**INTERVIEW REPORT 8**

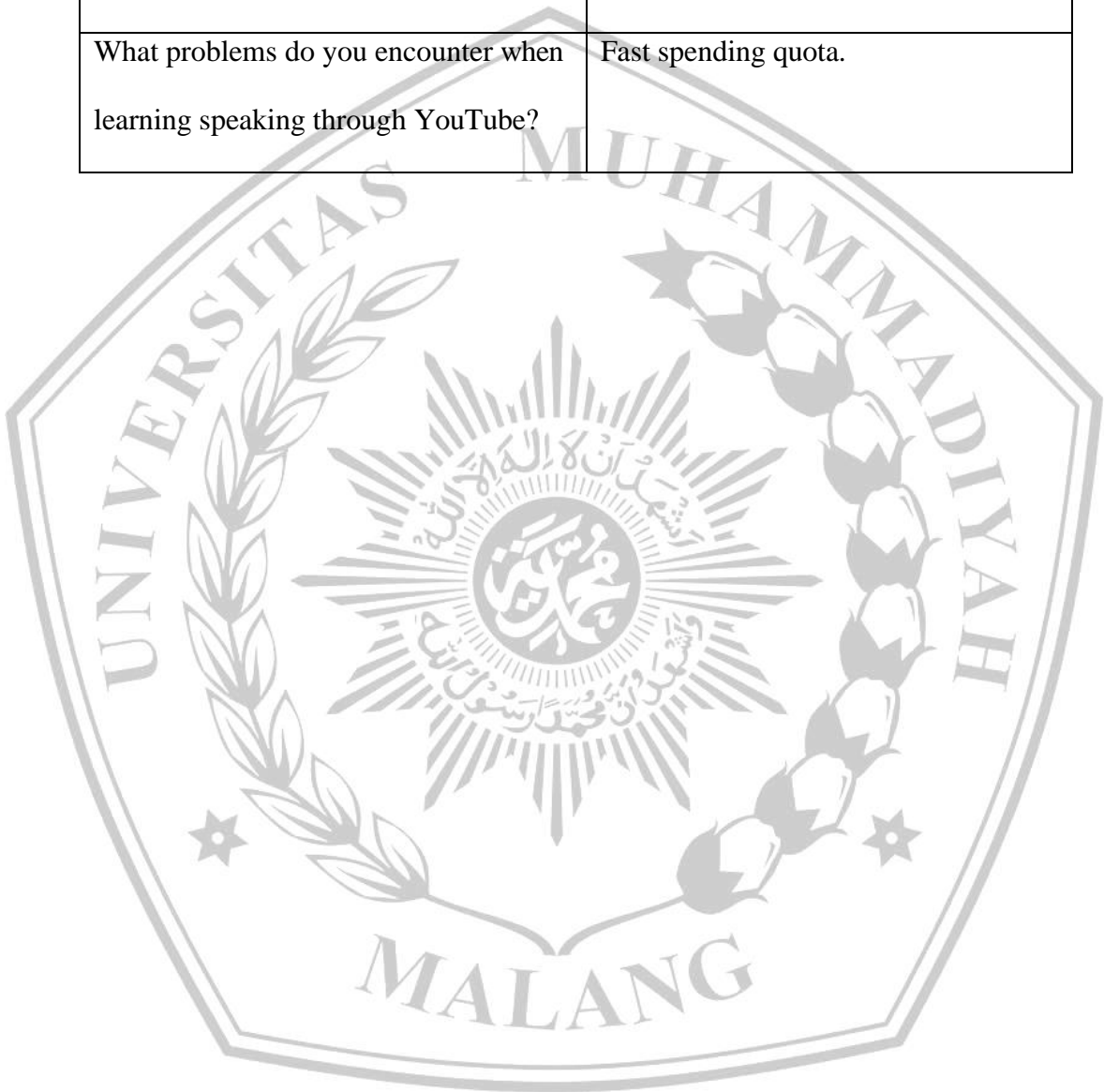
**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-8

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Not good at all.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk a topic in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	Interacting in English
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Vocabulary
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	Very Good.
Do you also use the Youtube app to learn speaking?	Yes
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	It's better to learn, it's easier to understand and it'll be easier to do it whenever you can, flexible time.
Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	Yes



In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	A lot of English-language videos.
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	Fast spending quota.



## APPENDIX 10

### INTERVIEW REPORT 9

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-9

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	It's Okay.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk a topic in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To train English
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	More to pronunciation
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	That's great, but sometimes it's hard to understand that native is saying that. But the video can be repeated again if misunderstood.
Do you also use the Youtube app to learn speaking?	Yes
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	So know the correct pronunciation, and practice a lot alone.

Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	It's very useful/
In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Film dan music
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	The core of the video and its accents are different and the way it's transmitted is difficult. Because we're probably less accustomed to hearing native speakers live so confusing.



