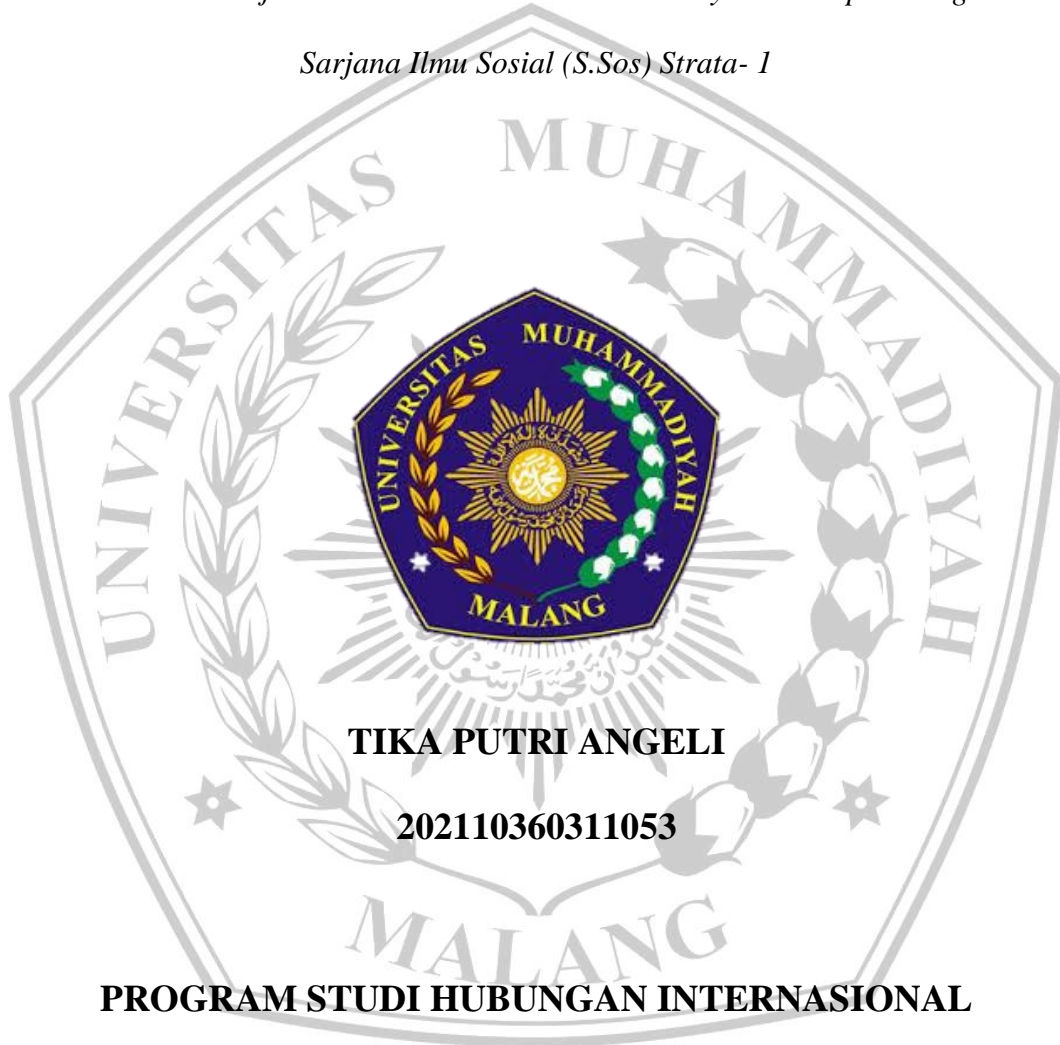


**PERAN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC)
DALAM PERLINDUNGAN KORBAN KONFLIK SELEKA DI AFRIKA
TENGAH TAHUN 2012-2021**

Disusun dan diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar

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













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ABSTRAK

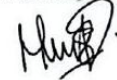
ABSTRAK

Tika Putri Angeli, 2025, 202110360311053, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Peran *International Committee Of The Red Cross (ICRC)* Dalam Perlindungan Korban Konflik Seleka Di Afrika Tengah Tahun 2012-2021, Dosen Pembimbing I: Syasya Yuania Fadila Mas'udi, M.Strat.St., Dosen Pembimbing II: M. Subhan Setowara, M.A.

