

**DETERMINAN *Foreign Direct Investment* DI NEGARA *The Organization*
for Economic Cooperation and Development : ANALISIS
MULTIDIMENSIONAL**



Zahra Hana Fadia

202110180311047

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG

FAKULTAS EKONOMI DAN BISNIS

PROGRAM STUDY EKONOMI PEMBANGUNAN

MARET 2025

PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

Nama : Zahra Hana Fadia

NIM : 202110180311047

Fakultas : Ekonomi dan Bisnis

Program Studi: Ekonomi Pembangunan

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa skripsi dengan judul "*DETERMINAN Foreign Direct Investment DI NEGARA The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development : ANALISIS MULTIDIMENSIONAL*" adalah benar bebas dari plagiat, dan apabila pernyataan ini terbukti tidak benar maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi sesuai ketentuan yang berlaku. Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya buat untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Malang, 10 Maret 2025



Zahra Hana Fadia

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN SKRIPSI
DETERMINAN FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT
DI NEGARA THE ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC
COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT : ANALISIS MULTIDIMENSIONAL

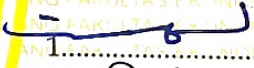



Yang disiapkan dan disusun oleh :

Nama : **Zahra Hana Fadia**
NIM : **202110180311047**
Jurusan : **Ekonomi Pembangunan**

Telah dipertahankan di depan penguji pada tanggal 17 Maret 2025 dan dinyatakan telah memenuhi syarat untuk diterima sebagai kelengkapan guna memperoleh gelar Sarjana Ekonomi Pembangunan pada Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.

Susunan Tim Penguji:

- Pembimbing I : **M. Sri Wahyudi S., S.E., M.E., Ph.D.**
- Pembimbing II : **Firdha Aksari A, S.E., M.Ec.Dev.**
- Penguji I : **Ida Nuraini, S.E., M.Si.**
- Penguji II : **Zainal Arifin, S.E., M.Si.**

1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 

Dekan Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis, **Ketua Program Studi,**



Prof. Dr. Idah Zuhroh, M.M. **M. Sri Wahyudi S., S.E., M.E., Ph.D.**

SKRIPSI

**DETERMINAN FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT
DI NEGARA THE ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC
COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT : ANALISIS MULTIDIMENSIONAL**

Oleh :

Zahra Hana Fadiah
202110180311047

Diterima dan disetujui
pada tanggal 17 Maret 2025

Pembimbing I,

Pembimbing II,

M. Sri Wahyudi S., S.E., M.E., Ph.D.

Firdha Aksari A, S.E., M.Ec.Dev.

Dekan Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis,

Ketua Program Studi,



Prof. Dr. Idah Zuhroh, M.M.

M. Sri Wahyudi S., S.E., M.E., Ph.D.

ABSTRAK

The development of a country is oriented towards improving the standard of living of its people. Limited capital is one of the obstacles to the implementation of a country's development and attracting foreign investors is one way to cover these capital limitations. This study analyzes the relationship between the variables of technological innovation, economic expansion, interest rates, corruption control and political stability to FDI inflows in the six highest FDI recipient countries of the OECD. This study uses a quantitative approach with secondary data for the period 2009-2023 obtained from the world bank. The analysis uses panel data using Random Effect model, GLM model and Robust Test. The research results show that technological innovation and economic expansion have a positive and significant effect on FDI. However, interest rates and corruption control have a negative and significant influence, while political stability in this study has no influence on FDI. These findings emphasize the importance of government policies that support the investment climate through simplifying regulations, improving infrastructure and incentives for foreign investors, as well as ensuring FDI provides inclusive and sustainable development benefits.

Keywords: Foreign Direct Investment, Technological Innovation, Economic Expansion, Interest Rate, Control of Corruption

KATA PENGANTAR

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Puja dan puji syukur kehadiran Allah SWT yang telah melimpahkan rahmat, taufik dan hidayah-Nya sehingga penulis dapat menyelesaikan skripsi ini dengan judul “**DETERMINAN FDI DI NEGARA OECD : ANALISIS MULTIDIMENSIONAL**”, sebagai salah satu syarat menyelesaikan program sarjana (S1) Jurusan Ekonomi Pembangunan Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.