## APPENDIX 11

### INTERVIEW REPORT 10

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-10

Researcher	Respondent
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	It's Okay.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk a Topic in English.
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To train English language skills
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Minim vocabulary
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	Good thing, it's more flexible because it can be watched anytime and anywhere.
Do you also use the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	More video variations to learn English

Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	It's a great help.
In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Via music, film, and talk show
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	It's harder to understand than a native speaks.



**APPENDIX 12**

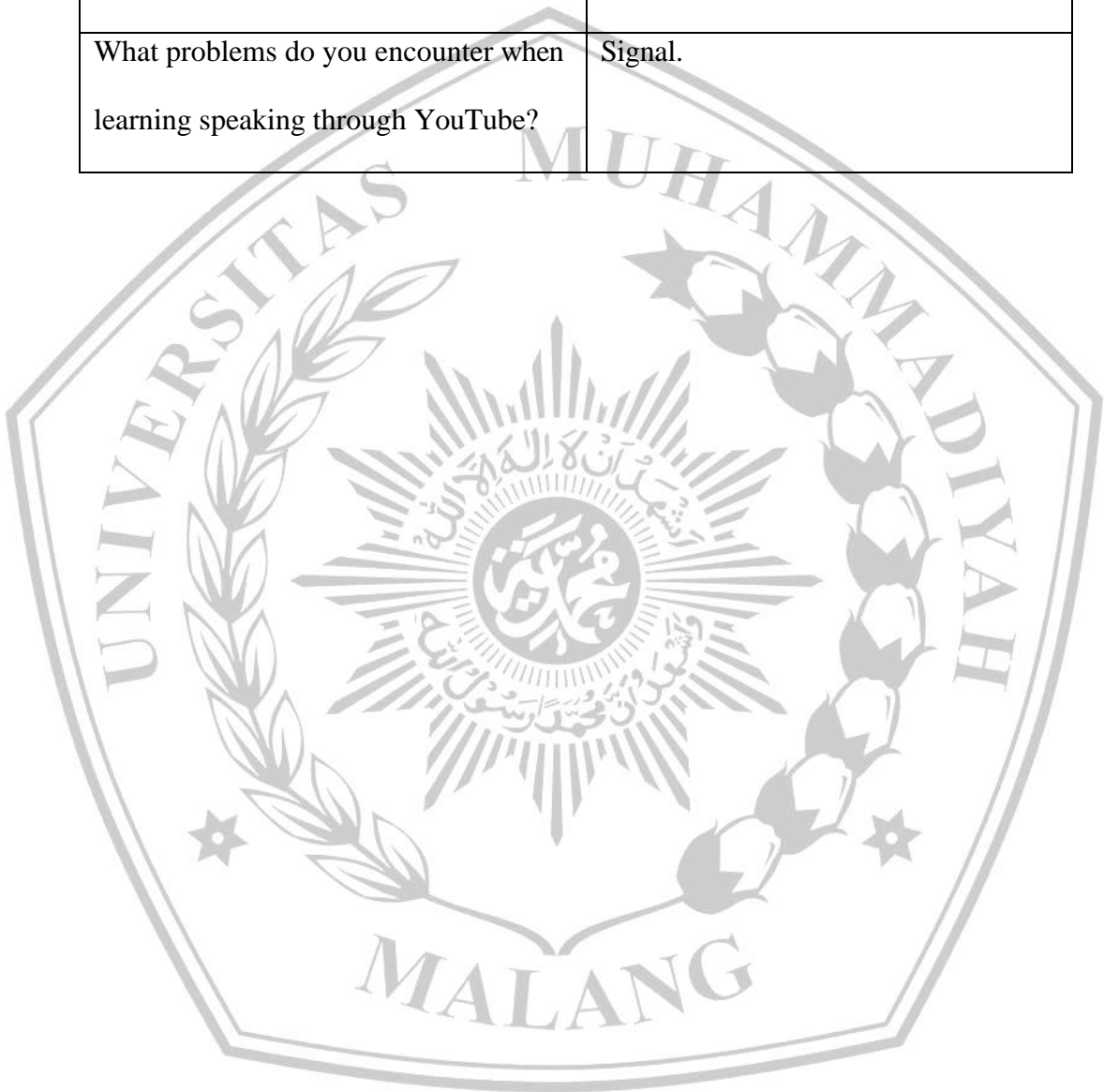
**INTERVIEW REPORT 11**

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-11

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Not very good.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk a Topic in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To interact with others using English
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Minim vocabulary dan pronunciation
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	It's good, more flexible.
Do you also use the Youtube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	There 's a lot video to learn English material
Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	Very Useful.

In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	From YouTube music
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	Signal.



## APPENDIX 13

### INTERVIEW REPORT 12

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-12

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	It's not good
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk a Topic in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	can interact with others using English
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Pronunciation
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	It's great, it's easier to understand and it can be repeated and watched anytime and anywhere.
Do you also use the Youtube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Learning makes it more fun



Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	Very Useful
In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Review music
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	Didn't have quota.



