

ALASAN AMERIKA SERIKAT MENYERANG YAMAN TAHUN 2025

Disusun dan Di ajukan untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat Memperoleh Gelar

Sarjana Sosial (S.Sos) Strata - 1

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FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN POLITIK

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG

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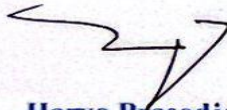
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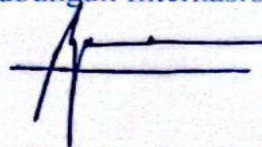


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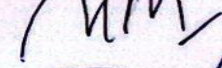



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2. Apabila ternyata di dalam naskah tugas akhir ini dapat dibuktikan terdapat unsur-unsur PLAGIASI, saya bersedia TUGAS AKHIR INI DIGUGURKAN dan GELAR AKADEMIK YANG TELAH SAYA PEROLEH DIBATALKAN, serta diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan hukum yang berlaku.
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ABSTRAK

Efrydiaz Ferintona, 2026, 202110360311058, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Alasan Amerika Serikat Menyerang Yaman Tahun 2025. Dosen Pembimbing I: Haryo Prasodjo, M.A, Dosen Pembimbing II: Muhammad Subhan Setowara, S.H.I,M.A.

Penelitian ini membahas rasionalitas Amerika Serikat dalam memutuskan serangan terhadap Yaman pada tahun 2025, dengan menyoroti kepentingan nasional Amerika Serikat dalam merespons ancaman kelompok Houthi terhadap keamanan maritim serta kelancaran perdagangan dan energi di Laut Merah. Ruang lingkup penelitian dibatasi pada analisis pengambilan instrumen Amerika Serikat menggunakan Rational Actor Model Graham Allison, serta memosisikan negara sebagai aktor tunggal yang merumuskan tujuan, memetakan opsi, dan menilai konsekuensi, tanpa membahas secara mendalam aspek hukum internasional maupun implikasi kemanusiaan. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif eksplanatif dengan teknik studi pustaka, analisis data dilakukan secara kualitatif induktif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa diplomasi, pendekatan defensif, tekanan tidak langsung terhadap Houthi memiliki konsekuensi cenderung lebih terkendali. Sedangkan serangan horizontal ke Iran dan serangan udara komprehensif memiliki daya tekan yang lebih terhadap Houthi. Dalam hasil perbandingan tersebut serangan udara komprehensif menempati posisi yang paling seimbang dengan tekanan yang lebih luas dan tanpa merubah fokus dari teater Yaman.

Kata Kunci:Amerika Serikat, Yaman, Houthi, Laut Merah, Rational Actor Model

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ABSTRACT

Efrydiaz Ferintona, 202110360311058, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Science, International Relation Study Program, The Reason Behind the United States' Attack on Yemen in 2025. Advisor I: Haryo Prasodjo, M.A Advisor II: Muhammad Subhan Setowara, S.H.I, M.A

This study discusses the reasons behind the United States' decision to attack Yemen in 2025 by focusing on the country's national interests in responding to threats from the Houthis toward maritime security, trade, and energy routes in the Red Sea. The research is limited to analyzing the United States' decision-making process using Graham Allison's Rational Actor Model, which views the state as a single actor that determines goals, considers available options, and evaluates possible consequences, without discussing international law and humanitarian issues in detail. This study employs an explanatory qualitative method with library research techniques, and the data are analyzed inductively. The results show that diplomacy, defensive measures, and indirect pressure on the Houthis tend to create more manageable consequences. On the other hand, horizontal attacks on Iran and comprehensive airstrikes provide stronger pressure against the Houthis. From the comparison, comprehensive airstrikes are seen as the most balanced option because they can create broader pressure on the Houthis without shifting the United States' focus away from the Yemen conflict.

Keyword: *United States, Yemen, Houthi, Red sea Rational Actor Model*

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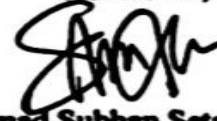
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KATA PENGANTAR

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Meskipun skripsi ini telah selesai disusun, penulis menyadari bahwa karya ini masih memiliki berbagai keterbatasan dan belum mencapai kesempurnaan. Penyelesaian skripsi ini bukan hanya menjadi sebuah pencapaian akademik, tetapi juga merupakan bentuk tanggung jawab yang berhasil penulis tuntaskan selama menempuh pendidikan sarjana. Di balik terselesaikannya karya ini, terdapat doa yang senantiasa mengiringi, arahan yang membimbing, serta dukungan yang memberikan kekuatan kepada penulis. Oleh karena itu, dengan penuh rasa hormat dan ketulusan, penulis menyampaikan ucapan terima kasih kepada:

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Malang, 02 Juni 2026

Penulis



Efrydiaz Ferintona

MOTTO

Teruslah mendaki seribu upaya kan kau nikmati, tanpa perlu bertanya “untuk apa”
dan bersedihlah secukupnya.

