

**ANALISA KOMPARATIF FAKTOR-FAKTOR PENARIKAN PASUKAN
MILITER PADA MASA KEPRESIDENAN DONALD TRUMP DAN JOE
BIDEN DARI AFGANISTAN**

*Disusun dan diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat
memperoleh gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos) Strata-1*



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**PROGRAM STUDI HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL
FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MALANG**

2025

**ANALISA KOMPARATIF FAKTOR-FAKTOR PENARIKAN
PASUKAN MILITER PADA MASA KEPRESIDENAN DONALD
TRUMP DAN JOE BIDEN DARI AFGANISTAN**

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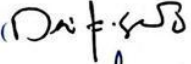

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






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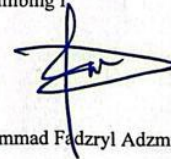
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Analisa Komparatif Faktor-Faktor Penarikan Pasukan Militer pada Masa Kepresidenan Donald Trump dan Joe Biden di Afganistan adalah hasil karya saya, dan dalam naskah tugas akhir ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah yang pernah diajukan oleh orang lain untuk memperoleh gelar akademik di suatu Perguruan Tinggi, dan tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan oleh orang lain, baik sebagian ataupun keseluruhan, kecuali yang secara tertulis dikutip dalam naskah ini dan disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka
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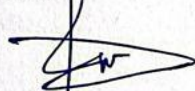
ABSTRAK

Benavasha Levananda Yustiano, 2025, 202010360311335, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Analisa Komparatif Faktor-Faktor Penarikan Pasukan Militer pada Masa Kepresidenan Donald Trump dan Joe Biden dari Afganistan, Dosen Pembimbing: Muhammad Fadzryl Adzmy, M.A.

Penelitian ini membahas tentang perbandingan faktor-faktor penarikan pasukan militer Amerika Serikat dari Afganistan pada masa kepresidenan Donald Trump dan Joe Biden. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan deskriptif kualitatif dengan metode *library research*, serta pendekatan komparatif *Most Different Systems Design* (MDS). Meskipun kedua presiden memiliki latar belakang politik, kondisi domestik, kondisi ekonomi dan militer, serta konteks internasional yang berbeda, keduanya mengambil keputusan yang sama, yakni menarik pasukan militer dari Afganistan. Donald Trump memulai proses ini melalui *Doha Peace Agreement 2020* yang berisi tentang komitmen perdamaian dengan Taliban, sedangkan Joe Biden melanjutkannya dengan pertimbangan efisiensi anggaran dan situasi krisis dalam negeri akibat pandemi COVID-19. Dengan menggunakan teori *Foreign Policy Analysis* dari William D. Coplin, penelitian ini menjelaskan bagaimana faktor politik domestik, kapabilitas ekonomi dan militer, serta konteks internasional turut membentuk arah kebijakan luar negeri kedua presiden tersebut. Melalui metode MDS, hasil akhir kebijakan tetap menunjukkan kesamaan, yaitu berakhirnya keterlibatan militer Amerika Serikat di Afganistan.

Kata Kunci: Afganistan, Donald Trump, Joe Biden, *Most Different Systems Design*, Penarikan Pasukan Militer

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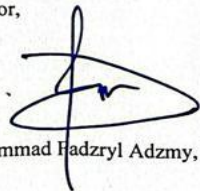
ABSTRACT

Benavasha Levananda Yustiano, 2025, 202010360311335, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Science, International Relation Study Program, Comparative Analysis of Factors for the Withdrawal of Military Forces during the Presidencies of Donald Trump and Joe Biden from Afghanistan, Advisor: Muhammad Fadzyrl Adzmy, M.A.

This research discusses the comparison of factors in the withdrawal of US military forces from Afghanistan during the presidencies of Donald Trump and Joe Biden. This research uses a descriptive qualitative approach with a library research method, as well as a Most Different Systems Design (MDS) comparative approach. Although both presidents have different political backgrounds, domestic conditions, economic and military conditions, and international contexts, they both made the same decision, namely withdrawing military forces from Afghanistan. Donald Trump started this process through the 2020 Doha Peace Agreement which contains a commitment to peace with the Taliban, while Joe Biden continued it with consideration of budget efficiency and the domestic crisis situation due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Using William D. Coplin's Foreign Policy Analysis theory, this study explains how domestic political factors, economic and military capabilities, and the international context helped shape the direction of the two presidents' foreign policies. Through the MDS method, the final policy outcome still shows similarities, namely the end of the United States military involvement in Afghanistan.