**APPENDIX 14**

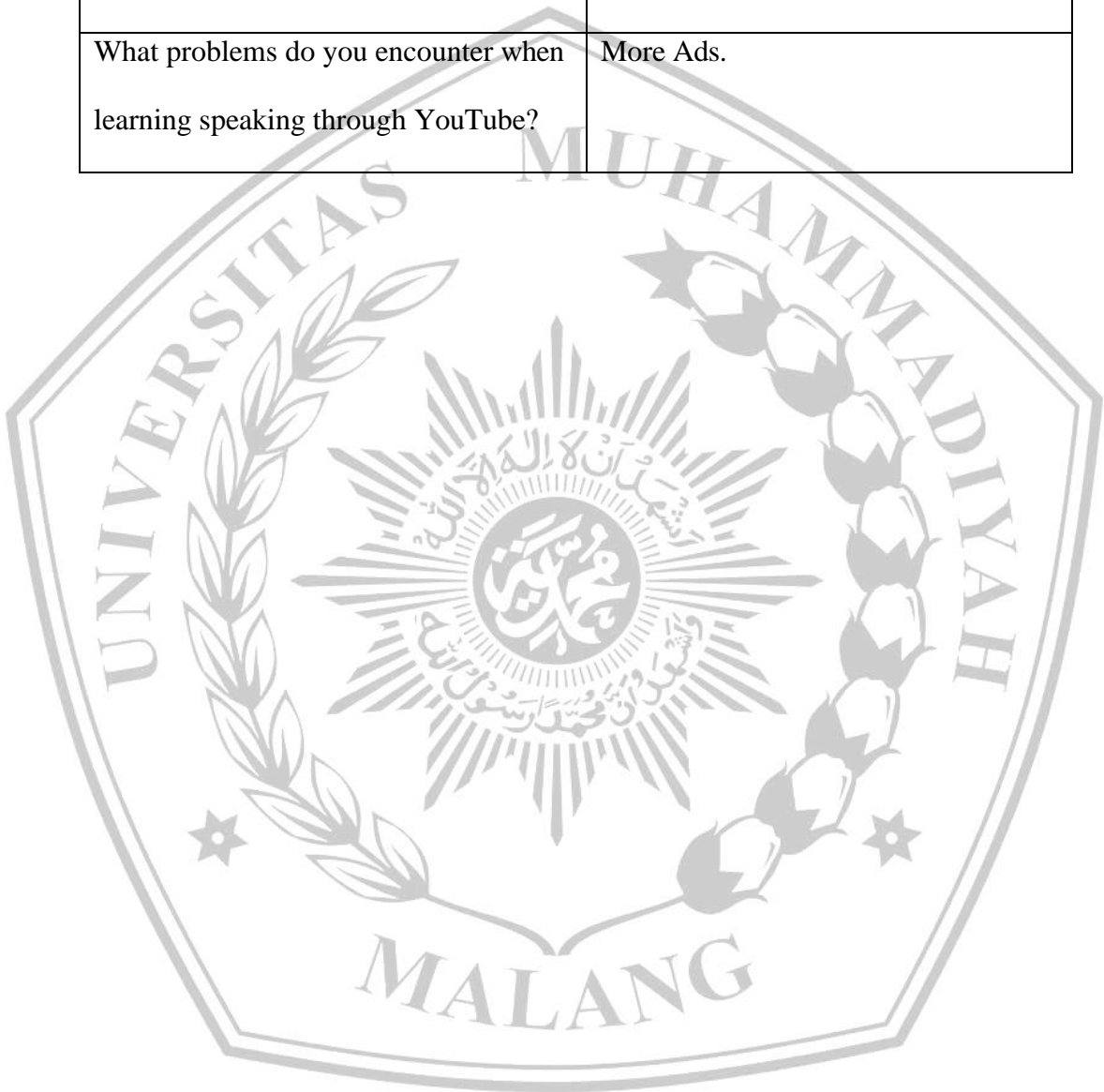
**INTERVIEW REPORT 13**

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-13

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Not Good at all.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Interacting with others using English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To convey something
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Less in vocabulary and pronunciation
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	It's so exciting, you can see all kinds of content on YouTube.
Do you also use the Youtube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Learning process more modern.
Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	It's Useful

In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	YouTube gamer
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	More Ads.



