A STUDY ON GRAMMATICAL MISTAKES OF CHANGING WORDS INTO NEGATIVE QUALITIES USING PREFIXES MADE BY THIRD SEMESTER STUDENTS

THESIS

This Thesis is submitted to meet one of the requirements to achieve Sarjana Degree in Education

BY:
HILMI MATHOFANI
06360111

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG
This thesis written by Hilmi Mathofani was approved on January 25, 2011

By:

Advisor II,                            Advisor I,

Drs. Nur Yasik, M.Pd                  Rina Wahyu S, M.Ed
This thesis was defended in front of the examiners of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of University of Muhammadiyah Malang and accepted as one of the requirements to achieve Sarjana Degree in English Education on February 2011

Approved by:
Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
University of Muhammadiyah Malang

Dean,

Drs. H. Fauzan M.Pd

Examiners:                      Signatures:
1. Riza Elfana, M.A.              1 .................
2. Drs. Mas’udi, M.Ed.            2 .................
3. Rina Wahyu S, M.Ed            3 .................
4. Drs. Nur Yasik, M.Pd          4 .................
ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Alhamdulillah, all thanks due to Allah SWT, because of His gracious, mercies, blessing and gives the writer a power of spirits to finish this thesis. Sholawat and greeting to his greatest prophet Muhammad SAW who has bring us from the darkness to the lightness.

On this occasion, the writer would like to express his highest gratitude, thanks, and appreciation to all the people whom he indebted to and who have been involved either directly or indirectly in this thesis writing of this thesis.

Firstly, I am very thankful for my two advisors, Rina Wahyu S, M.Ed and Drs. Nur Yasik, M.Pd who have devoted to their time and given the writer such as a lovely deal of help, patient, guidance, advice, and feedback in this writing. The second part, I would like to begin with the two most extraordinary people in my life, my parents “M. Usman Ali (alm) and Ninik Mufa’iyah” who have supported his financially, morally, and spiritually so that he can finish his thesis. My beloved brothers (Candra Dwi Saputra, Ferdiansyah Bani, and Aditya Ali Nugraha) for their loves and support.

Special thanks is also given to Pattama Sritiangtrong for her kindness and support in helping during completing this thesis. For the third semester students of English Department who helped the writer as participants. To all my friends, Astening, Hayat, Sanusi, Fredo, Slamet, Lubab, Airin, and all P2KK committee, I never forget you all. Thank you all for being such wonderful, loyal and understanding friends who are never weary to give me support.

For those people I have mentioned above, may God give his blessing and protect to all of us, amien.

January 2011

The writer
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APPROVAL</th>
<th>i</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LEGALIZATION</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTTO AND DEDICATION</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRACT</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table of Contents</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Tables</td>
<td>vii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Appendices</td>
<td>viii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study ........................................ 1
1.2 Statement of the Problem ...................................... 3
1.3 Purpose of the Study .......................................... 4
1.4 Significance of the study .................................... 4
1.5 Scope and Limitation .......................................... 5
1.6 Definition of Key Terms ...................................... 6

## CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.1 Teaching and Learning Vocabulary ................................ 7
2.2 Grammatical Mistake ........................................... 9
2.3 Word Formation ................................................ 10
   2.3.1 Derivation .................................................. 11
   2.3.2 Derivational Affixes ..................................... 12
   2.3.3 Derivational Prefixes ................................... 12
2.4 Negative Prefixes .............................................. 12

## CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Design ................................................ 21
3.2 Population and Sample .......................................... 22
3.3 Research Instrument ........................................ 22
3.4 Try Out ...................................................... 23
  3.4.1 Validity of the Test ................................. 23
  3.4.2 Reliability of the Test ............................. 24
  3.4.3 Item Analysis ......................................... 24
  3.4.4 The Result of the Try Out ......................... 26
3.5 Data Collection ........................................... 27
3.6 Data Analysis ............................................. 27

CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Research Findings ......................................... 29
  4.1.1 The Types of Mistake in Employing negative prefix un- 29
         4.1.1.1 Spelling Mistake ............................ 29
         4.1.1.2 Misformation Mistake ..................... 30
  4.1.2 The Types of Mistake in Employing negative prefix non- 34
         4.1.2.1 Misformation Mistake ..................... 34
  4.1.3 The Types of Mistake in Employing negative prefix a- 36
         4.1.3.1 Pronunciation Mistake ..................... 37
         4.1.3.2 Spelling Mistake ............................ 37
         4.1.3.3 Misformation Mistake ..................... 38
  4.1.4 The Types of Mistake in Employing negative prefix dis- 40
         4.1.4.1 Misformation Mistake ..................... 41
  4.1.5 The Types of Mistake in Employing negative prefix mis- 44
         4.1.5.1 Pronunciation Mistake ..................... 44
         4.1.5.2 Misformation Mistake ..................... 44
  4.1.6 The Types of Mistake in Employing negative prefix in- 46
LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 Derivation and Inflection .................................................. 11
Table 2 Prefix in- ................................................................. 13
Table 3 Assimilation in prefix in- ............................................... 14
Table 4 Prefix dis- ................................................................. 16
Table 5 Prefix un- ................................................................. 17
Table 6 Prefix non- ................................................................. 18
Table 7 Prefix a- ................................................................. 19
Table 8 Prefix mis- ................................................................. 20
LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix I Try Out Test ................................................................. 63
Appendix II Key Answer of Try Out Test ............................................. 67
Appendix III Calculation of the coefficient of the Reliability Test of the Try Out by Using Kuder-Richardson Formula ........................................ 70
Appendix IV The Calculation of the Coefficient $\Phi (\Theta)$ of Discriminatory Index ................................................................. 73
Appendix V The Level of Difficulty and Discriminating Power of The Try-Out Test ................................................................. 75
Appendix VI Test ............................................................................ 77
Appendix VII Key Answer of Test ...................................................... 80
Appendix VIII Students’ Mistake in Employing Negative Prefixes .......... 82
Appendix IX The Tabulation of Mistakes ............................................. 99
REFERENCES