Keywords: Afghanistan, Donald Trump, Joe Biden, Most Different Systems Design, Withdrawal of Military Forces

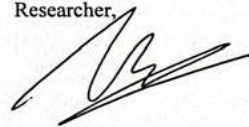
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KATA PENGANTAR

Puji syukur penulis panjatkan kepada kehadirat Tuhan Yang Maha Esa, karena atas rahmat dan karunia-Nya penulis dapat menyelesaikan penulisan skripsi ini yang berjudul **Analisa Komparatif Faktor-Faktor Penarikan Pasukan Militer pada Masa Kepresidenan Donald Trump dan Joe Biden dari Afganistan**. Skripsi ini disusun sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos) pada Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.

Terselesaikannya skripsi ini tidak lepas dari bimbingan, arahan, serta dukungan, baik secara moral maupun materil, dari berbagai pihak. Oleh karena itu, dalam lembar kata pengantar ini, penulis akan menyampaikan rasa hormat dan terima kasih yang sebesar-besarnya kepada:

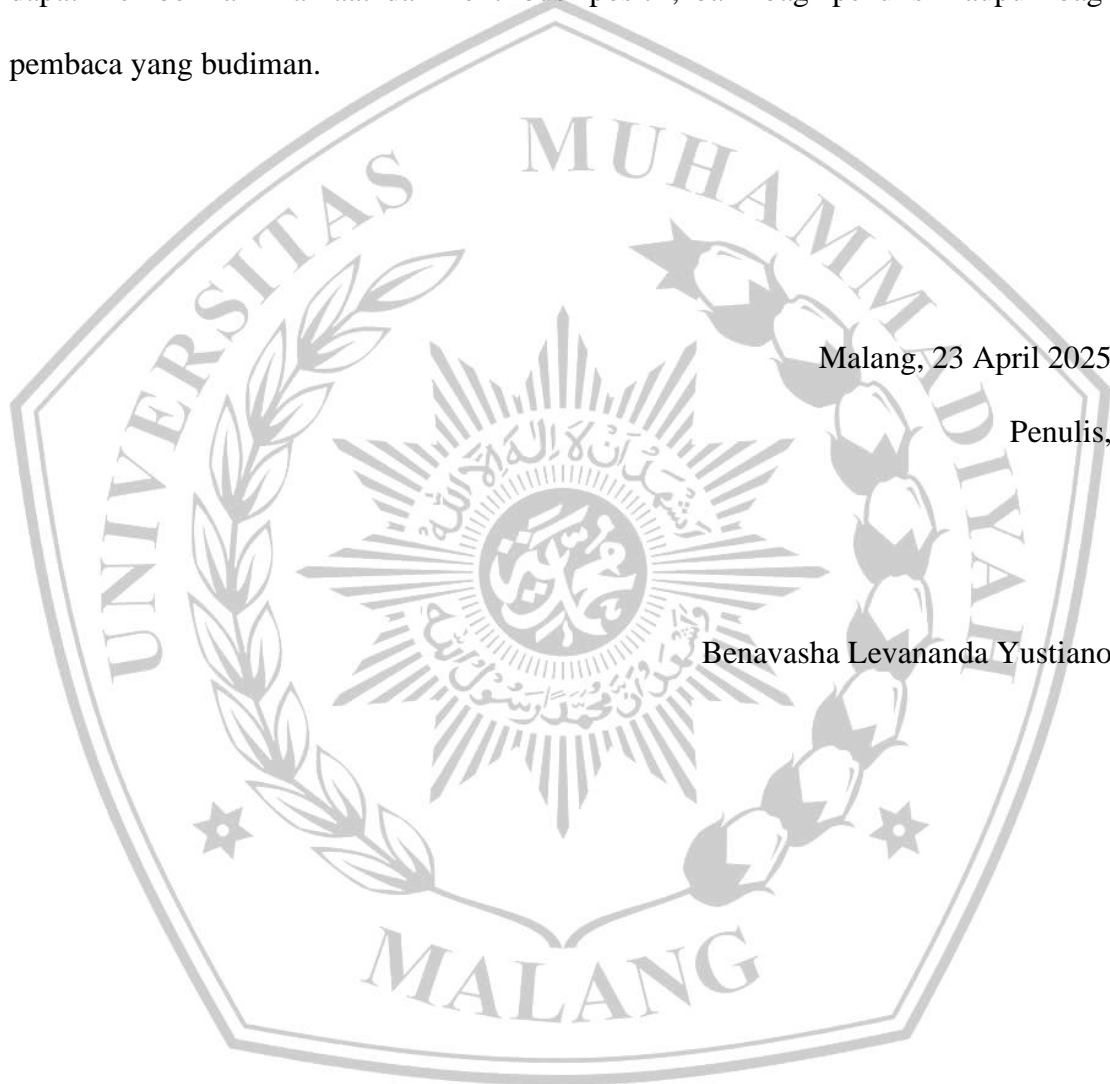
1. Bapak Prof. Gonda Yumitro, M.A., Ph.D, selaku Ketua Program Studi Hubungan Internasional UMM, beserta jajarannya dan dosen-dosen lainnya yang telah mendidik dan membimbing saya selama kurang lebih lima tahun berkuliah di sini.
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MOTTO

“Giving your absolute everything is your guarantee you get anything. It’s just the only chance to get something.” – Jurgen Klopp

“Disce quasi semper victurus, vive quasi cras moriturus.”
– Saint Edmund of Abingdon

“Tiocfaidh ár lá.”

