

**KEPENTINGAN SUDAN DALAM UPAYA MEMBUKA HUBUNGAN
DIPLOMATIK DENGAN ISRAEL PADA TAHUN 2020-2023**

Disusun dan diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar

Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos) Strata-1



Disusun Oleh:

WAHYU DWI PAMBAGYO

202010360311144

PROGRAM STUDI HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL

FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG

2024

**KEPENTINGAN SUDAN DALAM UPAYA MEMBUKA
HUBUNGAN DIPLOMATIK DENGAN ISRAEL PADA TAHUN
2020-2023**

Diajukan Oleh :

WAHYU DWI PAMBAGYO

202010360310311144

Telah disetujui
Rabu / 3 Juli 2024

Pembimbing I

Mohd. Agoes Aufiya, M.A., M.Phil

Pembimbing II

Septifa Leiliano Ceria, M.MECAS

Wakil Dekan I

Najamuddin Amirur Rijal, M.Hub.Int

Ketua Program Studi
Hubungan Internasional

Prof. Gonda Yumitro, M.A., Ph.D





SKRIPSI

Dipersiapkan dan disusun oleh :

Wahyu Dwi Pambagyo
202010360311144

Telah dipertahankan di depan Dewan Penguji Skripsi
dan dinyatakan
LULUS
Sebagai salah satu persyaratan untuk memperoleh gelar
Sarjana (S-1) Hubungan Internasional
Pada hari Sabtu, 29 Juni 2024
Di hadapan Dewan Penguji

Dewan Penguji :

1. **Prof. Gonda Yumitro, M.A., Ph.D** ()
2. **Muhammad Subhan Setowara, M.A** ()
3. **Mohd. Agoes Afiya, M.A., M.Phil** ()
4. **Septifa Leiliano Ceria, M.MECAS** ()

Mengetahui,
Wakil Dekan I Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik


















Najamuddin Khalid Rijal, M.Hub.Int.

BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI

Nama : Wahyu Dwi Pambagyo
 NIM : 202010360311144
 Program Studi : Hubungan Internasional
 Fakultas : Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik
 Judul Skripsi : Kepentingan Sudan Dalam Upaya Membuka Hubungan Diplomatik Dengan Israel Pada Tahun 2020-2023

Pembimbing : 1. **Mohd. Agoes Aufiya, M.A, M.Phil**
 2. **Septifa Leiliano Ceria, M.MECAS**

Kronologi Bimbingan:

Tanggal	Paraf Pembimbing		Keterangan
	Pembimbing I	Pembimbing II	
13 Juni 2023			Pengajuan Judul
27 Juni 2023			ACC BAB I
30 Agustus 2023			Seminar Proposal
08 Mei 2024			ACC BAB II
07 Juni 2024			ACC BAB III
07 Juni 2024			ACC BAB IV
07 Juni 2024			ACC BAB V
07 Juni 2024			ACC Ujian Skripsi

Menyetujui

Malang, 07 Juni 2024

Malang, 07 Juni 2024

Pembimbing I



Mohd. Agoes Aufiya, M.A, M.Phil

Pembimbing II



Septifa Leiliano Ceria, M.MECAS



UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG
FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK
Jurusan : Ilmu Kesejahteraan Sosial * Ilmu Pemerintahan * Ilmu Komunikasi * Sosiologi * Hubungan Internasional
Jl. Raya Tlogomas No. 246 Telp. (0341) 460948, 464318-19 Fax. (0341) 460782 Malang 65144 Pes. 132

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Yang bertandatangan di bawah ini :

Nama : Wahyu Dwi Pambagyo
NIM : 202010360311144
Program Studi : Hubungan Internasional
Fakultas : Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG

Dengan ini menyatakan dengan sebenar-benarnya bahwa

1. Tugas Akhir dengan Judul :

“Kepentingan Sudan Dalam Upaya Membuka Hubungan Diplomatik Dengan Israel Pada Tahun 2020-2023”

adalah hasil karya saya, dan dalam naskah tugas akhir ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah yang pernah diajukan oleh orang lain untuk memperoleh gelar akademik di suatu Perguruan Tinggi, dan tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan oleh orang lain, baik sebagian ataupun keseluruhan, kecuali yang secara tertulis dikutip dalam naskah ini dan disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka

2. Apabila ternyata di dalam naskah tugas akhir ini dapat dibuktikan terdapat unsur- unsur PLAGIASI, saya bersedia TUGAS AKHIR INI DIGUGURKAN dan GELAR AKADEMIK YANG TELAH SAYA PEROLEH DIBATALKAN, serta diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan hukum yang berlaku.

3. Tugas akhir ini dapat dijadikan sumber pustaka yang merupakan HAK BEBAS ROYALTY NON EKSKLUSIF.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Malang, 07 Juni 2024
Yang Menyatakan,

Wahyu Dwi Pambagyo

ABSTRAK

Wahyu Dwi Pambagyo, 2024, 2020103603111444, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Kepentingan Sudan Dalam Upaya Membuka Hubungan Diplomatik Dengan Israel Pada Tahun 2020-2023, Dosen Pembimbing 1: Mohd. Agoes Afiya, M.A, M.Phil, Dosen Pembimbing 2 : Septifa Leiliano Ceria, M.MECAS

Skripsi ini menganalisis mengenai kepentingan Sudan dalam upaya membuka hubungan diplomatik dengan Israel pada tahun 2020-2023. Tujuan dari penelitian ini untuk mengetahui kepentingan Sudan yang mendasari pembukaan hubungan diplomatik dengan Israel pada masa pemerintahan transisi. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif dengan teknik analisis data studi pustaka dan peran media sosial. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori kepentingan nasional dalam menjawab rumusan masalah dengan melihat pada empat indikator yaitu kepentingan ekonomi, keamanan, ideologi dan tatanan dunia. Hasil dari penelitian ini pada kepentingan ekonomi, keadaan perekonomian Sudan mengalami kemerosotan akibat perang saudara dan kurangnya bantuan dari internasional hingga mendorong Sudan melakukan normalisasi dengan Israel agar sanksi yang di berikan oleh Amerika Serikat dapat dihapuskan, sehingga Sudan bisa mendapatkan bantuan pada sektor pertanian. Pada indikator keamanan melalui normalisasi ini Sudan mendapatkan informasi intelejen dan dihapuskan dari daftar pendukung terorisme. Pada indikator ideologi Sudan memiliki kesamaan pandangan ideologi demokrasi dengan Israel, yang menjadikan keduanya memiliki persamaan konsepsi terkait kelompok militan serta posisi Israel di Sudan. Pada indikator tatanan dunia berkaitan dengan posisi geopolitik Sudan, mendukung Israel di kawasan tersebut, dan memandang Amerika Serikat sebagai pusat tatanan dunia. Dapat disimpulkan bahwa Sudan menjalin hubungan dengan Israel bersifat rasional dan relevan dengan kondisi yang ada di Sudan.