Konflik bersenjata yang melibatkan kelompok Seleka di Republik Afrika Tengah telah menimbulkan krisis kemanusiaan yang serius, khususnya terhadap warga sipil yang menjadi korban pelanggaran hak asasi manusia. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis peran *International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)* dalam memberikan perlindungan terhadap korban konflik tersebut, berdasarkan prinsip-prinsip yang tercantum dalam Konvensi Jenewa Keempat tahun 1949. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif dengan pendekatan studi literatur, melalui analisis dokumen sekunder yang relevan, termasuk laporan organisasi internasional, jurnal akademik, dan ketentuan hukum humaniter internasional. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa ICRC menjalankan fungsinya sebagai aktor netral dalam konflik, melalui lima bentuk peran utama: pemberian bantuan kemanusiaan, pemantauan pelanggaran hukum humaniter, fasilitasi reunifikasi keluarga, diplomasi kemanusiaan, dan penyebarluasan Hukum Humaniter Internasional. Meskipun dihadapkan pada berbagai tantangan, seperti pembatasan akses ke wilayah konflik dan ancaman terhadap petugas lapangan, ICRC tetap konsisten menjalankan mandatnya dengan menjunjung tinggi prinsip netralitas, imparialitas, dan independensi. Penelitian ini menegaskan pentingnya peran ICRC sebagai pelaksana perlindungan hukum dan kemanusiaan dalam konflik bersenjata modern..

Kata Kunci: ICRC, konflik Seleka, Konvensi Jenewa Keempat.

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ABSTRACT

ABSTRACT

Tika Putri Angeli, 2025, 202110360311053, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Science, International Relation Study Program, ICRC's Humanitarian Role in the Seleka Conflict in the Central African Republic (2012–2021), Dosen Supervisor I : Syasya Yuania Fadila Mas'udi, M.Strat.St., Dosen Supervisor II: M. Subhan Setowara, M.A.

The armed conflict between the Seleka group and the government of the Central African Republic has caused a severe humanitarian crisis, marked by widespread civilian violations. This study aims to analyze the role of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in protecting victims of the conflict based on the Fourth Geneva Convention of 1949. The research uses a descriptive qualitative method with a literature study approach. Findings indicate that the ICRC fulfills its humanitarian mandate through five main roles: aid distribution, monitoring humanitarian law violations, family reunification, humanitarian diplomacy, and dissemination of the laws of war. Despite challenges such as limited access and security threats, the ICRC remains committed to neutrality and impartiality. This study emphasizes the ICRC's vital role in ensuring legal and humanitarian protection for civilians in conflict zones.

