

**UPAYA FIFA DALAM PENYELESAIAN GUGATAN RUSSIAN  
FOOTBALL UNION TERHADAP PEMBLOKIRAN RUSIA PADA AJANG  
FIFA WORLD CUP 2022**

*Disusun dan diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar*

*Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos) Strata-1*



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**PROGRAM STUDI HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL**

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**UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG**

**2025**

**UPAYA FIFA DALAM PENYELESAIAN GUGATAN RUSSIAN  
FOOTBALL UNION TERHADAP PEMBLOKIRAN RUSIA PADA  
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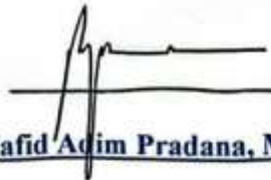
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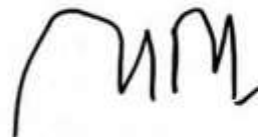
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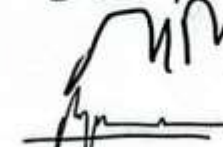


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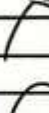

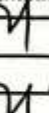

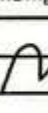

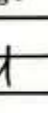

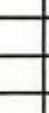









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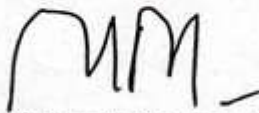
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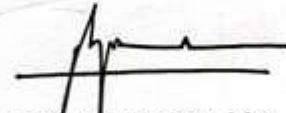
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## ABSTRAK

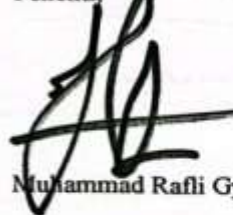
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Penelitian ini membahas interaksi kebijakan antara Federation Internationale de Football Association (FIFA) dan Russian Football Union (RFU) terkait pemblokiran partisipasi Rusia dalam ajang FIFA World Cup 2022 akibat invasi militer Rusia ke Ukraina. Pemblokiran ini dipicu oleh adanya respon terhadap konflik geopolitik antara Rusia dan Ukraina. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis bagaimana kebijakan FIFA diterapkan dalam konteks global sport governance serta bagaimana RFU merespons kebijakan tersebut melalui gugatan ke Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS). Penelitian menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif deskriptif dengan teknik pengumpulan data melalui studi literatur dan dokumentasi. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa FIFA menerapkan prinsip independensi organisasi internasional serta regulasi internal dalam pengambilan keputusan. Sementara itu, RFU memandang kebijakan FIFA sebagai bentuk politisasi olahraga dan melayangkan gugatan hukum untuk mempertahankan hak partisipasi Rusia. Interaksi ini menggambarkan dinamika kekuasaan antara organisasi olahraga global dan federasi nasional dalam tatanan hukum dan politik internasional. Penelitian ini menegaskan pentingnya tata kelola organisasi olahraga internasional yang transparan dan akuntabel dalam menghadapi krisis geopolitik global.

**Kata Kunci: FIFA, Russian Football Union (RFU), Kebijakan Olahraga. Perang Russia-Ukraine**

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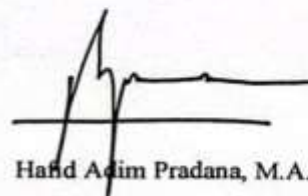
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## ABSTRACT

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This study discusses the policy interaction between the Fédération Internationale de Football Association (FIFA) and the Russian Football Union (RFU) regarding the suspension of Russia's participation in the 2022 FIFA World Cup, following Russia's military invasion of Ukraine. The suspension was triggered by responses to the geopolitical conflict between Russia and Ukraine. This research aims to analyze how FIFA's policies were implemented within the context of global sport governance, and how RFU responded to these policies by filing a lawsuit with the Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS). The study uses a descriptive qualitative approach with data collected through literature review and document analysis. The findings indicate that FIFA applied the principles of international organizational independence and internal regulations in its decision-making process. Meanwhile, RFU viewed FIFA's policy as a form of politicization of sport and pursued legal action to defend Russia's right to participate. This interaction reflects the power dynamics between global sports organizations and national federations within the framework of international law and politics. The study emphasizes the importance of transparent and accountable governance within international sports organizations when responding to global geopolitical crises.

**Keyword: FIFA, Russian Football Union (RFU), Sports Policy. Russia-Ukraine War**

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Researcher



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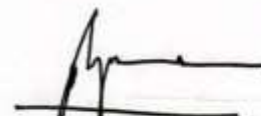
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## KATA PENGANTAR

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim, diawali dengan menyebut nama Allah, penulis dari skripsi ini ingin mengucapkan terimakasih serta rasa syukur atas segala nikmat, karunia serta hidayah yang telah diberikan sehingga penulis mampu menuntaskan penelitian skripsi kali ini yang berjudul “**Upaya FIFA Dalam Penyelesaian Gugatan Russian Football Union Terhadap Pemblokiran Rusia Pada Ajang FIFA World Cup 2022**”. Sholawat serta salam tetap tercurahkan kepada junjungan Nabi Muhammad SAW, yang telah membimbing umat dari zaman kegelapan menuju zaman yang terang benerang yaitu ajaran Islam. Dengan rasa penuh harap semoga penulis selalu berada di bawah naungan syafa’at-nya hingga akhir zaman.

Penelitian ini sampai pada tahap akhir dengan lancar, sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos) pada Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, berkat adanya pertolongan dari Allah SWT. Penelitian ini juga tidak terlepas dari doa, dukungan, bantuan, dan arahan dari pihak-pihak yang berkontribusi besar terhadap penelitian kali ini. Oleh karena itu dengan segala kerendahan hati penulis ingin mengucapkan terimakasih melalui hati yang terdalam:

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2. Kepada dosen pembimbing skripsi saya Prof. Gonda Yumitro, M.A., Ph.D. dan juga bapak Hafid Adim Pradana, M.A. atas ilmu serta arahnya, dalam membimbing penulis agar penulis mampu menyelesaikan penelitian ini, yang semoga dengan adanya penelitian ini dapat, memberikan manfaat secara luas, terhadap ilmu pengetahuan terutama di bidang ilmu hubungan internasional.
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## DFTAR SINGKATAN



|          |   |
|----------|---|
| FIFA     | = Fédération Internationale de Football Association |
| RFU      | = Russian Football Union                            |
| UEFA     | Union of European Football Associations             |
| CAS      | = Court of Arbitration for Sport                    |
| IOC      | = International Olympic Committee                   |
| ISF      | = International Sport Federation                    |
| GSG      | = Global Sport Governance                           |
| OI       | = Organisasi Internasional                          |
| PSSI     | = Persatuan Sepakbola Seluruh Indonesia             |
| IIHF     | = International Ice Hockey Federation               |
| IBU      | = International Biathlon Union                      |
| IWF      | = International Weightlifting Federation            |
| NATO     | = North Atlantic Treaty Organization                |
| IGO      | = International Governmental Organization           |
| FDC      | = FIFA Disciplinary Code                            |
| IPC      | = International Paralympic Committee                |
| UN / PBB | = United Nations / Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa       |

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