Kata Kunci: Israel, Sudan, Kepentingan Nasional, Hubungan Diplomatik

Malang, 07 Juni 2024

Peneliti,



Wahyu Dwi Pambagyo


Menyetujui,

Pembimbing 1,



Mohd. Agoes Afiya, M.A, M.Phil

Pembimbing 2,



Septifa Leiliano Ceria, M.MECAS

ABSTRACT

Wahyu Dwi Pambagyo, 2024, 2020103603111444, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Department of International Relations, Sudan's Interests in Opening Diplomatic Relations with Israel in 2020-2023, Advisor 1: Mohd. Agoes Aufiya, M. A, M.Phil, Advisor 2: Septifa Leiliano Ceria, M.MECAS

This article analyses focus Sudan's interest in opening diplomatic relations with Israel in 2020-2023. The purpose of this research is to find out Sudan's interests that underlying the opening of diplomatic relations with Israel during the transitional government. This research uses a qualitative descriptive method with data analysis techniques of literature study and the role of social media. This research uses the theory of national interest in answering the formulation of the problem by looking at four indicators, namely economic, security, ideological and world order interests. The results of this study on economic interests, Sudan's economic situation has deteriorated due to civil war and lack of international assistance to encourage Sudan to normalize with Israel so that sanctions imposed by the United States can be removed, so that Sudan can get assistance in the agricultural sector. On the security indicator through this normalization Sudan gets intelligence information and is removed from the list of supporters of terrorism. On ideological indicators Sudan has a common view of democratic ideology with Israel, which makes both of them have similar conceptions related to militant groups and Israel's position in Sudan. The world order indicator relates to Sudan's geopolitical position, supports Israel in the region, and views the United States as the center of the world order. It can be concluded that Sudan's relationship with Israel is rational and relevant to the conditions in Sudan.

Keywords: *Israel, Sudan, National Interest, Diplomatic Relations*

Malang, 07 June 2024

Researcher,



Wahyu Dwi Pambagyo

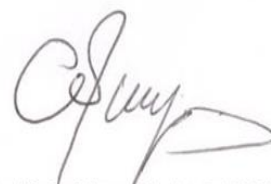
Approved,

Advisor 1,



Mohd. Agoes Aufiya, M.A, M.Phil

Advisor 2,



Septifa Leiliano Ceria, M.MECAS

KATA PENGANTAR

Puji syukur atas kehadiran Allah SWT, yang telah melimpahkan rahmat dan hidayah-Nya kepada penulis sehingga atas izinnya penulis dapat menyelesaikan skripsi ini dengan baik dan tepat waktu. Tak lupa shalawat serta salam kita haturkan kepada Nabi Muhammad SAW yang kita nantikan syafaatnya di hari akhir. Skripsi ini disusun guna memenuhi salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar kesarjanaan Strata-1 (S.Sos), Sarjana Sosial di Program Studi Hubungan Internasional. Adapun judul dari Skripsi ini yaitu **Kepentingan Sudan Dalam Upaya Membuka Hubungan Diplomatik Dengan Israel Pada Tahun 2020-2023**. Penulis menyadari bahwa penulisan skripsi ini masih jauh dari kata sempurna, hal itu disadari karena keterbatasan, kemampuan, dan pengetahuan yang dimiliki penulis. Besar harapan penulis, semoga skripsi ini bermanfaat bagi penulis khususnya dan bagi pihak lain pada umumnya. Penulis juga menyadari bahwa skripsi ini tidak akan terselesaikan tanpa adanya bantuan dari berbagai pihak yang memberikan dukungan oleh karena itu, penulis mengucapkan banyak terimakasih kepada:

1. Allah SWT yang telah memberikan bimbingan dan kemudahan dalam menyusun skripsi ini. Semoga rahmat dan karunia-Nya senantiasa menyertai langkah-langkah penulis dalam menyelesaikan skripsinya.
2. Kepada seluruh anggota keluarga. Orang tua saya, Bapak Subiantoro dan Ibu Injiyah yang memberikan semangat tidak hentinya kepada penulis hingga saat ini. Segala bentuk dukungan doa dan finansial telah berhasil menuntun penulis untuk menyelesaikan segala bentuk amanat pendidikan

sampai bisa menjadikan anaknya seorang sarjana. Kepada kakak perempuan Aulia, yang selalu mendukung penulis dalam bentuk penguatan karakter dan mengajarkan bagaimana cara untuk dapat kuat menjalani kehidupan sehingga penulis dapat menyelesaikan skripsi ini sebagaimana semestinya. Terimakasih banyak atas dedikasi penuhnya serta kasih sayang kepada penulis.

3. Bapak Mohd. Agoes Afiya, M.A, M.Phil dan *Miss* Septifa Leiliano Ceria, M.MECAS selaku dosen pembimbing yang telah banyak meluangkan waktu untuk memberikan bimbingan, arahan dan saran dan kritik dalam penyusunan serta penulisan penelitian ini hingga selesai. Semoga Bapak dan *Miss* senantiasa diberikan kesehatan, kelancaran serta selalu dalam lindungan Allah SWT.
4. Bapak Prof. Gonda Yumitro, M.A., Ph.D dan Bapak Muhammad Subhan Setowa, M.A, selaku dosen penguji yang telah memberikan pandangan baru berupa saran, masukan dan revisi dalam penulisan skripsi ini.
5. Seluruh dosen Program Studi Hubungan Internasional atas segala ilmu dan pengalaman yang telah diberikan kepada penulis selama menjalani perkuliahan
6. Sahabat terbaik, penulis Nabila Ima Mitha dan Saripudin, terimakasih telah mendengarkan segala bentuk keluh kisah serta terimakasih atas kesebaran dalam menuntun penulis dari awal perkuliahan hingga pada penulisan skripsi sampai selesai. Terimakasih banyak penulis ucapkan kepada sahabat

terbaik saya serta terimakasih telah menjadi manusia-manusia super yang menuntun penulis dalam menyelesaikan skripsi ini dan yang telah mene

7. Sahabat penulis di perkuliahan Mochammad Bambang Sadewa, Sa'ad Abi Waqqosh, Aras Al Rasyid, Akmal Abdullah, Dimas Ricky Setiawan dan Nashir. Terimakasih telah menjadi teman baik selama masa perkuliahan dan telah membantu penulis dalam menyusun skripsi ini.
8. Kepada Nabila Ima Mitha, S.Sos yang telah menemani dari semester 3 hingga saat ini yang telah memberikan banyak dukungan serta doa kepada penulis, yang dalam hal ini terutama dalam menyelesaikan pengerjaan skripsi ini. Terimakasih telah setia menemani dan selalu memberikan segala bentuk semangat serta *effort* yang tiada hentinya kepada penulis. Terimakasih telah banyak sabar dan selalu memberikan pandangan baru kepada penulis agar segera menyelesaikan skripsi ini.
9. Serta, pihak-pihak yang turut membantu dalam penyusunan skripsi dan tidak bisa disebutkan satu persatu, terimakasih atas dukungan dan doanya sehingga penulis mampu untuk menyelesaikan skripsi ini.

