CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In every research the methodology of the research is really important. It is used as a guideline to attain the objective of the study. In this research, the researcher used the descriptive qualitative research because the researcher focuses on the struggle faced by Newsome in “Room” movie and the data of this research are collected in the form of words without presenting numbers. This chapter provides the information about the methodology of the research that the researcher uses to collect the data in this research. They are research object, research approach, data collection, and data analysis.

3.1 Research Object

The object of this study is the movie entitled “Room”. Room is a 2015 independent drama movie directed by Lenny Abrahamson and written by Emma Donoghue, based on her novel of the same title. It is produced by Ed Guiney and David Gross, Room also had three other Academy Award nominations, including Best Picture and Best Director. In this study, the researcher analyzed Newsome’s struggle to escape from the kidnapping. The data were obtained from the action, events were quoted from the dialogue that had related to the Newsome’s struggle.
3.2 Research Approach

According to Elliot in Kennedy (1983: 1348), there are four kinds of approach used to analyze a literary study. They are: mimetic, pragmatic, expressive, and objective.

3.2.1. Objective Approach

In this approach, the writer is not necessary to study the background of the author. It views a story, a poem, a play or novel that can be read and understood in its own right. The researcher in this approach only focuses on the literary itself that is going to be analyzed.

3.2.2. Mimetic Approach

In this approach, the researcher will analyze the work of literature as imitation or reflection or representation of world and human being whom written by the author. The researcher will find and prove the truth of the literary work which is presented by the author.

3.2.3. Expressive Approach

In this view, a work of literature expresses the feeling of the person who wrote it. So the researcher has to learn more about the author’s biography.

3.2.4. Pragmatic Approach

Pragmatic approach represents the influence of the story to the people. It includes how the story influences the emotions or change people mind.

In this study, the researcher used an objective approach in analyzing Newsome’s struggle to escape from the kidnapping reflected on “Room” movie because the researcher did not need to study about anything related to the author’s
life. The researcher only focus on analyzing the causes and the effects of her struggle through watching the movie in several times.

3.3 Data Collection

The data collecting is conducted in the several technique, they are as follows:

1. Watching the movie in the several times.
2. Selecting the data from the movie by capturing of the dialogue and the action that have relation to the struggle.
3. Quoting the data from the conversation related to the struggle.

3.4 Data Analysis

There are several steps to analyze the data, they are as follows:

1. Reviewing and understanding the data that had been collected.
2. Analyzing the data in order to find the causes of Newsome’s struggle related to Room movie.
3. Analyzing the data in order to find the effects of Newsome’s struggle related to Room movie.
4. Drawing the conclusion based on the result of data analysis.