Saya menyadari bahwa skripsi ini tidak mungkin terselesaikan tanpa ada dukungan, bantuan, bimbingan dan nasehat dari berbagai pihak selama penyusunan skripsi ini. Pada kesempatan ini penulis menyampaikan terima kasih setulus-tulusnya kepada :

1. Bapak Prof. Dr. Nazaruddin Malik, S.E., M.Si.. selaku Rektor Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.
2. Dr. Idah Zuhroh, M.M. selaku Dekan Fakultas Ekonomi & Bisnis Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.
3. Bapak M. Sri Wahyudi S., S.E., M.E. selaku Ketua Jurusan Ekonomi Pembangunan Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang dan Dosen pembimbing pertama saya. Terimakasih selalu memberikan dukungan dan bimbingan dalam penyusunan skripsi saya.
4. Ibu Firdha Aksari Anindyta S.E, M.E. Dev selaku dosen wali dan dosen pembimbing kedua saya yang selalu memberikan kalimat penenang dan selalu sabar serta penuh keikhlasan dalam membimbing penyusunan Skripsi saya
5. Kepada kedua orangtua tersayang, support system terbaik Bapak Syaiful Romadhon dan Ibu Kayatin, terima kasih telah berjuang dan mengupayakan yang terbaik untuk penulis, terimakasih atas doa dan kasih sayang yang tulus, pemberi semangat dan selalu memberi dukungan penuh sampai penulis berhasil menyelesaikan studinya sampai sarjana.

6. Saya ucapkan terima kasih kepada adik serta saudara saya yang lain yang tidak bisa saya sebutkan satu per satu, yang juga berkontribusi dalam memberikan dukungan kepada saya dalam penyusunan Skripsi.
7. Kepada teman-teman seperjuangan saya dari SMP hingga SMK yang masih saling support sampai sekarang serta teman-teman Ekonomi Pembangunan B yang tidak bisa saya sebutkan satu per satu yang selalu setia mendukung saya selama penyusunan Skripsi ini berlangsung.
8. Untuk diri saya Zahra Hana Fadia, terimakasih telah berjuang sampai saat ini. Terimakasih telah sehat dan kuat ditengah tekanan, rintangan kuliah ataupun penyusunan skripsi ini.

Kepada mereka semua, hanya ungkapan terimakasih dan do'atulus yang dapat saya persembahkan, semoga segala yang telah mereka berikan kepada saya tercatat dengan tinta emas dalam lembaran catatan Roqib sebagai sebuah ibadah yang tiada ternilai. Amiin.

Akhirnya, dengan segala keterbatasan dan kekurangannya, saya persembahkan karya tulis ini kepada siapapun yang membutuhkannya. Kritik konstruktif dan saran dari semua pihak sangat saya harapkan untuk penyempurnaan karya-karya saya selanjutnya. Terimakasih.