Penulis menyadari bahwa skripsi ini masih jauh dari sempurna maka dari itu, penulis mengharapkan adanya saran dan masukan dari berbagai pihak. Semoga skripsi ini bisa bermanfaat bagi para pembaca dan pihak-pihak khususnya dalam bidang ilmu Hubungan Internasional

Malang, 10 Juli 2024



Wahyu Dwi Pambagyo

MOTTO

“La tahzan innallaha ma’ana”

(Janganlah engkau bersedih, sesungguhnya Allah bersama kita)

If the change is only one percent, then a change is still a change, Right

(anonym)



DAFTAR ISI

LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN SKRIPSI	i
BERITA ACARA BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI	iii
SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS	iv
ABSTRAK	v
ABSTRACT	vi
KATA PENGANTAR	vii
MOTTO	x
DAFTAR ISI	xi
DAFTAR TABEL	xiii
DAFTAR GAMBAR	xiv
DAFTAR BAGAN	xv
BAB I PENDAHULUAN	1
1.1 Latar Belakang.....	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah	7
1.3 Tujuan dan Manfaat Penelitian.....	7
1.3.1 Tujuan Penelitian	7
1.3.2 Manfaat Penelitian	7
1.4 Penelitian Terdahulu.....	8
1.5 Kerangka Teoritis	23
1.6 Metode Penelitian.....	30
1.6.1 Jenis Penelitian	30
1.6.2 Metode Analisis	30
1.6.3 Ruang Lingkup Penelitian	31
1.6.4 Teknik dan Alat Pengumpulan Data	32
1.7 Argumen Pokok.....	32
1.8 Sistematika Penulisan.....	33
BAB II KEPUTUSAN SUDAN MEMBUKA HUBUNGAN DIPLOMATIK DENGAN ISRAEL	36
2.1 Kondisi Internal Sudan.....	36

2.1.1 Konflik Antara Sudan dengan Sudan Selatan.....	36
2.1.2 Ekonomi Sudan Setelah Konflik.....	44
2.1.3 Keamanan Sudan Setelah Konflik.....	48
2.2 Keterlibatan Israel Dalam Konflik Antara Sudan dan Sudan Selatan.....	54
2.3 Kronologi Pembukaan Hubungan Diplomatik Sudan dengan Israel.....	59
BAB III KEPENTINGAN EKONOMI DAN KEAMANAN SUDAN	63
3.1 Kepentingan Ekonomi Sudan.....	63
3.1.1 Penghapusan Embargo Ekonomi Sudan.....	63
3.1.2 Inovator Pertanian dan Ketahanan Pangan oleh Israel.....	68
3.2 Kepentingan Keamanan Sudan.....	74
3.2.1 Penghapusan Sudan Dalam Daftar Negara Terorisme.....	74
3.2.2 Kepentingan Sudan dalam Akses Informasi Intelijen.....	86
BAB IV KEPENTINGAN IDEOLOGI DAN TATANAN DUNIA SUDAN .	92
4.1 Kepentingan Ideologi Sudan.....	92
4.1.1 Persamaan Ideologi Demokrasi.....	92
4.1.2 Persamaan Konsepsi Kelompok Militan.....	96
4.1.3 Pandangan Positif Sudan Terhadap Peran Israel.....	101
4.2 Kepentingan Tatanan Dunia.....	105
4.2.1 Posisi <i>GeoPolitik</i> Sudan di Kawasan MENA.....	105
4.2.2 Dukungan Sudan Terhadap Israel di Kawasan MENA.....	109
4.2.3 Dukungan Sudan Terhadap Amerika Serikat di Tatanan Global.....	113
BAB V PENUTUP.....	120
5.1 Kesimpulan.....	120
5.2 Saran.....	123
DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....	125

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 1.1 Tabel Penelitian Terdahulu	18
Tabel 1.2 Sistematika Penulisan	34



DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 2.1 Peta Sudan Utara Tahun 2010.....	37
Gambar 2.2 Peta Sudan dan Sudan Selatan Tahun 2011	44
Gambar 4.1 Peta Aliansi Pertahanan di Kawasan MENA	118



DAFTAR BAGAN

Bagan 2.1 Bagan Alur Kronologi Pembukaan Diplomatik Sudan dan Israel Tahun 2020.....	62
--	----



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Sumber Buku:

Nuechterlein, Donald E. *National interests and foreign policy: A conceptual framework for analysis and decision-making*. 2 ed. Inggris: Cambridge University Press, 2009. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210500116729>

Siburian, Tiur Asi. *Metode Penelitian Manajemen Pendidikan*, 2013, 1–100.

Scot Burchill. *The National Interest in International Relations Theory*. 1 ed. London: Palgrave, 2005. <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230005778>.

Mark Weber and Michael Smith. *Foreign Policy In A Transformed World*. 1st ed. Paris: Routledge Publisher, 2002. <https://www.routledge.com/Foreign-Policy-In-A-Transformed-World/Webber-Smith/p/book/9780139087578>.

Sumber Internet : Artikel & Jurnal Ilmiah:

24, France. “Rolling Red Carpet to Africans, US Warns of ‘destabilizing’ China, Russia.” France 24, 2022. <https://www.france24.com/en/live-news/20221213-rolling-red-carpet-to-africans-us-warns-of-destabilizing-china-russia>.

AARON BOXERMAN. “‘We Need Israel’: Top Official Says Sudan Will Have Some Ties with Jerusalem.” Times Of Israel, 2020. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/we-need-israel-top-official-says-sudan-will-have-ties-with-jerusalem/>.

Abdel Fattah Al-Burhan. “Sudans Exit From Sponsoring Terrorism.” Twitter, 2020. <https://twitter.com/aftaburhan?lang=en>.

Abdulgaffar MUHAMMAD. “The Geopolitical Implications of Shifting Alliances in a Multipolar World.” *USE* 5, no. 2 (2023): 410–28. <https://doi.org/http://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.8382207>.

Abdulgani BOZKURT, Mayada Kamal. “Normalization of Sudanese and Israeli Relations: From Hostility to Pragmatic Conciliation.” *İçtimaiyyat Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi* 6, no. 1 (2022): 327–43. <https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/2367093>.

Abraham, Implementasi, Usaha Normalisasi, and Hubungan Diplomatik. “Implementasi Abraham Acord Dalam Usaha Normalisasi Hubungan Diplomatik Antara Israel , UEA Dan Bahrain,” no. December (2023).

acaps. “SOCIOECONOMIC CRISIS.” acaps.org, 2022. <https://www.acaps.org/country/sudan/crisis/complex-crisis>.