(Perunggu x Hindia)

Peluk sendiri tubuhmu, berterimakasih lah...



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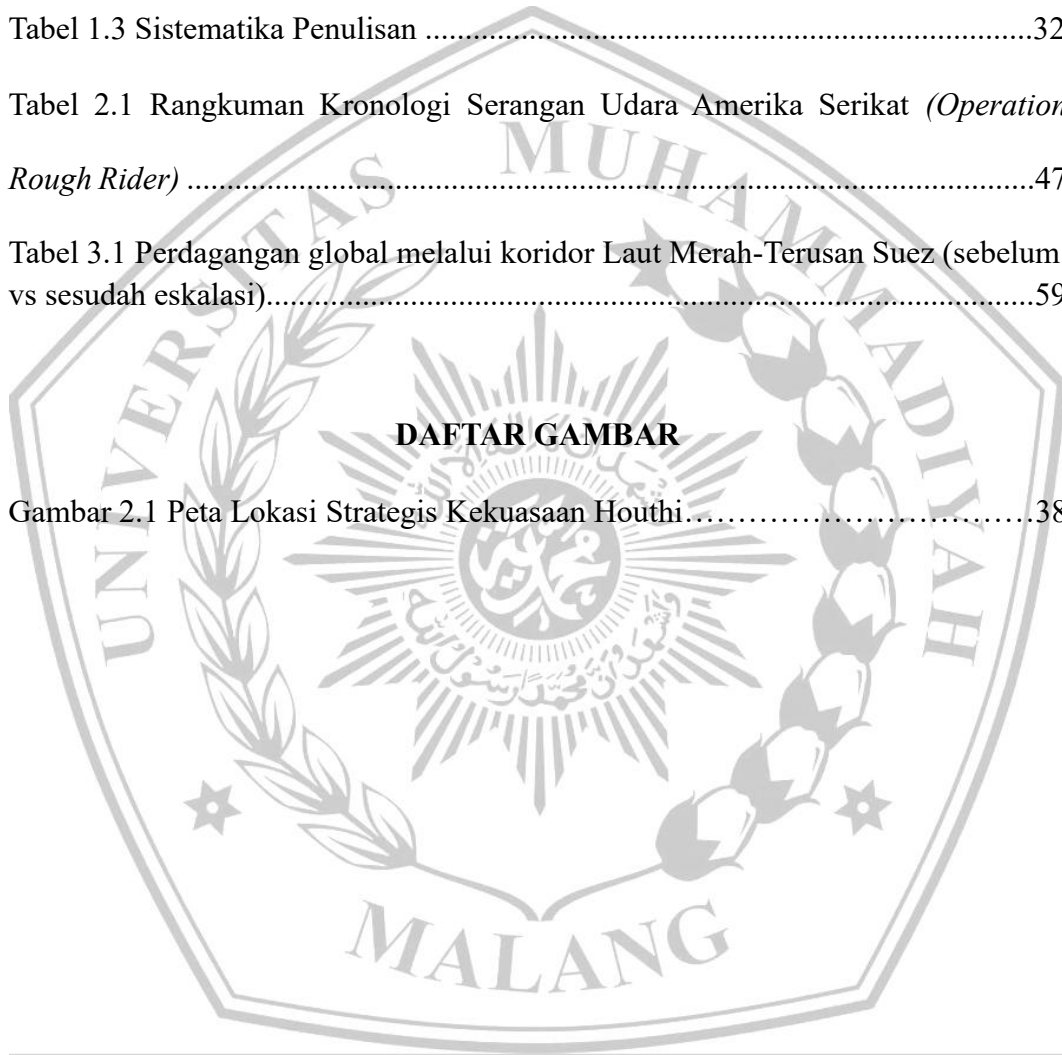
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DAFTAR SINGKATAN