## APPENDIX 15

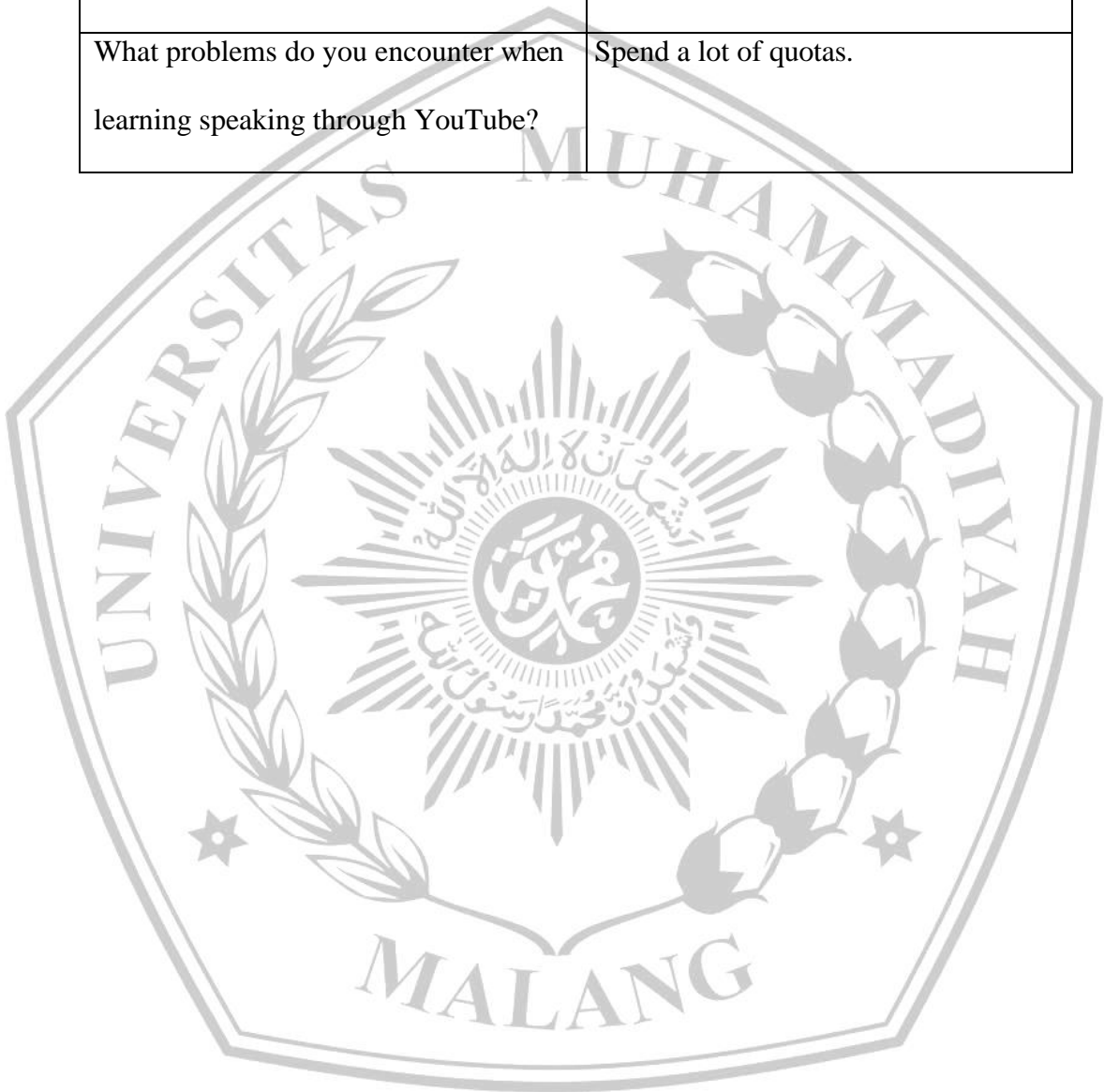
### INTERVIEW REPORT 14

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-14

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Not good at all.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Skill to speak in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To convey something
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Minim vocabulary dan pronunciation
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	Flexible, can learn every time.
Do you also use the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Adding insight because the videos on YouTube are all kinds of things.
Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	It's a great help.

In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Random, from the recommendations.
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	Spend a lot of quotas.