Affairs, Bureau of African. “US Warns Sudan Risks Becoming ‘Terrorist Haven.’” U.S. Government Archive, 2009. <https://2001->

2009.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/5424.htm.

Africa News. “News Sudan Defends Normalising Ties with Israel as Gaza Conflict Erupts.” AFP, 2021. <https://www.africanews.com/2021/05/17/sudan-defends-normalising-ties-with-israel-as-gaza-conflict-erupts/>.

Agencies, Toi Staff. “Sudan Signs ‘Abraham Accords’ with US, Paving Way for Israel Normalization.” Times Of Israel, 2021. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/sudan-signs-abraham-accords-with-us-paving-way-for-israel-normalization/>.

Ahmad Fuadi Tanjung, Raju Adha, dkk. “Analisis Dampak Konflik Sudan Terhadap Perekonomian Dan Mahasiswa Indonesia Yang Beasiswa Di Sudan.” *Innovative: Journal Of Social Science Research* 4, no. 1 (2024): 3091–3101. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.31004/innovative.v4i1.8242>.

Ahmed Younes and Mohammed Amin Yassin. “Hemedti to Asharq Al-Awsat: Normalizing Ties with Israel Is a Gain for Sudan.” Asharq Al-Awsat, 2020. <https://english.aawsat.com/home/article/2590746/hemedti-asharq-al-awsat-normalizing-ties-israel-gain-sudan>.

Aidroos Abdulaziz. “Burhan to Asharq Al-Awsat: Normalization with Israel Benefits Sudan.” Asharq Al Awsat, 2020. <https://english.aawsat.com/home/article/2131091/burhan-asharq-al-awsat-normalization-israel-benefits-sudan>.

ALJAZEERA. “‘Ignition of New War:’ Sudan Political Parties Reject Israel Deal.” ALJAZEERA, 2020. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/10/24/sudans-political-parties-reject-israeli-normalisation-deal>.

———. “Sudan Agrees to Normalise Relations with Israel, Trump Says.” ALJAZEERA, 2020. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/10/23/sudan-agrees-to-normalise-relations-with-israel-trump-says>.

———. “Sudan Pays \$355m to US as Compensation to Victims of Attacks.” ALJAZEERA, 2021. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/4/1/sudan-pays-355-mn-to-us-in-deal-including-terror-list-removal>.

———. “Sudan PM: Government Has ‘No Mandate’ to Normalise Israel Ties.” ALJAZEERA, 2020. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/8/25/sudan-pm-government-has-no-mandate-to-normalise-israel-ties>.

Amerika, Minister Of. “Joint Statement of the United States, the Republic of Sudan, and the State of Israel.” White House, 2020. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/joint-statement-united-states-republic-sudan-state-israel/>.

Anne W. Kamau and Witney Schneidman. “South Sudan: Resolving the Oil Dispute.” Brookings, 2012. <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/south-sudan->

resolving-the-oil-dispute/.

AP News. "A Timeline of Key Events in Rule of Sudan's Al-Bashir." AP News, 2019. <https://apnews.com/general-news-1e66f573e9e34ebba48a56a9c3811241>.

Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies. "The US and the Sudan Conflict: Motives and Ability to Influence Events." Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies, 2023. https://arabcenterdc-org.translate.google.com/translate/g/lookup_form.js?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=id&_x_tr_pto=wa.

Areej Elhag. "Sudanese-Israeli Normalization with a Popular Flavor." Washington Post, 2020. <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/sudanese-israeli-normalization-popular-flavor>.

Asharq Al Awsat. "US Warns Sudan Risks Becoming 'Terrorist Haven.'" Asharq Al Awsat, 2024. <https://english.aawsat.com/arab-world/4914396-us-warns-sudan-risks-becoming-terrorist-haven>.

Associated Press. "Sudan to Tackle Fuel Subsidies as Economy Hangs on the Edge." VOA, 2020. https://www.voanews.com/a/africa_sudan-tackle-fuel-subsidies-economy-hangs-edge/6183359.html.

Aulia, Zavira, Ester Daniela A Siregar, Levina Cerelia, and Ade Adhari. "Penyelesaian Hukum Terhadap Kasus Sudan Selatan." *Jurnal Universitas Tarumanegara* 1 (2021): 713–22. <https://journal.untar.ac.id/index.php/PSERINA/article/view/17536>.

Bainus, Arry, and Junita Budi Rachman. "Editorial: Kepentingan Nasional Dalam Hubungan Internasional." *Intermestic: Journal of International Studies* 2, no. 2 (2018): 109. <https://doi.org/10.24198/intermestic.v2n2.1>.

Bank, World. "Sudan Agriculture Value Chain Analysis." *World Bank*, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1596/34103>.

BBC. "Omar Al-Bashir: Sudan's Ousted President." BBC NEWS, 2019. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-16010445>.

———. "Omar Bashir: ICC Delegation Begins Talks in Sudan over Former Leader." BBC, 2020.

Blinken, Secretary Antony. "Starting a New Chapter in Our Bilateral Relationship." Twitter, 2021. https://twitter.com/SecBlinken/status/1377253513655357440?ref_src=twsrc%5Etfw%7Ctwcamp%5Etweetembed%7Ctwterm%5E1377253513655357440%7Ctwgr%5E2327a87f0d2459723988ecbe64eca23d8f77f17b%7Ctwcon%5Es1&ref_url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.aljazeera.com%2Fnews%2F2021%2F4%2F.

- Brosché, J. "Ethno-Communal Conflict in Sudan and South Sudan,." 2019. https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-981-13-2898-5_49#:~:text=Although all parts of Sudan,follow Christianity or animist religions.
- BUREAU OF AFRICAN AFFAIRS. "U.S. Relations With Sudan." state.gov, 2022. <https://www.state.gov/u-s-relations-with-sudan/>.
- Cahyati, Putri. "Analisis Konflik Sudan Dan Sudan Selatan Pasca Referendum Pemisahan Diri Sudan Selatan Dari Sudan." *Journal of International Relations* 3, no. 4 (2017): 84–95. <http://ejournal-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/jihi>.
- CHINEDU ASADU. "Sudan's Military Leader Warns the War in His Country Could Spread beyond Its Borders." AP News, 2023. <https://apnews.com/article/sudan-war-burhan-un-terrorist-rival-f77020620d8145d2e9b3c04233565d5b>.
- CIA. "CIA Fact Book: Sudan Country Profile." CIA GOV, 2024. <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/sudan/>.
- Çınar, Huriye Yildirim, and Adem Özer. "Internal and External Factors behind the Instability in Sudan" XXVIII, no. 2 (2023): 173–93.
- CNN Indonesia. "Sudan Sepakat Normalisasi Hubungan Dengan Israel." CNN Indonesia, 2020. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20201024002331-120-562224/sudan-sepakat-normalisasi-hubungan-dengan-israel>.
- Crisis Group. "Oil or Nothing: Dealing with South Sudan's Bleeding Finances." Crisis Group, 2021. <https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/horn-africa/south-sudan/305-oil-or-nothing-dealing-south-sudans-bleeding-finances>.
- D.C., Embassy of Sudan in Washington. "Sudan and the United States." Embassy of Sudan in Washington D.C., 2024. <https://sudanembassy.org/the-embassy-2/sudan-and-the-united-states/>.
- Dept., International Monetary Fund. Middle East and Central Asia. "Sudan: Selected Issues." *International Monetary Fund* 2020, no. 73 (2020): 1. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5089/9781513536743.002>.
- Donald Trump. "JUSTICE for the American People and BIG Step for Sudan!" Twitter, 2020. <https://twitter.com/realDonaldTrump/status/1318251010595303424>.
- El-gizouli, Magdi. "Sudan 's Normalization with Israel : In Whose Interests ? An Agreement with a History Dating Back to the Cold War." Arab, 2021. https://www.arab-reform.net/wp-content/uploads/pdf/Arab_Reform_Initiative_en_sudans-normalization-with-israel-in-whose-interests_19528.pdf.