Billahittaufig Wal Hidayah

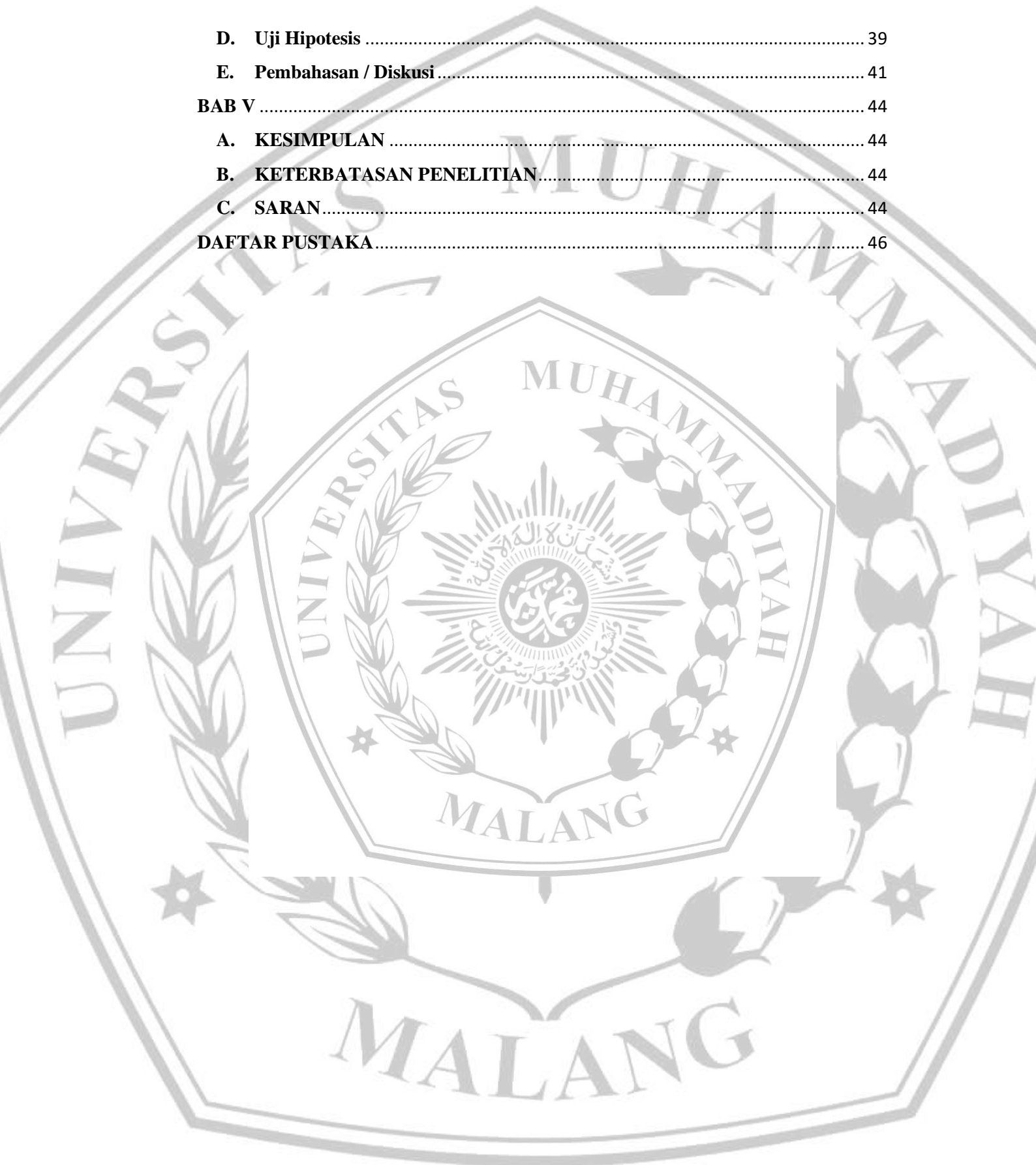
Malang, 10 Maret 2025

Zahra Hana Fadia

DAFTAR ISI

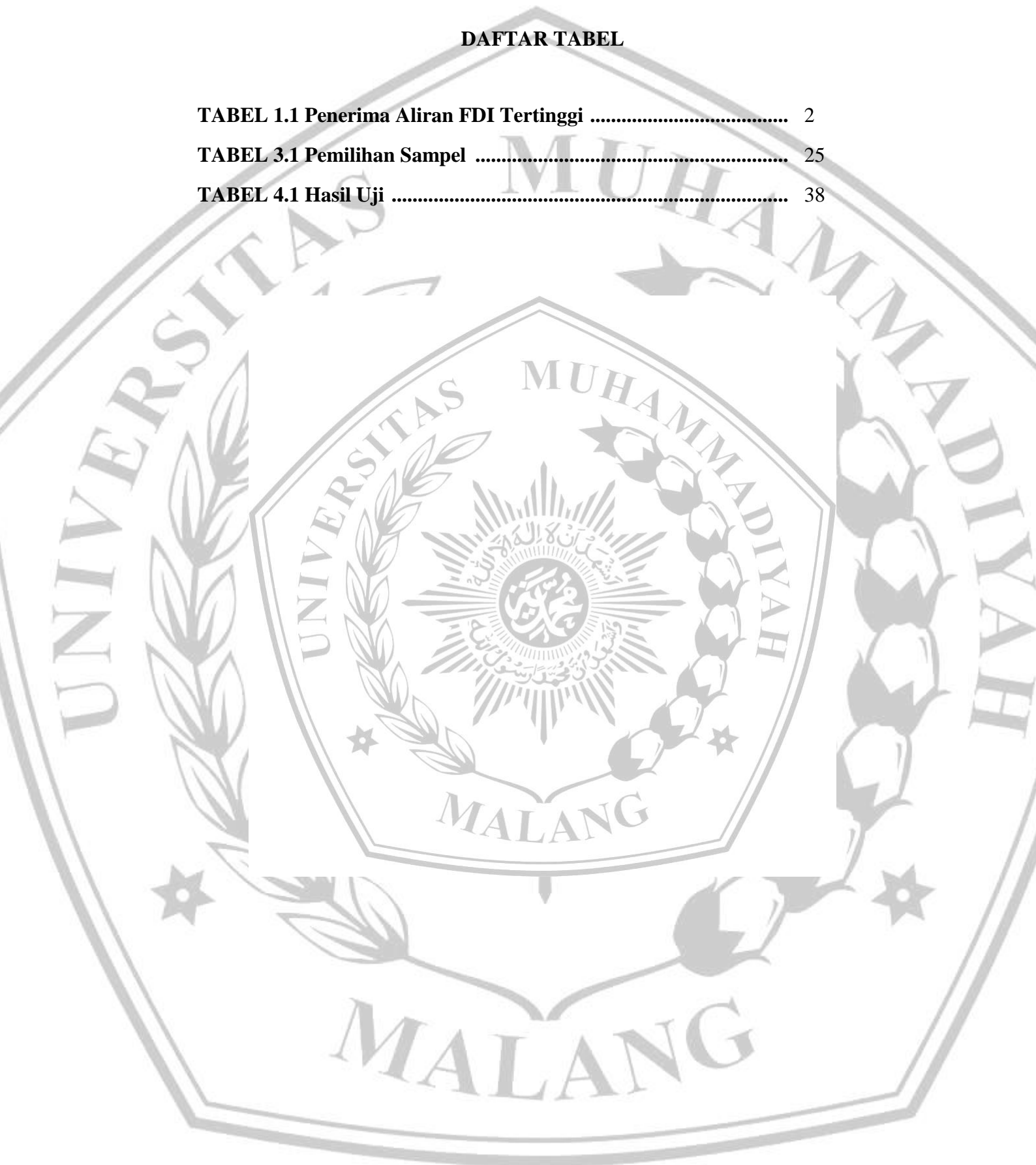
PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS	ii
ABSTRAK	iii
KATA PENGANTAR	iv
DAFTAR ISI	vi
DAFTAR TABEL	viii
DAFTAR GAMBAR	ix
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN	x
BAB I	1
A. Latar Belakang	1
B. Rumusan Masalah	6
C. Batasan Penelitian	6
D. Tujuan Penelitian	6
E. Manfaat Penelitian	6
BAB II	8
A. Penelitian Terdahulu	8
B. Landasan Teori	10
C. Hubungan Antar Variabel	16
D. Kerangka Berpikir	22
E. Perumusan Hipotesis	23
BAB III	24
A. Ruang Lingkup Penelitian	24
B. Pendekatan Penelitian	24
C. Populasi dan Sampel	25
D. Jenis dan Sumber Data	25
E. Definisi Operasional	26
F. Analisis Data	28
BAB IV	31
A. Gambaran Umum Objek	31
B. Deskripsi Data	31
C. Hasil Analisis	38