Keyword: ICRC, Seleka Conflict, Fourth Geneva Convention

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KATA PENGANTAR

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Malang, 30 Juli 2025

Tika Putri Angeli

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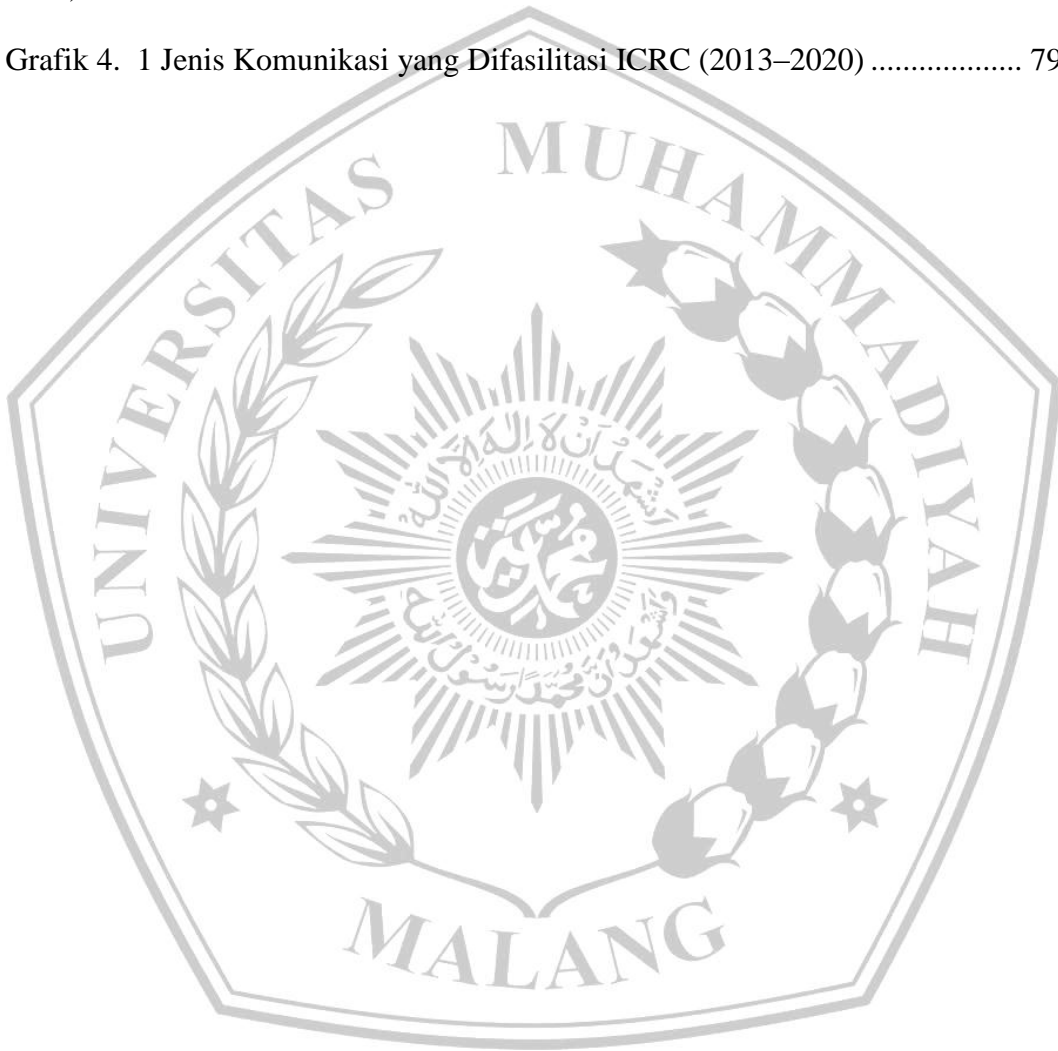


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DAFTAR SINGKATAN



<i>CAR</i>	<i>Central African Republic</i>
<i>CPJP</i>	<i>Convention des Patriotes pour la Justice et la Paix</i>
<i>CPSK</i>	<i>Coalition Patriotique pour le Salut du Kodro</i>
<i>FDPC</i>	<i>Front Démocratique du Peuple Centrafricain</i>
<i>FPR</i>	<i>Front Populaire pour le Redressement</i>
<i>HHI</i>	<i>Hukum Humaniter Internasional</i>
<i>HRW</i>	<i>Human Rights Watch</i>
<i>ICRC</i>	<i>International Committee of the Red Cross</i>
<i>IGO</i>	<i>International Governmental Organization</i>
<i>INGO</i>	<i>International Non Governmental Organization</i>
<i>LSM</i>	<i>Lembaga Swadaya Masyarakat</i>
<i>MINUSCA</i>	<i>Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic</i>
<i>NATO</i>	<i>North Atlantic Treaty Organization</i>
<i>NGO</i>	<i>Non-Governmental Organization</i>
<i>PBB</i>	<i>Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa</i>
<i>RAT</i>	<i>Republik Afrika Tengah</i>
<i>RFL</i>	<i>Restoring Family Links</i>
<i>UFDR</i>	<i>Union des Forces Démocratiques pour le Rassemblement</i>

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Sumber Buku:

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Statuta Roma Mahkamah Pidana Internasional, Pasal 8 ayat 2 (a)–(e).

Lampiran

1. Surat Keterangan Hasil Plagiasi

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