- Eldad Ben Aharon. “‘Profiles in Intelligence’: An Interview with 8th Mossad Chief Danny Yatom.” *Intelligence and National Security*, 2024, 1–15. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2024.2332030><https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2024.2332030>.
- Enough Project. “Tensions between the Two Sudans.” Enough Project, n.d. <http://www.enoughproject.org/conflicts/sudans/tensions-two-sudans>.
- Eyad Nabulsi. “No Normalization until Israel Ends Occupation: OIC.” AA, 2020. <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/no-normalization-until-israel-ends-occupation-oic/1951994>.
- Fahmi Howeidi. “Israelis Can Tell the Whole Story of Sudan’s Division - They Wrote the Script and Trained the Actors.” Middle East Monitor, 2014. <https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20140125-israelis-can-tell-the-whole-story-of-sudans-division-they-wrote-the-script-and-trained-the-actors/>.
- Fao. “Sudan at a Glance.” FAO, 2024. <https://www.fao.org/sudan/fao-in-sudan/sudan-at-a-glance/en/>.
- Farouck Kamabreesi. “To Save Its Economy, Sudan Needs Civilian Rule.” ALJAZEERA, 2022. <https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2022/10/25/to-save-its-economy-sudan-needs-civilian-rule>.
- “Frame Agreement between Government of Sudan and Sudan Peoples Liberation Movement (North).” Addis Abba, Ethiopia: UN Peace Maker, 2011. https://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/SD_110628_AgreementPoliticalPartnershipNCPSPLMN.pdf.
- Giulia Interesse. “China-Israel Bilateral Trade and Investment Outlook.” China Briefing, 2023. <https://www.china-briefing.com/news/china-israel-investments-trade-outlook-belt-and-road-initiative/>.
- GlobalSecurity. “Sudan - First Civil War.” GlobalSecurity.org, n.d. <https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/war/sudan-civil-war1.htm>.
- Gregory Aftandilian. “US Presses Sudan to Normalize Relations with Israel.” Arab Center Washington DC, 2020. <https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/us-presses-sudan-to-normalize-relations-with-israel/>.
- Gumilang, Galang Surya. “Metode Penelitian Kualitatif Dalam Bidang Bimbingan Dan Konseling.” *Jurnal Fokus Konseling* 2, no. 2 (2016). <http://ejournal.stkipmpringsewu-lpg.ac.id/index.php/fokus/a>.
- Guzansky, Yoel, and Sarah Feuer November. “The Abraham Accords at One Year : Achievements , Challenges , and Recommendations for Israel.” *The Institute for National Security Studies.*, 2021, 1–17. <https://www.inss.org.il/publication/abraham-accords-one-year-insights/>.

- Hajriyanto Y. Thohari. "Tiga Faktor Mengapa Arab Berdamai Dengan Israel." *Suara Muhammadiyah*, 2023. <https://web.suaramuhammadiyah.id/2023/06/12/tiga-faktor-mengapa-arab-berdamai-dengan-israel/>.
- Hamilton, Rebecca. "'Oil-Rich' Abyei: Time to Update the Shorthand for Sudan's Flashpoint Border Town?" *The Christian Science Monitor*, 2010. <https://www.csmonitor.com/World/Africa/Africa-Monitor/2010/1102/Oil-rich-Abyei-Time-to-update-the-shorthand-for-Sudan-s-flashpoint-border-town>.
- . "'Oil-Rich' Abyei: Time to Update the Shorthand for Sudan's Flashpoint Border Town?" *AFRICA MONITOR*, 2010. <https://www.csmonitor.com/World/Africa/Africa-Monitor/2010/1102/Oil-rich-Abyei-Time-to-update-the-shorthand-for-Sudan-s-flashpoint-border-town>.
- Haris, Zaid. "GROWING CLOSE RELATIONS OF ISRAEL WITH ARAB NATIONS : INTENTIONS , PROSPECTS , AND FUTURE." *Pak. Journal of Int'L Affairs* 5, no. 2 (2022): 445–60. <http://pjia.com.pk/index.php/pjia/article/view/447>.
- HISTORY.COM EDITORS. "Six-Day War." *History*, 2023. <https://www.history.com/topics/middle-east/six-day-war>.
- Holmes, Jason Burke and Oliver. "US Removes Sudan from Terrorism Blacklist in Return for \$335m." *The Guardian*, 2020. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/oct/19/us-removes-sudan-from-terrorism-blacklist-in-return-for-335m>.
- Human Rights Watch. "Mass Rape in Darfur Sudanese Army Attacks against Civilians in Tabit," 2015. https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/sudan0215_web.pdf.
- . "Sudan: Crisis Conditions in Southern Kordofan." Human Rights Watch, 2012. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2012/05/04/sudan-crisis-conditions-southern-kordofan>.
- . "Sudan: Political Repression Intensifies." Human Rights Watch, 2011. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2011/09/21/sudan-political-repression-intensifies>.
- . "Thirteenth Periodic Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on the Situation of Human Rights in the Sudan Preliminary." Vol. 11, 2011. <https://www.refworld.org/reference/countryrep/ohchr/2011/en/80579>.
- . "Under Siege - Indiscriminate Bombing and Abuses in Sudan's Southern Kordofan and Blue Nile States," 2013. <http://www.hrw.org/reports/2012/12/11/under-siege>.