## APPENDIX 16

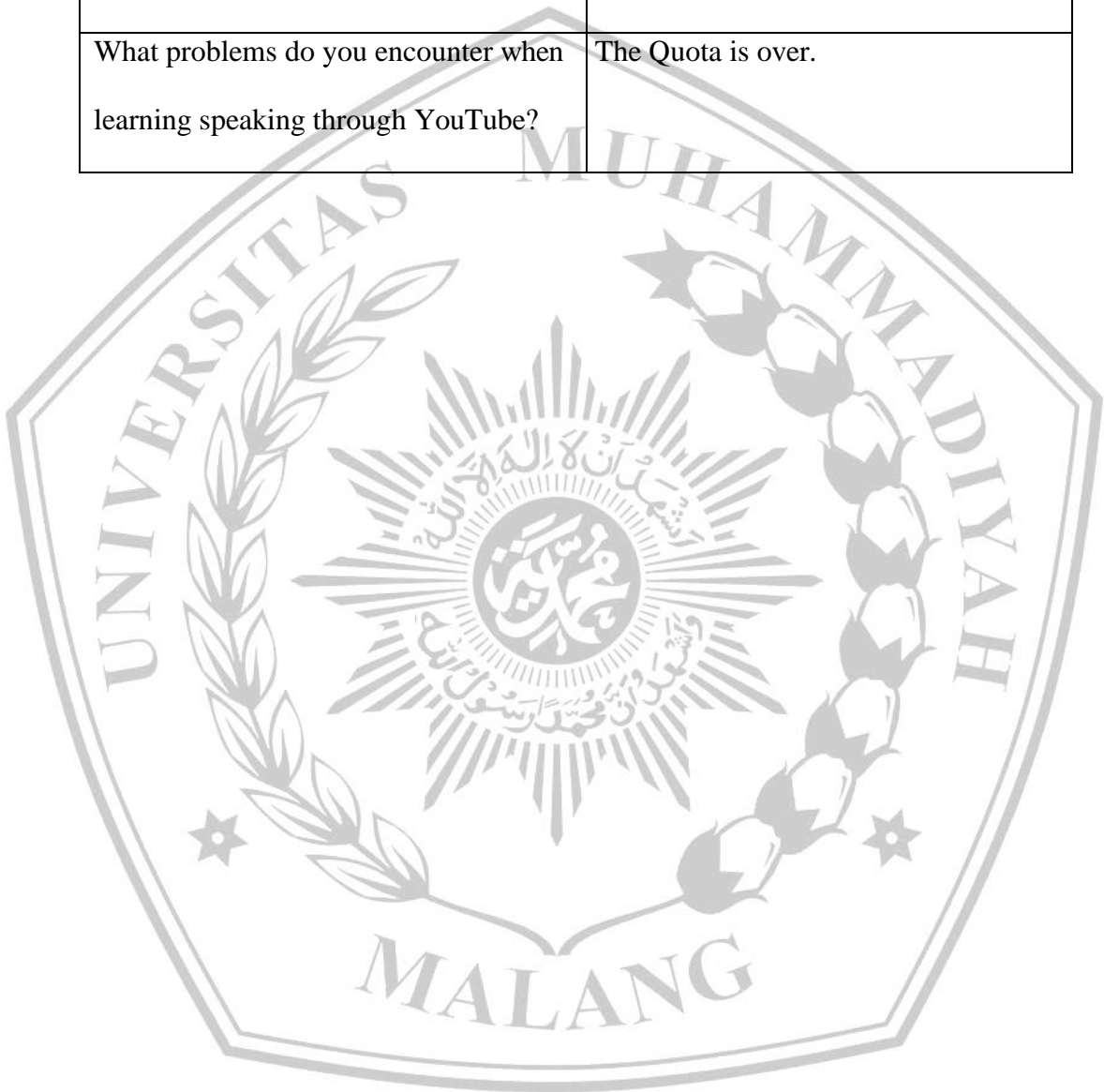
### INTERVIEW REPORT 15

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-15

Researcher	Respondent
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Not Good.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk a Topic in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To convey something
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	pronunciation
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	It's so exciting, you can learn anywhere and anytime.
Do you also use the Youtube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Learning more exciting.
Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	Of Course.

In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Music
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	The Quota is over.



**APPENDIX 17**

**INTERVIEW REPORT 16**

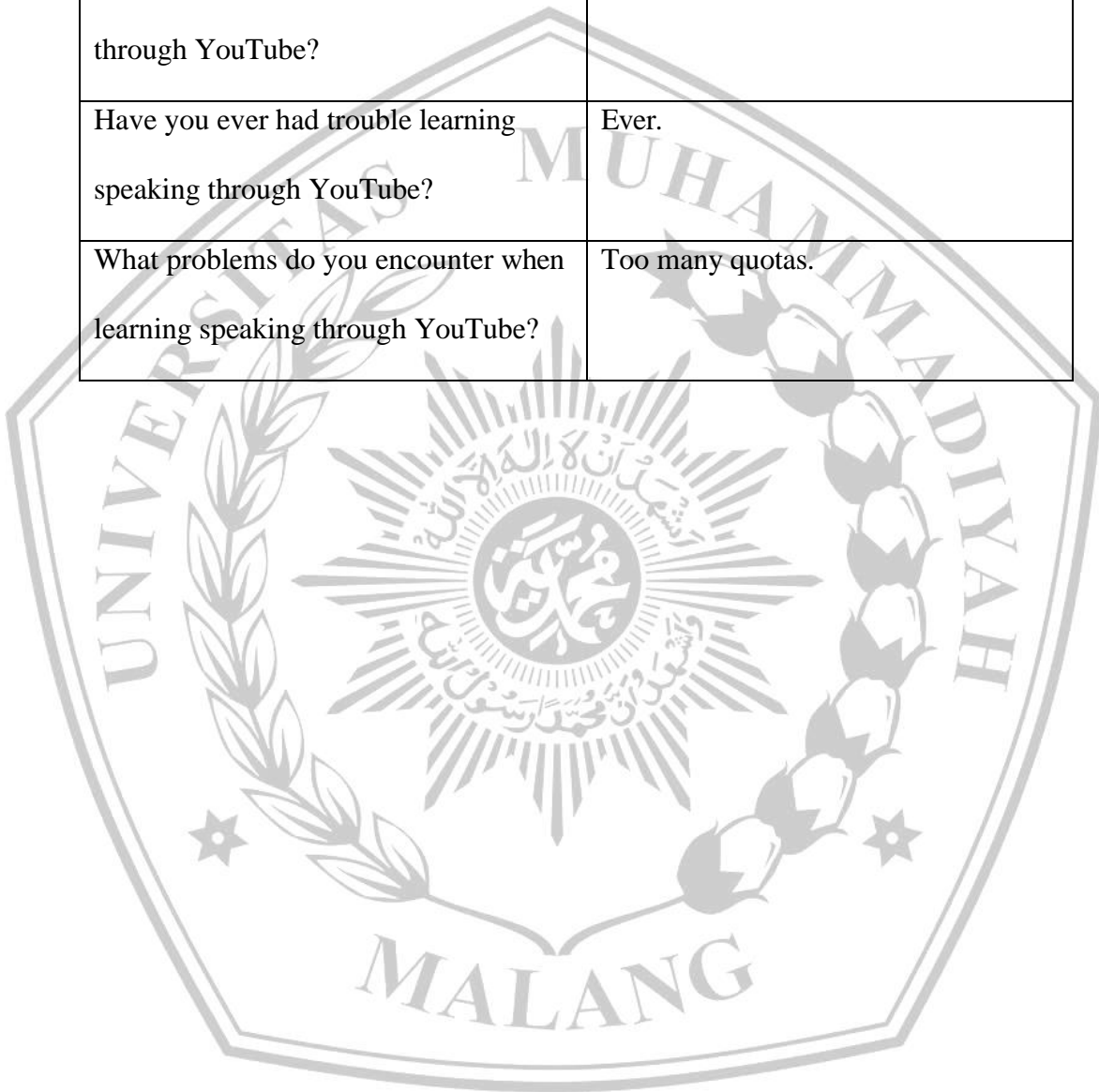
**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-16

