

**STRATEGI TIONGKOK DALAM MENGEMBANGKAN KEMAMPUAN  
LUAR ANGKASA SEBAGAI *NATION OF SPACEFARERS***

*Disusun dan diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh  
gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos) Strata-1*



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Sebagai *Nation of Spacefarers*”**

Adalah bukan karya tulis ilmiah (Skripsi) orang lain, baik sebagian ataupun seluruhnya, kecuali dalam bentuk kutipan yang telah saya sebutkan sumbernya dengan benar.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya dan apabila pernyataan ini tidak benar, saya bersedia mendapatkan sanksi sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku.

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## ABSTRAK

**Najma Bayyana, 2024, 202010360311332, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Program Studi Hubungan Internasional, Strategi Tiongkok Dalam Mengembangkan Kemampuan Luar Angkasa Sebagai *Nation of Spacefarers*, Dosen Pembimbing: Hafid Adim Pradana, M.A.**

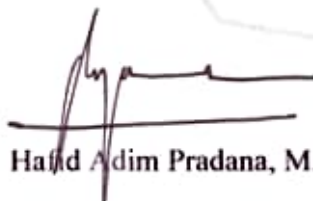
Tiongkok sebagai negara yang terbentuk ditengah situasi Perang Dingin merasa perlu untuk meningkatkan pertahanannya salah satunya melalui eksplorasi antariksa yang terlebih dahulu dikembangkan oleh Uni Soviet dan Amerika Serikat. Upayanya dalam mencapai tujuan tersebut telah menjadikan Tiongkok sebagai salah satu negara yang termasuk ke dalam kategori *nation of spacefarers*. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menjelaskan strategi Tiongkok dalam mengembangkan kemampuan luar angkasanya sebagai *nation of spacefarers*. Status *nation of spacefarers* mengacu pada negara-negara dengan *end-to-end space capability*. Dalam hal ini, Tiongkok telah memenuhi kapasitasnya untuk diklasifikasikan dalam kategori tersebut melalui berbagai upayanya seperti peluncuran satelit, stasiun luar angkasa, hingga aktif dalam kegiatan eksplorasi luar angkasa. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif-deskriptif dengan mengumpulkan data melalui artikel, jurnal, internet dan sumber yang berkaitan dengan penelitian ini. Dalam membantu menjawab pertanyaan penelitian, penulis menggunakan konsep penelitian diplomasi antariksa dan *revolution military affairs*. Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah bahwa dalam rangka mengembangkan kemampuan luar angkasanya sebagai *nation of spacefarers*, Tiongkok menggunakan dua strategi yaitu dengan meningkatkan intensitas pengembangan teknologi luar angkasa serta melalui kerja sama dengan berbagai pihak baik negara maupun non-negara.

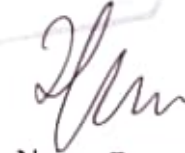
**Kata Kunci: Diplomasi Antariksa, Eksplorasi Antariksa, RMA, Strategi**

Malang, 3 Juli 2024

Menyetujui,  
Pembimbing,

Peneliti,

  
Hafid Adim Pradana, M.A

  
Najma Bayyana

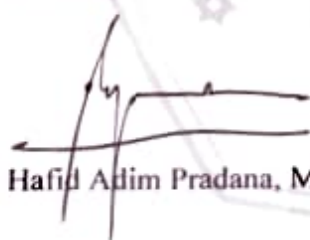
## ABSTRACT

**Najma Bayyana, 2024, 202010360311332, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Faculty of Social and Political Science, International Relation Studies, China's Strategy to Develop Space Capabilities as a Nation of Spacefarers, Advisor: Hafid Adim Pradana, M.A.**

*China as a country formed in the midst of the Cold War situation felt the need to improve its defenses, one of which was through space exploration, which was first developed by the Soviet Union and the United States. Its efforts in achieving this goal have made China one of the countries included in the category of nation of spacefarers. This study aims to explain China's strategy in developing its space capabilities as a nation of spacefarers. Nation of spacefarers status refers to countries with end-to-end space capability. In this case, China has fulfilled its capacity to be classified in this category through its various efforts such as launching satellites, space stations, and being active in space exploration activities. This research uses a qualitative-descriptive research method by collecting data through articles, journals, the internet and sources related to this research. In helping to answer research questions, the author uses the research concepts of space diplomacy and revolution military affairs. The result of this study is that in order to develop its space capabilities as a nation of spacefarers, China uses two strategies, namely by increasing the intensity of space technology development and through cooperation with various parties, both state and non-state.*

**Keyword: Space Diplomacy, Space Exploration, RMA, Strategy**


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Malang, 3 July 2024

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Najma Bayyana

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