- IDEA. "Draft Constitutional Charter for the 2019 Transitional Period." IDEA, 2019. <https://constitutionnet.org/sites/>.
- International Monetary Fund. "Sudan to Receive Debt Relief Under the HIPC Initiative." International Monetary Fund, 2021. <https://www.imf.org/en/News/Articles/2021/06/29/pr21199-sudan-to-receive-debt-relief-under-the-hipc-initiative>.
- International Trade Administration. "Sudan - Country Commercial Guide." International Trade Administration, 2022. https://www-trade-gov.translate.google.com/country-commercial-guides/sudan-agricultural-sectors?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=id&_x_tr_pto=wa.
- Iyad Abd Al-Kareem. "The Israeli Role in Darfur Crisis." *Journal of the Center Palestine Studies*, no. 16 (2012): 43–64. <https://iasj.net/iasj/article/64487>.
- Jacob Kurtzer and Judd Devermont. "Humanitarian Impacts of Sudan's Removal from the State Sponsors of Terrorism List." CSIS, 2020. <https://www.csis.org/analysis/humanitarian-impacts-sudans-removal-state-sponsors-terrorism-list>.
- Jacques Neriah. "The Prospects of Normalization between Sudan and Israel." Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs, 2023. <https://jcpa.org/the-prospects-of-normalization-between-sudan-and-israel/>.
- Jérôme Tubiana. "Darfur: Between Two Wars." ALJAZEERA, 2023. <https://www.aljazeera.com/features/longform/2023/6/30/between-two-wars-20-years-of-conflict-in-sudans-darfur>.
- Kali Robinson. "What Is Hezbollah?" Council on Foreign Relations, 2023. <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/what-hezbollah>.
- Karolina Zielińska. "Israel and the Arab States: Between Conflict and Interdependence." OSW, 2023. <https://www.osw.waw.pl/en/publikacje/osw-commentary/2023-04-04/israel-and-arab-states-between-conflict-and-interdependence>.
- Knopf Kate Almquist. "Ending South Sudan's Civil War." *Council Special Report*, no. 77 (2016).
- Koren. "South Sudan and Israel: A Love Affair in a Changing Region?" Dayan, 2019. <https://dayan.org/content/south-sudan-and-israel-love-affair-changing-region>.
- Kurtz, Gerrit. "Power Relations in Sudan after the Fall of Bashir," no. May (2024).
- LAHAV HARKOV. "Intelligence Minister Eli Cohen Goes the Sudanese Distance." The Jerusalem Post, 2023. <https://www.jpost.com/israel-news/intelligence-minister-eli-cohen-goes-the-sudanese-distance-657799>.

- Laqzmitha, Faradylla Ayu, Gonda Yumitro, Program Studi, Hubungan Internasional, Fakultas Ilmu, Ilmu Politik, and Muhammadiyah Malang. "POLITEIA: Jurnal Ilmu Politik Demokratisasi Negara Sudan Pasca Berakhirnya Pemerintahan Islam" 15, no. 2 (2023): 212–28.
- Lubotzky, Asher. "An Israeli-Sudanese Rapprochement? Context, Interests, and Implications." *African Research Program* 5, no. 4 (2020): 1–7.
- Lucey, Amanda. "The Referendum in Abyei Is an Ongoing Challenge for the African Union." Institute for security studies, 2013. <https://issafrica.org/iss-today/the-referendum-in-abyei-is-an-ongoing-challenge-for-the-african-union>.
- Mark Weber and Michael Smith. *Foreign Policy In A Transformed World*. 1st ed. Paris: Routledge Publisher, 2002. <https://www.routledge.com/Foreign-Policy-In-A-Transformed-World/Webber-Smith/p/book/9780139087578>.
- MAWAHIB ABDALLATIF. "US, Sudan Sign Economic Aid Agreement." *The East African*, 2021. <https://www.theeastafrican.co.ke/tea/rest-of-africa/us-sudan-sign-economic-aid-agreement-3250698>.
- Michael Atit. "Proposed Sudan-Israel Peace Deal Triggers Protest in Khartoum." *Voa News*, 2023. <https://www.voanews.com/a/proposed-sudan-israel-peace-deal-triggers-protest-in-khartoum/6950120.html>.
- . "Sudan: Normalization With Israel Was US Condition But Will Be Beneficial." *VOA Africa*, 2020. https://www.voaafrica.com/a/africa_south-sudan-focus_sudan-normalization-israel-was-us-condition-will-be-beneficial/6197616.html.
- Michael Robbins, Lawrence Rubin. "Sudan's Government Seems to Be Shifting Away from Islamic Law. Not Everyone Supports These Moves." *Washington Post*, 2020. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/08/27/sudans-government-seems-be-shifting-away-sharia-law-not-everyone-supports-these-moves/>.
- Michaël Tanchum. "The India-Middle East Food Corridor: How the UAE, Israel, and India Are Forging a New Inter-Regional Supply Chain." *Middle Eastern Studies*, 2022. <https://www.mei.edu/publications/india-middle-east-food-corridor-how-uae-israel-and-india-are-forging-new-inter>.
- Michelle Gavin. "President Bashir Facing Pressure From Protests in Sudan." *Council on Foreign Relations*, 2019. <https://www.cfr.org/blog/president-bashir-facing-pressure-protests-sudan>.
- Minhajuddin, Minhajuddin, and Ahmad Khoirul Umam. "Implikasi Normalisasi Hubungan Diplomatik Negara-Negara Timur Tengah Dengan Israel Terhadap Prospek Kemerdekaan Palestina: Telaah Konstruktivisme." *Intermestic: Journal of International Studies* 8, no. 1 (2023): 184.

<https://doi.org/10.24198/intermestic.v8n1.10>.

Mizuguchi, Akira. "Iran's Perspective on Palestinian Militant Groups and Armed Conflict with Israel — Iranian Diplomacy Amid the Rise of the Global South." *International Information Network Analysis*, 2023. https://www.spf.org/iina/en/articles/mizuguchi_02.html.

Monitor, Middle East. "US Normalising Ties with Israel Is of Benefit to Sudan, Hemedti Says." *Middle East Monitor*, 2020. <https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20201029-normalising-ties-with-israel-is-of-benefit-to-sudan-hemedti-says/>.

Munin, By Nellie. "A New Horizon ? Assessing the Abraham Accords ' Economic and Political Effect on Israel." *Athens Journal of Mediterranean Studies* 9, no. 1 (2023): 11–24. <https://www.athensjournals.gr/mediterranean/2023-9-1-1-Munin.pdf>.

Nations, United, and Development Programme. "DEMOCRATIC TRANSITION AND ECONOMIC RECOVERY." UNDP, 2024. <https://www.undp.org/sudan/democratic-transition-and-economic-recovery>.

News, Alarabiya. "Sudan's Burhan Defends Israel Normalization Move amid Violence with Palestine." *Alarabiya News*, 2021. <https://english.alarabiya.net/News/middle-east/2021/05/17/Sudan-s-Burhan-defends-Israel-normalization-move-amid-violence-with-Palestine>.

