CHAPTER I
INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of Study

Language is what the members of a particular society speak. When two or more people communicate with each other in speech, we can call the system of communication that they employ a code. In most cases that code will be something we may also want to call a language (Wardhaugh, 2006). It can show that language is not only a tool in the society that can help people to interact with each other but also can help us to communicate, share ideas and transfer knowledge or get some information.

Sociolinguistics is concerned with investigating the relationship between language and society with the goal of a better understanding of the structure of language and how language functions in communication (Wardhaugh, 2006). Sociolinguistics is the field that studies the relation between language and society, between the uses of language and the social structures in which the users of language live (Spolsky, 2003). It means that when we study about sociolinguistics, we study the relationship between language and society. Society develops the language.

The development of language is influenced by the society itself; they create new varieties of language. They have purpose to make the language more interesting and easier. One of those varieties is register. Yule (2010) says that...
Jargon is special technical vocabulary associated with a specific area of work or interest. Certain group of people uses jargon. It is related to a sector and used by the profession group. Among profession and social group there are lots of jargons used by language community, such as in computer, internet etc. When jargon is used in public area or society, which has many kinds of community, it will cause misunderstanding except certain terms that have been known by the public.

Based on the background above, the researcher is interested in analyzing jargon used by INKADO. INKADO is one of an association of karate in Indonesia. Karate-Do is a martial art that places weight upon spiritual rather than physical matters (Shotokan Karate-Do International Federation, 2012). In University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Karate-Do is a student’s extracurricular activity. The member of INKADO consists of coach and participant. The coach is a member of INKADO in University of Muhammadiyah Malang who has qualification as a member who at least has achieved DAN 1 (black belt).

Basically, the jargon that is used by INKADO is taken from Japanese language. By having understanding about jargon of INKADO, it will give contribution to enrich the utterance in sociolinguistics. It is because the students will know there are so many varieties of language especially jargon in society. It can increase their knowledge about jargon especially jargon used by INKADO.
1.2 Statement of Problem

1. What are jargons used by the coach of INKADO at University of Muhammadiyah Malang?
2. What are the meanings of jargon used by the coach of INKADO at University of Muhammadiyah Malang?
3. When does the coach of INKADO use jargon?

1.3 Purpose of Study

After stating the certain problems, the researcher will decide the purpose of study. They are formulated as follows:

1. To know the jargon used by the coach of INKADO at University of Muhammadiyah Malang.
2. To know the meaning of jargon used by the coach of INKADO at University of Muhammadiyah Malang.
3. To know when the coach of INKADO at University of Muhammadiyah Malang use the jargon.

1.4 Significance of Study

This research is intended to give scientific information about jargon used by the members of INKADO. The researcher expects this research will contribute to enrich the utterance in sociolinguistics. It can be useful for students of English Department at University of Muhammadiyah Malang to increase their knowledge
about language used in society especially jargon used by INKADO at University of Muhammadiyah Malang.

1.5 Scope and Limitation

In this study the researcher wants to limit her research on certain aspects to avoid bias discussion of analysis. The researcher takes the scope of this study only focusing on the jargon used by the members of INKADO. The researcher limits this study on the jargon used by the coach, the meaning of the jargon and when the coach of INKADO used jargon.

1.6 Definition of Key Terms

1. **Jargon** is special technical vocabulary associated with a specific area of work or interest (Yule 2010).

2. **INKADO** is one of karate association in Indonesia. Karate-Do is a martial art that places weight upon spiritual rather than physical matters (Shotoka Karate-Do International Federation, 2012). In university of Muhammadiyah Malang, Karate-Do is one of students’ extracurricular activities.