D. Uji Hipotesis	39
E. Pembahasan / Diskusi	41
BAB V	44
A. KESIMPULAN	44
B. KETERBATASAN PENELITIAN	44
C. SARAN	44
DAFTAR PUSTAKA	46



DAFTAR TABEL

TABEL 1.1 Penerima Aliran FDI Tertinggi	2
TABEL 3.1 Pemilihan Sampel	25
TABEL 4.1 Hasil Uji	38

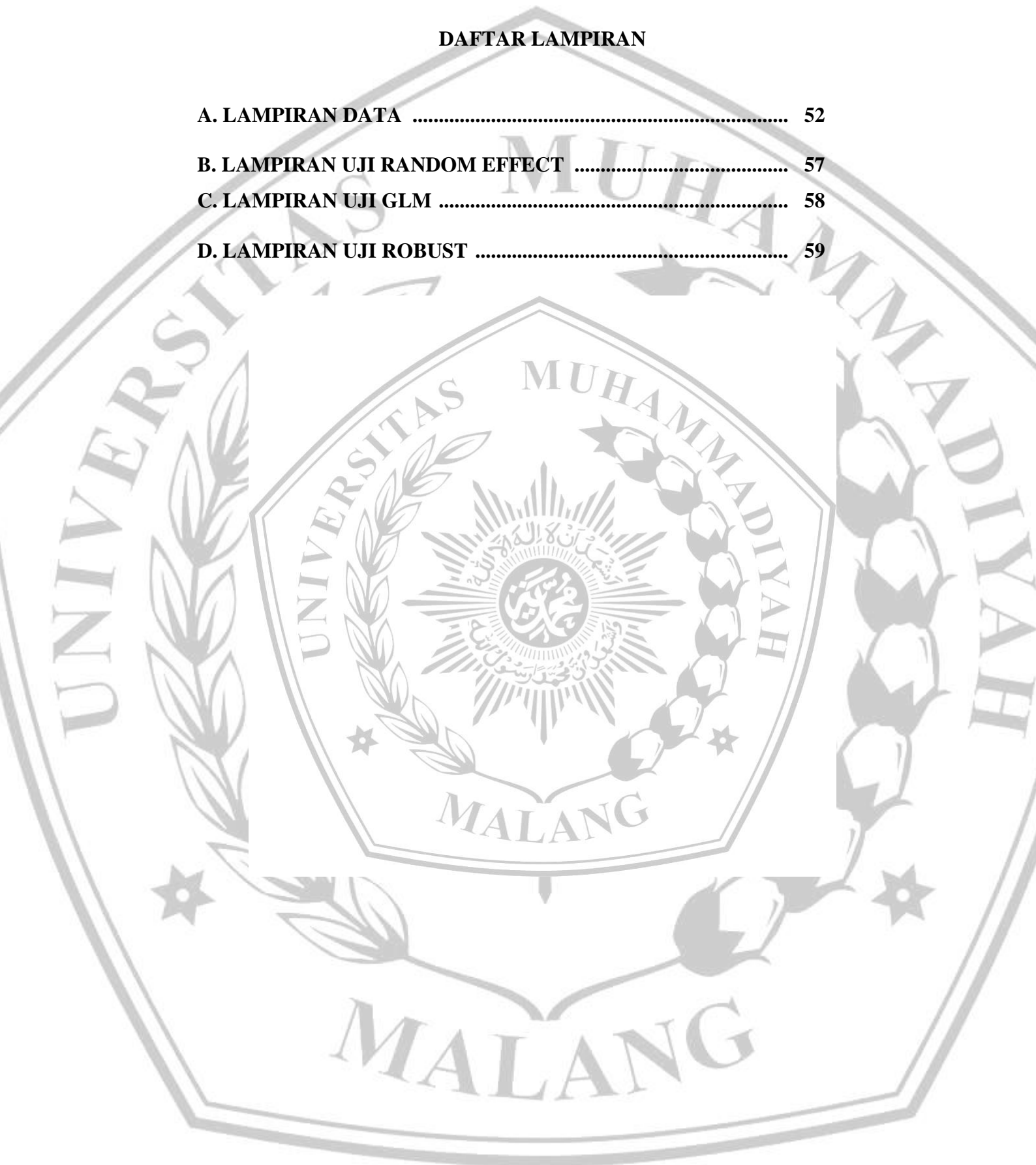


DAFTAR GAMBAR

GAMBAR 2.1 Kerangka Berfikir	23
GAMBAR 5.1 Peta Persebaran FDI inflows	32
GAMBAR 5.2 Peta Persebaran R&D	33
GAMBAR 5.3 Peta Persebaran GDP	34
GAMBAR 5.4 Peta Persebaran Suku Bunga	35
GAMBAR 5.5 Peta Persebaran Pengendalian Korupsi	36
GAMBAR 5.6 Peta Persebaran Stabilitas Politik	37

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

A. LAMPIRAN DATA	52
B. LAMPIRAN UJI RANDOM EFFECT	57
C. LAMPIRAN UJI GLM	58
D. LAMPIRAN UJI ROBUST	59



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adikari, A. M. P., Determinants of FDI Inflows: Bounds Testing Approach, *International Journal of Management and Economics Invention*, vol. 08, no. 06, from <http://www.rajournals.in/index.php/ijmei/article/view/939>, June 29, 2022. DOI: 10.47191/ijmei/v8i6.02
- Agung, G., Ratih, A., Sari, M., Gde, I. and Baskara, K., PENGARUH PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI, SUKU BUNGA, DAN NILAI TUKAR TERHADAP INVESTASI ASING LANGSUNG DI INDONESIA, vol. 7, no. 7, pp. 4002–30, from <https://doi.org/10.24843/EJMUNUD.2018.v7.i07.p20>, 2018. DOI: 10.24843/EJMUNUD.2018.v7.i07.p20
- Ajija, S. R., Sari, D. W., Setianto, R. H. and Primanti, M., *Cara Cerdas Menguasai Eviews*, Jakarta: Salemba Empat, 2011.
- Ajimobi, L., Influence of Political Stability on Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Inflows in Nigeria, *American Journal of Finance*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 63–72, July 2, 2024. DOI: 10.47672/ajf.2172
- Alberola, E., Low Interest Rates, Monetary Policy and the Close Links with Fiscal Policy, in *Fiscal Policy in a Turbulent Era*, Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 58–72, 2024.
- Ali, N., Phoungthong, K., Khan, A., Abbas, S., Dilanchiev, A., Tariq, S. and Sadiq, M. N., Does FDI Foster Technological Innovations? Empirical Evidence from BRICS Economies, *PLoS ONE*, vol. 18, no. 3 March, March 1, 2023. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0282498
- Anand, J. and Kogut, B., Technological Capabilities of Countries, Firm Rivalry and Foreign Direct Investment, *Journal of International Business Studies*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 445–65, September 1, 1997. DOI: 10.1057/palgrave.jibs.8490107
- Ani, J., Lumanauw, B. and Tampenawas, J. L. A., PENGARUH CITRA MEREK, PROMOSI DAN KUALITAS LAYANAN TERHADAP KEPUTUSAN PEMBELIAN KONSUMEN PADA E-COMMERCE TOKOPEDIA DI KOTA MANADO, *663 Jurnal EMBA*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 663–74, 2021.
- Bahri, Z. and Aprilianti, V., *Menuju Kesejahteraan Berkelanjutan Pemahaman Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Klasik, Neoklasik, Islam, Green Economy, dan Blue Economy*, NasMedia, 2023.
- Barella, Y., Fergina, A., Mustami, M. K., Rahman, U. and Alajaili, H. M. A., Quantitative Methods in Scientific Research, *Jurnal Pendidikan Sosiologi Dan Humaniora*, vol. 15, no. 1, p. 281, March 22, 2024. DOI: 10.26418/j-psh.v15i1.71528