Noor Al-bazzaz. "Sudan's President Denies Involvement in Darfur Atrocities." *the guardian*, n.d. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2008/aug/20/sudan>.

Nuechterlein, Donald E. *National Interests and Foreign Policy: A Conceptual Framework for Analysis and Decision-Making*. 2nd ed. Inggris: Cambridge University Press, 2009. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210500116729>.

OFFICE OF TERRORISM AND FINANCIAL INTELLIGENCE. "Sudan and Darfur Sanctions." OFAC, 2020. <https://ofac.treasury.gov/sanctions-programs-and-country-information/sudan-and-darfur-sanctions>.

Oval. "Remarks by President Trump Announcing Normalization of Relations Between Sudan and Israel." *Trump White House*, 2020. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/remarks-president-trump-announcing-normalization-relations-sudan-israel/>.

Peter Chalk, Daveed Gartenstein-Ross. "Can Sudan Escape Its History as a Transit Hub for Violent Extremist Organizations?" *OBJECTIVE ANALYSIS EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS.*, 2020. <https://www.rand.org/pubs/commentary/2020/07/can-sudan-escape-its-history-as-a-transit-hub-for-violent.html>.

Post, Jerusalem. "Intelligence Minister Eli Cohen Goes the Sudanese Distance."

- Jerusalem Post, 2021.
<https://theafricancriminologyjournal.wordpress.com/2022/11/25/intelligence-files-sudans-general-intelligence-service/>.
- Register, Federal. "Blocking Sudanese Government Property and Prohibiting Transactions With Sudan." *Presidential Documents* 62, no. 214 (1997): 1–2.
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203122273>.
- Reliefweb. "Sudan: Reference Map (as of 2010)." Reliefweb, 2010.
<https://reliefweb.int/map/sudan/sudan-reference-map-2010>.
- Reuters. "Palestinian President Abbas Condemns Israel-Sudan Ties." Reuters, 2020. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-sudan-israel-palestinians-abbas-idUSKBN2782HK>.
- . "Sudan Military, Pro-Democracy Movement Agree to Share Power." VOA, 2019. https://www.voanews.com/a/africa_sudan-military-pro-democracy-movement-agree-share-power/6171204.html.
- Reuters Staff. "Israel, UAE Will Cooperate on Financial Services, Investment." Reuters, 2020. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-israel-emirates-usa-financial-idUSKBN25S4KC/?ref=hir.harvard.edu>.
- Rimapradesi, Yulia, and Ahmad Sahide. "Kepentingan Negara-Negara Arab (Uni Emirat Arab, Bahrain, Sudan Dan Maroko) Melakukan Normalisasi Hubungan Dengan Israel." *Jurnal Mandala Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, no. March (2021): 67–84. <https://doi.org/10.33822/mjhi.v4i1.2673>.
- Rizki Akbar Hasan. "Krisis Ekonomi Sudan: Mesin ATM Tak Keluarkan Uang, Roti Dan Kacang Mahal." *liputan 6*, 2019. <https://www.liputan6.com/global/read/3867490/krisis-ekonomi-sudan-mesin-atm-tak-keluarkan-uang-roti-dan-kacang-mahal>.
- Sabna Mohamed Abbass Ali. "Post-Secession Sudan and South Sudan: A Comparative Study of Economic Performance, Export Diversification, and Institutions." *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 58, no. 6 (2022): 864–887.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/00219096221076106>.
- SAMUEL MOMODU. "FIRST SUDANESE CIVIL WAR (1955-1972)." BLACKPAST, 2020. <https://www.blackpast.org/global-african-history/events-global-african-history/first-sudanese-civil-war-1955-1972/>.
- SAMY MAGDY. "Sudan's Top General Says Intelligence Sharing with Israel Helped Arrest Militants." *THE TIMES OF ISRAEL*, 2022. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/sudans-top-general-says-intelligence-sharing-with-israel-helped-arrest-militants/>.
- . "US Push for Arab-Israel Ties Divides Sudanese Leaders." AP News, 2020. <https://apnews.com/article/election-2020-bahrain-israel-united-arab->

emirates-sudan-40f83a877ed255233da20396d4ab1d7f.

Sari, Aulia Candra. "Pengelolaan Zakat Di Negara Sudan." *ZISWAF : Jurnal Zakat Dan Wakaf* 4, no. 2 (2018): 347. <https://doi.org/10.21043/ziswaf.v4i2.3050>.

Scot Burchill. *The National Interest in International Relations Theory*. 1st ed. London: Palgrave, 2005. <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9780230005778>.

Seth G. Jones and Daniel Byman, et al. "The Coming Conflict with Hezbollah." Center For Strategy and Internasional Studies, 2024. <https://www.csis.org/analysis/coming-conflict-hezbollah>.

Setyawan, F. H. "GERAKAN SEPARATIS SUDAN'S PEOPLE LIBERATION ARMY (SPLA) DI SUDAN." Universitas Jember, 2015. <https://repository.unej.ac.id/handle/123456789/66405>.

Siburian, Tiur Asi. "Metode Penelitian Manajemen Pendidikan," 2013, 1–100.

Sina Azodi. "Why Is Iran Concerned about the Peace Agreement between the UAE and Israel?" Atlanticcouncil, 2020. <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/iransource/why-is-iran-concerned-about-the-peace-agreement-between-the-uae-and-israel/>.

Singer, B Y Joel. "INTRODUCTORY NOTE TO THE ABRAHAM ACCORDS: NORMALIZATION AGREEMENTS SIGNED BY ISRAEL WITH THE U.A.E., BAHRAIN, SUDAN, AND MOROCCO." *International Legal Materials* 60, no. 3 (2021): 448-463. <https://doi.org/10.1017/ilm.2021.18>.

Singer, J. "The Abraham Accords: Normalization Agreements Signed by Israel with the U.A.E., Bahrain, Sudan, and Morocco." *International Legal Materials* 60, no. 3 (2021): 463–448. <https://doi.org/10.1017/ilm.2021.18>.

Steinhauser, Gabriele, Bariyo, Nicholas. "Israel-Sudan Deal: Sudan Removed From U.S. Terrorism List." Well Street Journal, 2020. <https://www.wsj.com/articles/israel-sudan-deal-what-does-the-pact-mean-and-why-now-11603483853>.

Stephen Kalin. "Saudi Arabia Seeks New Political Bloc in Strategic Red Sea Region." Reuters, 2018. <https://www.reuters.com/article/idUSKBN1OB1Z8/>.

Steve Holland. "Israel, Sudan Agree to Normalize Ties with U.S. Help: Joint Statement." Reuters, 2020. <https://www.reuters.com/article/idUSKBN27827S/>.

SudanTribune. "Juba, Khartoum to Discuss Transitional Financial Arrangements: Official." SudanTribune, 2022. <https://sudantribune.com/article258735/>.