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Not Good
You think, what's Speaking that?	Practice to produce a word
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	Better speaking English
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Pronunciation.
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	I prefer the tutorial, if the music doesn't have a lot of vocabulary in lyrics and does not match the grammar, more to movies sometimes.
Do you also use the Youtube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Learning funnier.



Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	Yes, of course.
In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Random video on YouTube.
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	Too many quotas.



## APPENDIX 18

### INTERVIEW REPORT 17

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-17

Researcher	Respondent
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	It's okay.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk a Topic in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To train English.
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Pronunciation.
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	That's great, but sometimes it's hard to understand that native is saying that. But the video can be repeated again if misunderstood.
Do you also use the Youtube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	It's more flexible.

Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	Very Useful
In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Film dan Music
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	The core of the video and the accents are different so it's a bit difficult, Because we're probably less accustomed to native speaking in person, so it's kind of confusing.



## APPENDIX 19

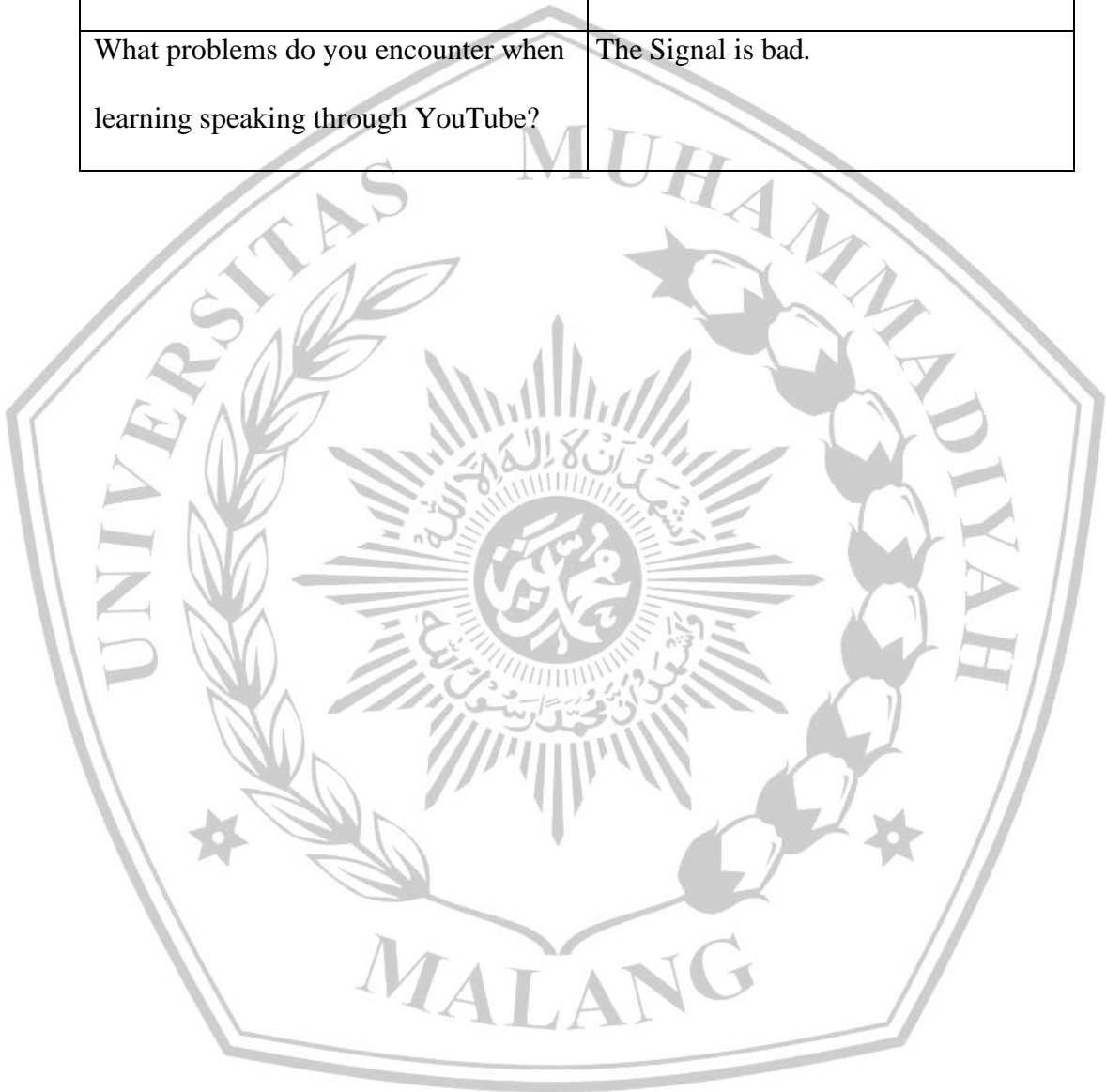
### INTERVIEW REPORT 18

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-18