- Basuki, A. T., *ANALISIS DATA PANEL DALAM PENELITIAN EKONOMI DAN BISNIS(DILENGKAPI DENGAN PENGGUNAAN EVIEWS)*, 2021.
- Chamisa, M. G., Does Corruption Affect Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Inflows in SADC Countries?, *Journal of Applied Accounting and Taxation*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 166–74, October 31, 2020. DOI: 10.30871/jaat.v5i2.1873
- Defung, F., Purnomo, W., and Kusumawardani, A., Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) and Growth of Company's Export: A Case Study in Asean Countries, *Academy of Entrepreneurship Journal (AEJ)*, 2021.
- Dewi, P. K. and Triaryati, N., PENGARUH PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI, SUKU BUNGA DAN PAJAK TERHADAP INVESTASI ASING LANGSUNG, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 866–78, 2015.
- Divino, J. A. and Haraguchi, C., Observed and Expected Interest Rate Pass-through under Remarkably High Market Rates, *Empirical Economics*, vol. 65, no. 1, pp. 203–46, July 1, 2023. DOI: 10.1007/s00181-022-02335-0
- Estévez-Nenninger, E. H., Valdés-Cuervo, A. A., González-Bello, E. O., Durand-Villalobos, J. P., Lloyd, M., Martínez-Stack, J. G. and Parra-Pérez, L. G., Higher Education, Science, Technology, and Academics in México: At a Crossroads, pp. 357–73, 2021.
- Ferris, J. S., and Voia, M.-C., Elections, Economic Outcomes and Policy in Canada: 1870-2015, 2019.
- Fonseca, F. J. and Llamosas-Rosas, I., Spatial Linkages and Third-Region Effects: Evidence from Manufacturing FDI in Mexico, *The Annals of Regional Science*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 265–84, April 23, 2019. DOI: 10.1007/s00168-019-00895-1
- Fu, X., Foreign Direct Investment, Absorptive Capacity and Regional Innovation Capabilities: Evidence from China, *Oxford Development Studies*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 89–110, March 2008. DOI: 10.1080/13600810701848193
- Graetz, M. J., and Doud, R., *Technological Innovation, International Competition, and the Challenges of International Income Taxation*, 2013.
- Gujarati, D. N. and Porter, D. C., *Dasar-Dasar Ekonometrika Buku 2 Edisi 5 (Basic Econometrics)*, Jakarta, 2012.
- Haq, I., Impact of Innovation on Economic Development: Cross Nation Comparison of Canada, South Korea and Pakistan, *Journal of Economic Info*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 7–15, July 31, 2018a. DOI: 10.31580/jei.v5i3.96
- Haq, I., Impact of Innovation on Economic Development: Cross Nation Comparison of Canada, South Korea and Pakistan, *Journal of Economic Info*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 7–15, July 31, 2018b. DOI: 10.31580/jei.v5i3.96

- IVANCHENKO, I. S., Economic Policy and GDP Dynamics: Evidence from the USA, *Financial Analytics: Science and Experience*, vol. 15, no. 4, pp. 398–418, November 29, 2022. DOI: 10.24891/fa.15.4.398
- Jabeen, S., Nasim, I., Chaloupský, D., Akbar, A., Haider, S. A. and Bashir, F., Examining the Nexus between Technological Innovation, FDI, Economic Growth and Tourism in Selected Countries: A Simultaneous Equation Model Approach, *Journal of Infrastructure, Policy and Development*, vol. 8, no. 7, p. 4767, July 26, 2024. DOI: 10.24294/jipd.v8i7.4767
- Jaenada, M., Miranda, P. and Pardo, L., Robust Test Statistics Based on Restricted Minimum Rényi's Pseudodistance Estimators, *Entropy*, vol. 24, no. 5, May 1, 2022. DOI: 10.3390/e24050616
- Jufrida, F., Nur Syechalad, M. and Nasir, M., ANALISIS PENGARUH INVESTASI ASING LANGSUNG (FDI) DAN INVESTASI DALAM NEGERI TERHADAP PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI INDONESIA, *JURNAL PERSPEKTIF EKONOMI DARUSSALAM*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 54–68, 2016.
- Khalid, Z., Ye, L. J., Muhammad, T., Uddin, M., Zaman, K., Ullah, I., Ghadi, Y. Y. and Alwabli, A., Sustainable Development: Impact of FDI and Corruption Mitigation Within BRI Nations, *Fluctuation and Noise Letters*, vol. 23, no. 04, August 8, 2024. DOI: 10.1142/S0219477524500457
- Kharabsheh, B. and Gharaibeh, O. K., Corruption, Political Instability and Their Impact on Investment: An FMOLS Approach, *Investment Management and Financial Innovations*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 77–90, 2022. DOI: 10.21511/imfi.19(1).2022.06
- Liu, H. and Jafri, M. A., Impact Of Foreign Direct Investment On Domestic Investment In Brazil, *Management and Economics Research Journal*, vol. 10, no. S8, pp. 1–14, August 31, 2024. DOI: 10.18639/MERJ.2024.9900093
- Mahendra, W., DETERMINAN FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) DI NEGARA-NEGARA ORGANISASI KERJASAMA ISLAM (OKI) PERIODE 2010-2019, vol. 4, no. 1, 2020.
- Manan, S. A. and Aisyah, S., Pengaruh Produk Domestik Bruto, Tingkat Suku Bunga, Inflasi, Dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Terhadap Foreign Direct Investment Di Asean, *Ekonomis: Journal of Economics and Business*, vol. 7, no. 1, p. 159, March 26, 2023. DOI: 10.33087/ekonomis.v7i1.764
- McCloud, N. and Delgado, M. S., Domestic Interest Rate, Foreign Direct Investment, and Corruption, *Review of World Economics*, vol. 158, no. 2, pp. 467–91, May 20, 2022. DOI: 10.1007/s10290-021-00435-0