Taylor McNeil. "Why the United States Is the Only Superpower." Tufts Now, 2019. <https://now.tufts.edu/2019/11/21/why-united-states-only-superpower>.

TECHNION UKIsrael's university for science. "The Top 12 Ways Israel Is Feeding The World." TECHNION UKIsrael's university for science, 2019. <https://technionuk.org/news-post/the-top-12-ways-israel-feeds-the-world/>.

Try Ananto Wicaksono. "Sudan After Sanctions: Why Normalization Matters for Sudan." *Harvard International Review*, 2021. <https://hir.harvard.edu/sudan-after-sanctions-why-normalization-matters-for-sudan/>.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY. "Statement from Secretary Steven T. Mnuchin on Sudan." Treasury, 2020. <https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/sm1209>.

U.S Department of State. "The Abraham Accords Declaration." state.gov, 2020. <https://www.state.gov/the-abraham-accords/>.

Ulum, Muhammad Bachrul. "Pro-Kontra Normalisasi Hubungan Diplomatik Israel- Sudan : Antara Kepentingan Nasional Dengan Solidaritas Pembebasan Palestina." *Jurnal ICMES* 5, no. 1 (2021): 88–107. <https://icmes.org/jurnal/index.php/jurnalICMES/article/download/102/56>.

United Againts Nuclear Iran. "Iranian Infiltraon of Africa." Amerika Serikat, 2024. <https://www.unitedagainstnucleariran.com/irans-relations-african-countries>.

United Nations. "Introduction to International Terrorism." *University Module Series: Counter-Terrorism*, 2018, 24.

———. "Security CGAouncil of United Nations, "Resolution 1515". Amerika Serikat, 2003. <https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N03/621/85/PDF/N0362185.pdf?OpenElement>

University of Central Arkansas. "Republic of the Sudan/Southern Sudan (1956-2011)." University of Central Arkansas, 2024. <https://uca.edu/politicalscience/home/research-projects/dadm-project/sub-saharan-africa-region/71-republic-of-sudansouthern-sudan-1956-2011/>.

US Department of State. "Country Reports on Terrorism 2019: Sudan." state.gov, 2019.

———. "State Sponsors of Terrorism." state.gov, n.d. <https://www.state.gov/state-sponsors-of-terrorism/>.

USCongress. "One Hundred Fifteenth Congress of the United States of America," 2018. <http://www.copyright.gov/legislation/s505.pdf>.

Vakil, Sanam, and Neil Quilliam. "The Abraham Accords and Israel – UAE Normalization." London, 2023. <https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/2023-04/2023-03-28-abraham-accords-israel-uae-normalization-vakil-quilliam-1.pdf>.

- Voa News. "Oil Transit Fee Obstacle to Sudan Talks." Voa News, n.d. <https://www.voanews.com/a/oiltransitfees/667157.html>.
- Wahiduddin. "Konflik Sudan Dan Jatuhnya Rezim Presiden Omar Bashir." *Nady Al-Adab* 17, no. 1 (2020): 50–65. <https://journal.unhas.ac.id/index.php/naa/article/view/10086>.
- WALLA. "Iran Asked Sudan to Allow a Naval Base on Its Red Sea Coast." The Jerusalem Post, 2024. <https://www.jpost.com/middle-east/article-790192>.
- Winslow, Ben. "Strawberries in the Desert: From Drip Irrigation to Vertical Gardens, Utah Officials Learn How Israel Does More with Less Water." *Deseret*, 2023. <https://www.deseret.com/utah/2023/4/30/23703096/israel-agriculture-uses-drip-irrigation-vertical-gardens/>.
- Yasir Zaidan. "The Sudan-Israel Normalization Process: A Tactical Move but a Strategic Hazard." Stroum Center For Jewish Studies, 2021. <https://jewishstudies.washington.edu/israel-hebrew/sudan-israel-normalization-diplomatic-relations-netanyahu-al-burhan/>.
- Yechiel M. Leiter. "Sudan: Expanding the Tent of the Abraham Accords." Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs, 2023. <https://jcpa.org/article/sudan-expanding-the-tent-of-the-abraham-accords/>.
- Younes, Ahmed. "Hemedti to Asharq Al-Awsat: Normalizing Ties with Israel Is a Gain for Sudan." *Asharq Al-Awsat*, 2020. <https://english.aawsat.com/home/article/2590746/hemedti-asharq-al-awsat-normalizing-ties-israel-gain-sudan>.
- Yulianti, Dina, Windy Dermawan, and Muhammad Alfiandra Yudistira. "Analisis Kegagalan Consociational Approach Dalam Perjanjian Naivasha Sudan." *Padjadjaran Journal of International Relations* 6, no. 1 (2024): 18. <https://doi.org/10.24198/padjir.v6i1.40789>.
- Zaid Al-Ali. "The Juba Agreement for Peace in Sudan." International IDEA, 2021. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.31752/idea.2021.12>.
- Zineb Riboua. "The Geopolitics of U.S. Engagement in Sudan." *Foreign Policy Magazine*, 2023. <https://foreignpolicy.com/2023/05/16/sudan-us-saudi-israel-russia-china-africa-geopolitics-civil-war/>.



UNIVERSITAS
MUHAMMADIYAH
MALANG



FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK

HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL

hi.umm.ac.id | hi@umm.ac.id

SURAT KETERANGAN

Nomor : E.5.a/147/HI/FISIP-UMM/VII/2024

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, Ketua Program Studi Hubungan Internasional Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa:

Nama : Wahyu Dwi Pambagyo
NIM : 202010360311144
Judul Skripsi : Kepentingan Sudan Dalam Upaya Membuka Hubungan Diplomatik Dengan Israel Pada Tahun 2020-2023
Dosen Pembimbing : 1. Mohd. Agoes Aufiya, M.A., M.Phil.
 2. Septifa Leiliano Ceria, M. MECAS.

telah melakukan cek plagiasi pada naskah Skripsi sebagaimana judul di atas, dengan hasil sebagai berikut:

	Bab 1	Bab 2	Bab 3	Bab 4	Bab 5
	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%
Similarity	4%	11%	6%	8%	4%

*) Similarity maksimal 15% untuk setiap Bab.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan sebagai syarat pengurusan bebas tanggungan di UPT. Perpustakaan UMM.



Malang, 26 Juli 2024

Ks. Prodi HI,

Prof. Gonda Yumtro, M.A., Ph.D.



Kampus I

Jl. Bandung 1 Malang, Jawa Timur
P. +62 341 951 253 (Hunting)
F. +62 341 460 435

Kampus II

Jl. Bendungan Sutarni No.188 Malang, Jawa Timur
P. +62 341 551 149 (Hunting)
F. +62 341 582 960

Kampus III

Jl. Raya Tigomas No.246 Malang, Jawa Timur
P. +62 341 264 318 (Hunting)
F. +62 341 460 435
E. webmaster@umm.ac.id