CENTCOM	:	United States Central Command
CFR	:	Council on Foreign Relations
DIA	:	Defense Intelligence Agency
IGAD	:	Intergovernmental Authority on Development
IMO	:	International Maritime Organization
IRGC	:	Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps
ISIS	:	Islamic State of Iraq and Syria
ITF	:	International Transport Forum
LNG	:	Liquefied Natural Gas
MQ-9	:	MQ-9 Reaper
MSC	:	Mediterranean Shipping Company
NATO	:	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
OECD	:	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPG	:	Operation Prosperity Guardian
PBB	:	Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa
PLC	:	Presidential Leadership Council
RAM	:	Rational Actor Model
THAAD	:	Terminal High Altitude Area Defense
UAV	:	Unmanned Aerial Vehicle
UNCTAD	:	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNODC	:	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

UNVIM : United Nations Verification and Inspection Mechanism for
Yemen

US : United States



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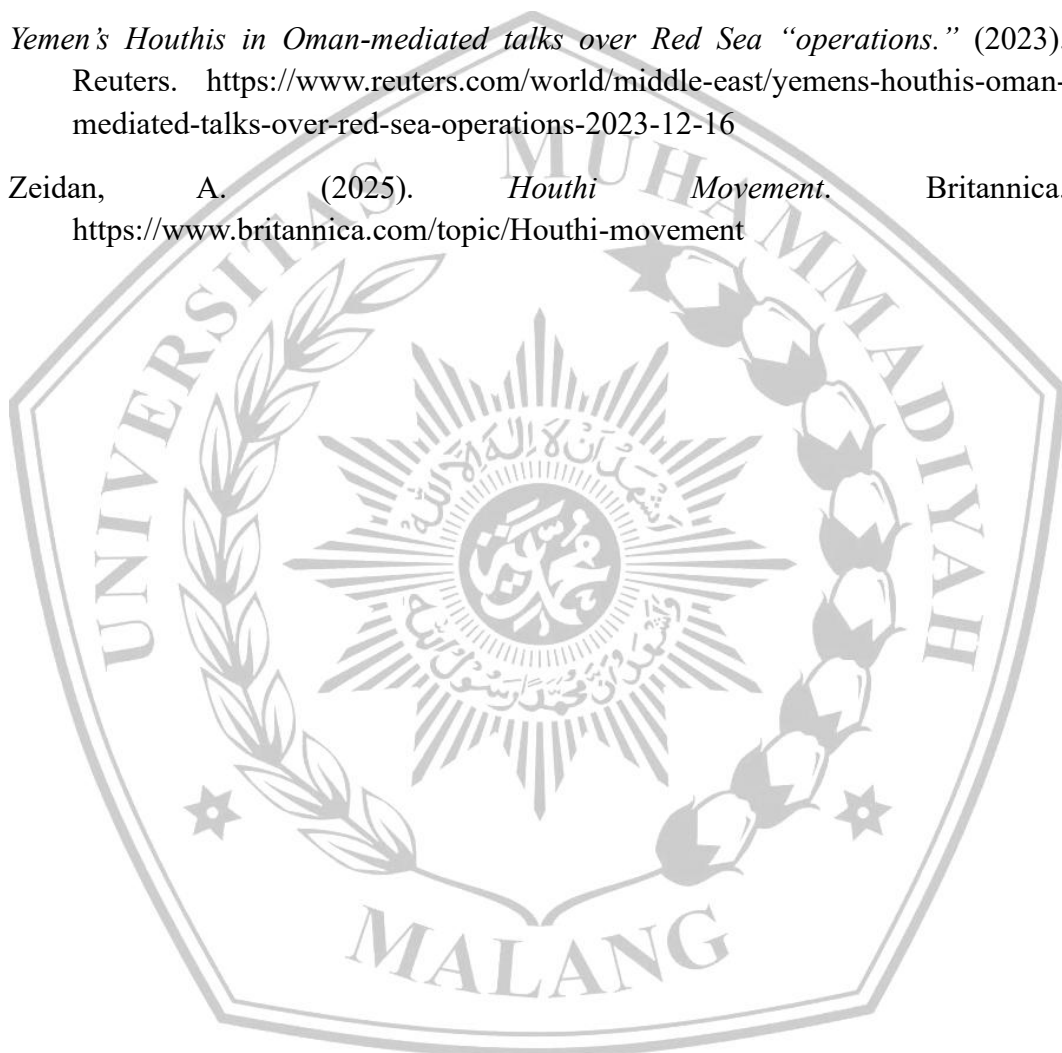
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