- Messakh, S. R., Amtiran, P. Y., and Ratu, M., PENGARUH INFLASI DAN SUKU BUNGA TERHADAP INVESTASI DALAM NEGERI DI INDONESIA, 2019.
- Misch, F., and Saborowski, C., WP/18/112 Resource Misallocation and Productivity: Evidence from Mexico, 2018.
- Morina, F., Loci, D. and Deari, F., VAR Analysis Between Interest Rates and Foreign Direct Investment Inflows in OECD Countries, pp. 191–208, 2023.
- Nandini and Dr. Manoj Dolli, AN ANALYSIS OF FDI - R&D INNOVATIONS ON ECONOMICAL ACTIVITIES IN INDIA, *EPRA International Journal of Research & Development (IJRD)*, pp. 65–72, September 12, 2024. DOI: 10.36713/epra18226
- Ng, Y.-F. and Gray, S., Robust Watchdogs, Toothless Tigers, or Kangaroo Courts? The Evolution of Anti-Corruption Commissions in Australia, *University of New South Wales Law Journal*, vol. 47, no. 2, July 2024. DOI: 10.53637/XLJG5874
- Nuraini, R. P. and Bagio Mudakir, Y., ANALISIS PENGARUH KETERBUKAAN EKONOMI TERHADAP PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI (STUDI KASUS: ASEAN TAHUN 2007-2017), *JDEP*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 20–35, from https://ejournal.undip.ac.id/index.php/dinamika_pembangunan/index, 2019.
- O, M. J., EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE AND INTEREST RATE ON FDI AND ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH ECONOMIC GROWTH IN NIGERIA, *European Journal of Economic and Financial Research*, vol. 3, pp. 33–47, 2018. DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.1168515
- OECD, FDI IN FIGURES, 2024.
- Olfa, S., Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Growth: The Role of Corruption Control in North Africa, *Journal of Economics, Finance And Management Studies*, vol. 05, no. 07, pp. 1961–66, July 19, 2022. DOI: 10.47191/jefms/v5-i7-14
- Panjaitan, S., Pengaruh Tingkat Suku Bunga dan Nilai Tukar Terhadap Investasi di Provinsi Jambi, *Science of Management and Students Research Journal*, vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 264–70, December 2020. DOI: 10.33087/sms.v2i4.98
- Phommouny, P., Shuquan, H., Xayphachanh, N. and Rakotondrazaka, T. H., Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment in ASEAN: Evidence from ASEAN 4 (Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, and Vietnam), *Saudi Journal of Economics and Finance*, vol. 8, no. 07, pp. 230–36, July 13, 2024. DOI: 10.36348/sjef.2024.v08i07.002
- Pjetri, F. and Dibra, R., Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Trade, Corporate Governance, Economic Growth in Albania and Some OECD Countries, *Research Journal of Finance and Accounting*, May 2023. DOI: 10.7176/rjfa/14-10-02