“He who betrays will always walk alone.”



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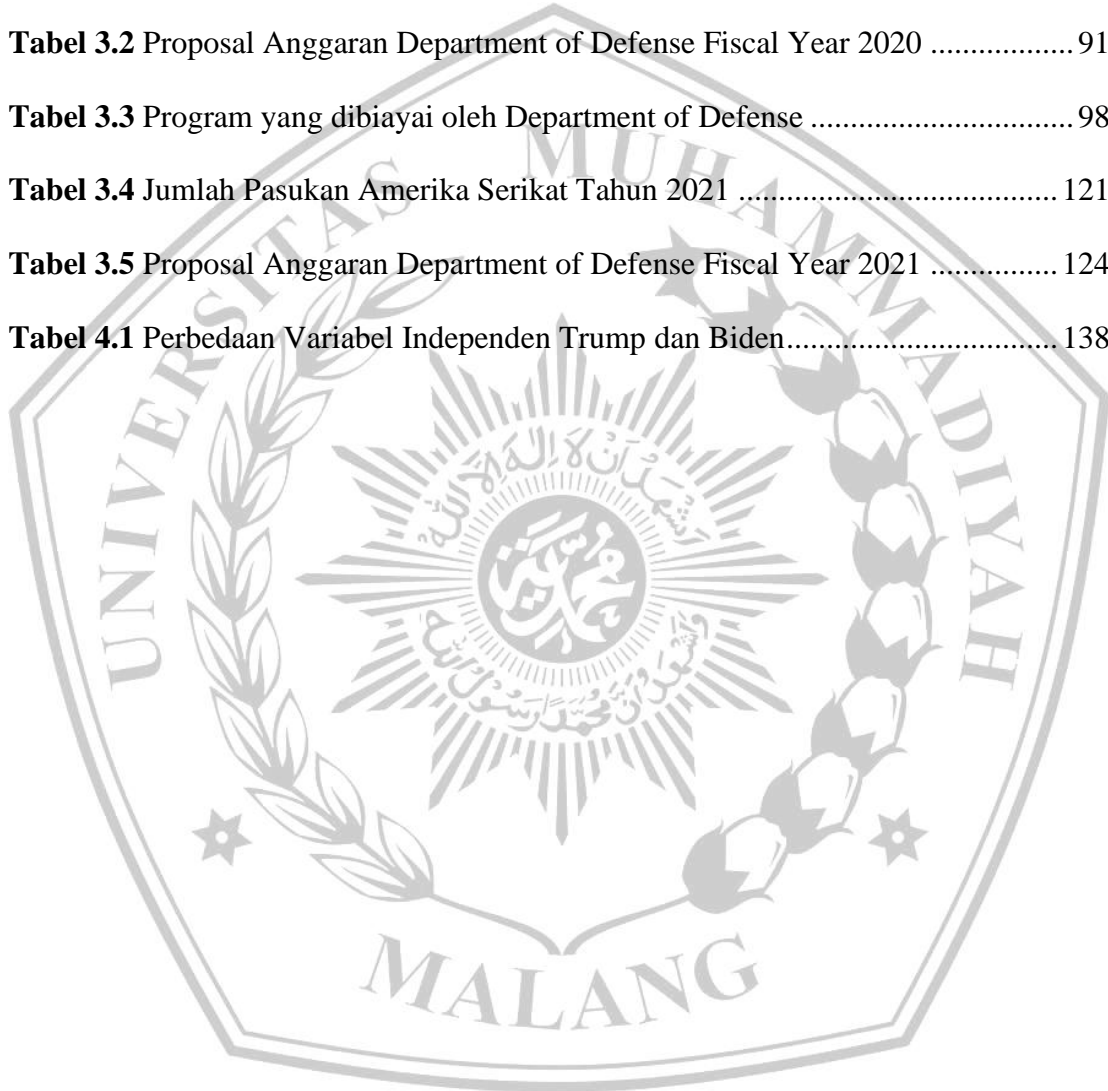
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