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	Not good at all.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk a Topic in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To train us in English
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Sometimes you don't have an opponent for training.
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	Very Good.
Do you also use the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Very useful.
Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	Yes, can be.

In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Watching Language channel
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	The Signal is bad.



## APPENDIX 20

### INTERVIEW REPORT 19

**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-19

Researcher	Respondent
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	It's Okay.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Talk a Topic in English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To train English
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Pronunciation.
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	That's great, but sometimes it's hard to understand that native is saying that. But the video can be repeated again if misunderstood.
Do you also use the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Yes
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	It's more flexible.

Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	It's useful.
In what way did you learn speaking through YouTube?	Film dan Music
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	The core of video and also the accents are different so it's a bit difficult to get the same way. Because we're probably less accustomed to native speaking in person, so it's kind of confusing.



## APPENDIX 21

### INTERVIEW REPORT 20

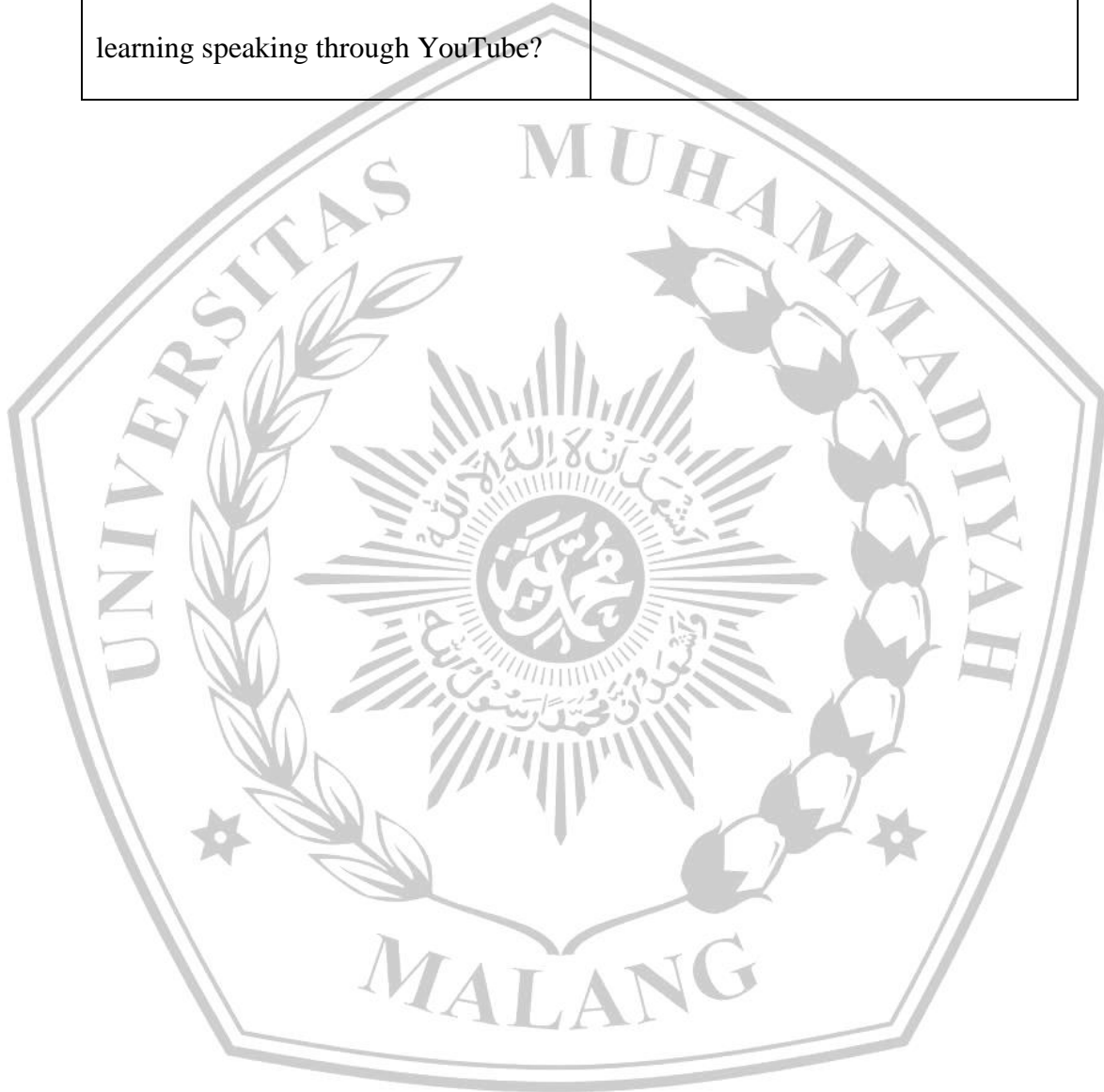
**Date** : Monday, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2024

