ABBREVIATIONS ON INSTAGRAM WRITTEN VERBAL EXPRESSION USED BY NICKI MINAJ

THESIS

By:
Fathimah Az Zahra
201410100311091

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG
2018
ABBREVIATIONS ON *INSTAGRAM WRITTEN VERBAL EXPRESSION USED BY NICKI MINAJ*

**THESIS**

This thesis is submitted to meet one of the requirements to achieve Sarjana Degree in English Language Education

By:
Fathimah Az Zahra
201410100311091

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG
2018
This thesis written by Fathimah Az Zahra was approved on August 3, 2018

Advisor II,  
(Aditno, M.A.)

Advisor I,  
(Drs. Soeparto, M.Pd)
This thesis was defended in front of the examiners of the Faculty of Teacher
Training and Education of University of Muhammadiyah Malang
and accepted as one of the requirements to achieve
Sarjana Degree in English Language Education
on August 3rd, 2018

Approved by:

Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
University of Muhammadiyah Malang

Dean,

Dr. Poneojiari Wahyono, M.Kes.

Examiners:

1. Dr. Hartono, M.Pd
2. Teguh Hadi Saputro, S.Pd., M.A
3. Drs. Soeparto, M.Pd.
4. Adityo, M.A.

Signatures:

1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 
MOTTO AND DEDICATIONS

MOTTO

“This is life full of temptation but life is must go on”

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

Allah SWT

My beloved Father and Mother

My dearest Grandfather and Grandmother

My greatest Sisters and Brothers

My greatest best friends
LETTER OF AUTHENTICITY

I hereby declare that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and has not been submitted to any other University or Institution.

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, my thesis does not infringe upon anyone’s copyright not violate any proprietary rights and that any ideas, technique, quotations, or any other material from the work of other people included in my thesis, published or otherwise, are fully acknowledged in accordance with the standard referencing practices.

I also declare that this is a true copy of my thesis, as approved by my thesis committee and the English Language Education Department office.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillahirabil ‘alamin, all thanks due to Allah SWT, because of his grace, mercy, blessing, and gives the researcher power of spirits to finish this thesis. Sholawat and greeting is directed to the greatest prophet Muhammad SAW who has brought us from the darkness to the light.

On this occasion, the researcher would like to express her great appreciation for some people. The researcher would like to thanks to:

1. Mr. Soeparto, M.Pd as the first advisor and Mr. Adityo, M.A. as the second advisor for their suggestion, invaluable guidance, advice, comments, and corrections during the completion of this thesis.

2. All of lecturers of English Department who have given knowledge when study at UMM.

3. My beloved father and mother who always support her tirelessly, always motivates and pray the best.

4. My beloved Grandfather and Grandmother who always pray for her.

5. My beloved sisters: Karima, Sania, and brothers: Muhammad, Syarif, Jakfar who have given everything that make the researcher keep inspiring and always happy.


7. My beloved cousins: Saugiq, Shafira, Mustofa and Sahnas who always make the researcher smile.
8. My beloved friends Azizah, Marwa, Espi, Erin, Wardah, Ulul, Fadlan, Inka, D Class and Maam Titik who always give some support, comment, suggestion and motivation in doing this thesis.

Finally, the researcher hopes that this thesis will be useful for the readers and the next researcher. May Allah bless them. Amin ya rabbalalamin.

Malang, August 3rd 2018

Fathimah Az Zahra
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Approval ........................................................................................................ iii

Mottos and Dedications ................................................................................... v

Letter of Authenticity ....................................................................................... vi

Abstract ........................................................................................................ vii

Acknowledgements ......................................................................................... viii

Table of Contents ........................................................................................ x

List of Figures .................................................................................................. xiii

List of Tables ................................................................................................... xiv

List of Appendices .......................................................................................... xv

## CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

1.1. Research Background .............................................................................. 1

1.2. Research Problems .................................................................................. 5

1.3. Research Purposes .................................................................................. 6

1.4. Research Significance ............................................................................ 6

1.5. Scope and Limitation ............................................................................. 6

1.6. Definition of Key Term .......................................................................... 7

## CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1. Abbreviation ........................................................................................... 8

2.2. Types of Abbreviation ............................................................................ 8
2.3. Function of Abbreviation ..............................................................10
2.4. Instagram .................................................................................11
2.5. Features of Instagram .............................................................12

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD

3.1. Research Design ........................................................................16
3.2. Research Object ..........................................................................18
3.3. Research Instrument .................................................................18
   3.3.1 Primary Instrument .................................................................18
   3.3.2 Secondary Instrument .............................................................19
      3.3.2.1 Document .......................................................................19
      3.3.2.2 Interview ........................................................................20
3.4. Data Collection ............................................................................21
3.5. Data Analysis ...............................................................................21

CHAPTER IV: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

4.1. Research Findings .......................................................................22
   4.1.1 Abbreviation Words ...............................................................22
   4.1.2 Types of Abbreviation Words ................................................29
4.2. Discussion ..................................................................................33

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1. Conclusion ................................................................................35
5.2. Suggestions ...............................................................................36
   5.2.1 Suggestion for the Students ..................................................36
   5.2.2 Suggestion for the Lecturers ..................................................36
5.2.3 Suggestion for the Future Researcher

REFERENCES

APPENDICES
LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4.1 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 1st, 2017 ...................23
Figure 4.2 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 4th, 2017 ..............23
Figure 4.3 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 8th, 2017 ..........24
Figure 4.4 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 8th, 2017 ..........25
Figure 4.5 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 12th, 2017 .......25
Figure 4.6 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 12th, 2017 .......25
Figure 4.7 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 14th, 2017 ........26
Figure 4.8 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 15th, 2017 ........26
Figure 4.9 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 17th, 2017 ...........27
Figure 4.10 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 21st, 2017 ........27
Figure 4.11 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 22nd, 2017 ...........27
Figure 4.12 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 25th, 2017 ...........28
Figure 4.13 Instagram Screenshot taken on September 30th, 2017 ...........29
LIST OF TABLES

Table 4.1 Intialism Words ................................................................. 30
Table 4.2 Acronym Words ................................................................. 31
Table 4.3 Shortening Type 1 ............................................................... 31
Table 4.4 Shortening Type 2 ............................................................... 31
Table 4.5 Contraction Type 2 ............................................................. 32
Table 4.6 Uncategorized Words .......................................................... 32
LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1

a. Table of Abbreviation Words

APPENDIX 2

a. Types of Abbreviation Words

APPENDIX 3

a. Interview
REFERENCES


Instagram. (2017). *What is Instagram?*. From https://www.wm.edu/

Analysis of Acronym Words, Clippings, Clipped Compounds, and Hypocoristics.