- Popa, F., ELEMENTS OF THE NEOCLASSICAL GROWTH THEORY *, 2014.
- Prenzler, T. and Ransley, J., Australia's New National Anti-Corruption Commission: Background and Critique, *Public Integrity*, vol. 26, no. 5, pp. 507–19, September 2, 2024. DOI: 10.1080/10999922.2023.2271684
- Pryanto, B., Aleknaek, P. & Nababan, M., OPTIMALISASI INVESTASI UNTUK NEGARA ANGGOTA APEC (KAJIAN EKONOMI & TANTANGAN DPMPSTP-DKI JAKARTA), vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 73–83, from www.kemlu.go.id, 2019.
- Ramadhona, F., Hidayatulloh, A. and Azizah, N., CORRUPTION, GROWTH, AND FDI SPILLOVERS: EVIDENCE FROM EMERGING MARKET ECONOMIES, *Journal of Economic, Business and Accounting*, vol. 7, pp. 4145–53, 2024.
- SERİN, Ş. C. and DEMİR, M., THE EFFECT OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENTS ON CORPORATE TAX REVENUES: AN EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS FOR OECD COUNTRIES, *Kafkas Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, vol. 14, no. 27, pp. 223–48, June 26, 2023. DOI: 10.36543/kauibfd.2023.009
- Shara, Y. and Khoirudin, R., Analysis of Foreign Direct Investment in ASEAN-9 Countries: The Role of Economic Integration, *Journal of Macroeconomics and Social Development*, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 1–10, from <https://economics.pubmedia.id/index.php/jmsd>, 2024.
- Shin, G., Direct and Indirect Impacts of Liberal Immigration Policies on the Inflow of Multinationals in the U.S.-Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0), 2019.
- Suarez, M. C. C., The National Anticorruption System in Mexico: Democracy and Efficient Governments 2016-2022, *Open Journal of Political Science*, vol. 12, no. 03, pp. 402–22, 2022. DOI: 10.4236/ojps.2022.123024
- Sujit, K. S., Kumar, B. R. and Oberoi, S. S., Impact of Macroeconomic, Governance and Risk Factors on FDI Intensity : An Empirical Analysis, *Journal of Risk and Financial Management*, vol. 13, no. 12, December 1, 2020. DOI: 10.3390/jrfm13120304
- Supyan, V., The US R&D Funding: Current Trends, *Russia and America in the 21st Century*, no. 9, p. 0, 2024. DOI: 10.18254/S207054760032407-4
- Ugli, F. K. F., THE POWER OF INTEREST AND PROFITABILITY RATES IN FINANCIAL MARKET DEVELOPMENT, *European Journal of Contemporary Business Law & Technology: Cyber Law, Blockchain, and Legal Innovations*, vol. 1, no. 5, pp. 43–47, June 12, 2024. DOI: 10.61796/ejcbt.v1i5.608
- U.S. Department of State, The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), U.S. Department of State, 2024.

- Vanhaverbeke, W., and Roijackers, N., *Open Innovation*, 2014.
- Wildan, M., HUBUNGAN FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) DAN EKSPOR: STUDI KASUS PERAN INDEKS EASE OF DOING BUSINESS (EODB) DI ASEAN-5, 2019.
- World Bank, Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism: Percentile Rank, <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/PV.PER.RNK>, 2024.
- Yılmaz, A., Do Geopolitical Risks and Political Stability Drive Foreign Direct Investments? New Evidence from Dynamic Panel CS-ARDL Model, *Ekonomi Politika ve Finans Arastirmalari Dergisi*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 61–87, March 29, 2024. DOI: 10.30784/epfad.1405599
- Young, E. Van, For Further Reading, in *Stormy Passage*, Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, pp. 317–32, 2022.
- Zaki, N., THE IMPACTS OF CORRUPTION ON ATTRACTING FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT, *EUREKA: Social and Humanities*, vol. 4, pp. 10–14, July 31, 2020. DOI: 10.21303/2504-5571.2020.001368
- Zander, T., Does Corruption Matter for FDI Flows in the OECD? A Gravity Analysis, *International Economics and Economic Policy*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 347–77, May 1, 2021. DOI: 10.1007/s10368-021-00496-4
- Zhang, D., Masron, T. A. and Lu, X., The Impact of Digitalization on Foreign Direct Investment Inflows into Cities in China, *Cogent Economics & Finance*, vol. 12, no. 1, from <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/23322039.2024.2330458>, December 31, 2024. DOI: 10.1080/23322039.2024.2330458
- Zhang, S. and Wang, J., Impact of Corruption Control, Free Information Flow, and ICT Infrastructure on China's Outward Foreign Direct Investment, *Information Technology for Development*, pp. 1–20, April 16, 2024. DOI: 10.1080/02681102.2024.2342341

TANDA TERIMA CEK PLAGIASI SKRIPSI

Tanggal : 07 Maret 2025

Nama : Zahra Hana Fadia

NIM : 202110180311047

Judul : DETERMINAN FDI DI NEGARA OECD : ANALISIS MULTIDIMENSIONAL

Setelah melalui pengecekan manual dan pendeteksian plagiarisme, indeks plagiarisme Skripsi tersebut:

BAB	INDEKS PLAGIARISME	HASIL PLAGIARISME	KETERANGAN
BAB I	25 %	2 %	Lolos Plagiasi
BAB II			
BAB III			
BAB IV			
BAB V			

Berdasarkan hasil cek plagiasi dinyatakan bahwa Skripsi tersebut bebas plagiasi dan **LOLOS Uji Plagiasi**.

Penerima
Mohammad Ismail