**Informant** : Respondent-20

<b>Researcher</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
How do you assess your current speaking skills?	It's Okay.
You think, what's Speaking that?	Interacting with others using English
Do you know the purpose of Speaking?	To convey something
What obstacles do you face when speaking?	Vocabulary and pronunciation
What do you think about using YouTube as a medium to learn speaking?	It's Funnier to use.
Do you also use the Youtube app to learn speaking?	Yes.
What do you think are the benefits of using the YouTube app to learn speaking?	Learning process more modern.
Can watching videos in different languages on YouTube improve your multilingual speaking skills?	So useful.
In what way did you learn speaking	Review Material in English.



through YouTube?	
Have you ever had trouble learning speaking through YouTube?	Ever.
What problems do you encounter when learning speaking through YouTube?	There's no wi-fi. It's hard.



### Questionnaire

No	Statement	Agree	Neutral	Disagree
1	<i>I and felt happy using YouTube in learning English.</i>			
2	<i>Watching YouTube gave me the motivation to learn to speak English.</i>			
3	<i>Watching YouTube gave me an exciting experience in learning to speak English.</i>			
4	<i>I'm happy to learn English using YouTube because it feels easier to understand the material delivered.</i>			
5	<i>Watching YouTube improves my English-speaking ability.</i>			
6	<i>Learning English using YouTube made my learning performance improve.</i>			
7	<i>I have more opportunities to interact with my lecturers and friends using English after I learn English through YouTube</i>			
8	<i>I can understand feedback more easily than a lecturer after learning English through YouTube</i>			
9	<i>I'm happy to use YouTube because it's</i>			

	<i>effective for learning English independently.</i>			
10	<i>Learning English using YouTube is more effective because I can watch it again at any time.</i>			
11	<i>I'm happy to learn English through YouTube because it's cheap and reduces my education costs.</i>			
12	<i>I can access YouTube anywhere easily.</i>			
13	<i>I don't like learning English through YouTube because I often have technical problems like equipment problems, poor video quality, unclear audio, etc.</i>			
14	<i>I don't like learning English through YouTube because it provides poor delivery.</i>			
15	<i>I'd rather study normally than use YouTube because the videos are too long and boring.</i>			

### Questionnaire Result

No	Statement	Agree	Neutral	Disagree
1	<i>I and felt happy using YouTube in learning English</i>	90%	10%	-
2	<i>Watching YouTube gave me the motivation to learn to speak English.</i>	100%	-	-
3	<i>Watching YouTube gave me an exciting experience in learning to speak English.</i>	100%	-	-
4	<i>I'm happy to learn English using YouTube because it feels easier to understand the material delivered.</i>	75%	25%	-
5	<i>Watching YouTube improves my English-speaking ability.</i>	80%	15%	5%
6	<i>Learning English using YouTube made my learning performance improve.</i>	60%	30%	10%
7	<i>I have more opportunities to interact with my lecturers and friends using English after I learn English through YouTube</i>	20%	65%	15%
8	<i>I can understand feedback more easily than a lecturer after learning English through YouTube</i>	20%	60%	20%
9	<i>I'm happy to use YouTube because it's</i>	90%	10%	-

	<i>effective for learning English independently.</i>			
10	<i>Learning English using YouTube is more effective because I can watch it again at any time.</i>	100%	-	-
11	<i>I'm happy to learn English through YouTube because it's cheap and reduces my education costs.</i>	60%	30%	10%
12	<i>I can access YouTube anywhere easily.</i>	100%	-	-
13	<i>I don't like learning English through YouTube because I often have technical problems like equipment problems, poor video quality, unclear audio, etc.</i>	-	20%	80%
14	<i>I don't like learning English through YouTube because it provides poor delivery.</i>	-	30%	70%
15	<i>I'd rather study normally than use YouTube because the video is too long and boring.</i>	5%	15%	80%